

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

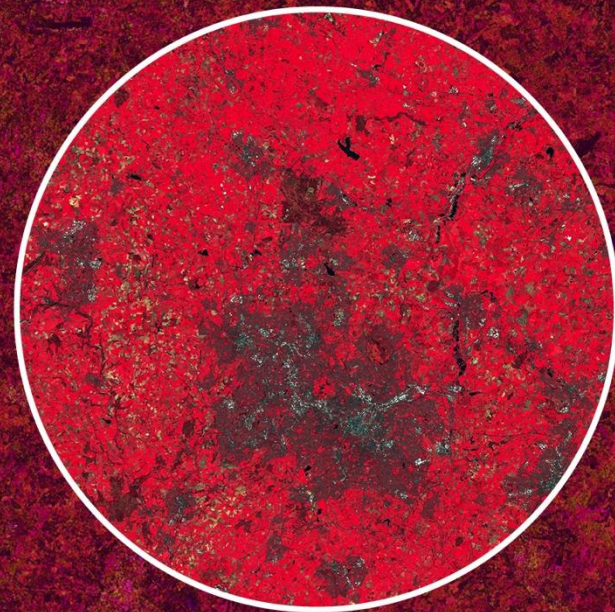
10–14 September 2018

University of Leicester | United Kingdom

Flood mapping practical

Dr Hervé YESOU

14 September 2018



Practical case: December 2015 Yorkshire flood



EMS Copernicus, EMSR 150: A series of downpours leading to extensive flooding in the Yorkshire area (Area Descriptor: Northern England) with the City of York, City of Selby, the River Ouse and West Yorkshire along Calder and Aire rivers (Bradfoods and Leeds cities)



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom



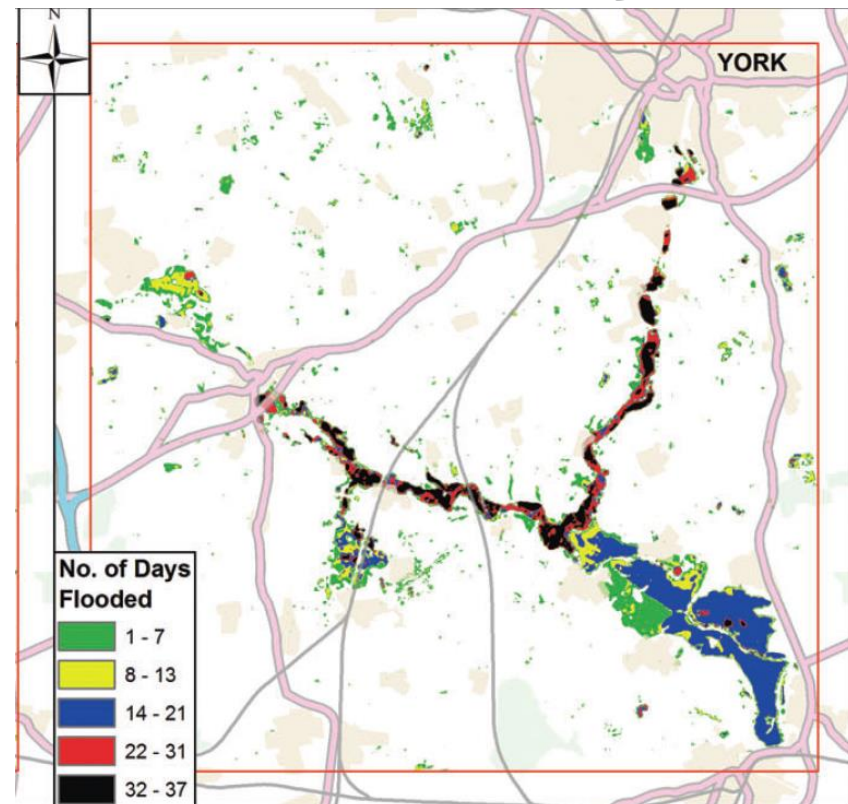
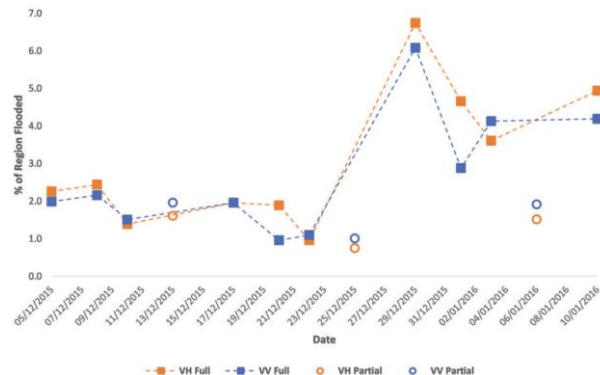
See also

Multi-temporal synthetic aperture radar flood mapping using change detection

M.A. Clement¹ , C.G. Kilsby^{1,2} and P. Moore¹

Journal of
Flood Risk Management

DOI: 10.1111/jfr3.12303



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

Data access: Sentinel 1 & 2

ESA Cookie Policy. This website uses cookies to track visits, no personal information is collected.
By continuing to use the site you are agreeing to our use of cookies. [Find out more](#)

OK




Copernicus Open Access Hub




<https://scihub.copernicus.eu>

Welcome to the Copernicus Open Access Hub

The Copernicus Open Access Hub (previously known as Sentinels Scientific Data Hub) provides complete, free and open access to [Sentinel-1](#), [Sentinel-2](#) and [Sentinel-3](#) user products, starting from the In-Orbit Commissioning Review (IOCR).



Open Hub



API Hub



S-3 PreOps Hub



GNSS Hub



User Guide



Open Source Portal



Reports & Stats



Insert search criteria...

Display 1 to 11 of 11 products. Order By: Ingestion Date ↓

Select All

Request Done: (footprint:"Intersects(POLYGON((-1.182211120893935 53.8173170627239,-0.9568884193900844 53.82126802210706,-0.959995366821548 53.68394213947815,-1.1875489861620707 53.689887284523394,-1.182211120893935 53.8173170627239,-1.182211120893935 53.8173170627239)))")

S1A SAR-C S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160130T175806_20160130T175831_009727_00E345_B6FD
 Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\(ece2c8f1-b9d0-49b3-8f8e-ed035d941d6e\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products(ece2c8f1-b9d0-49b3-8f8e-ed035d941d6e))
 Mission: Sentinel-1 Instrument: SAR-C Sensing Date: 2016-01-30T17:58:06.869Z Size: 1.62 GB

S1A SAR-C S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160130T175806_20160130T175831_009727_00E345_2E4D
 Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\(9df3dd01-36b2-4489-adc0-f2ac75d8f47f\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products(9df3dd01-36b2-4489-adc0-f2ac75d8f47f))
 Mission: Sentinel-1 Instrument: SAR-C Sensing Date: 2016-01-30T17:58:06.869Z Size: 1.62 GB

S1A SAR-C S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160127T062203_20160127T062228_009676_00E1D0_3A3F
 Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\(c7d3c0a0-2091-4880-b1f0-1704fefd9f15\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products(c7d3c0a0-2091-4880-b1f0-1704fefd9f15))
 Mission: Sentinel-1 Instrument: SAR-C Sensing Date: 2016-01-27T06:22:03.065Z Size: 1.6 GB

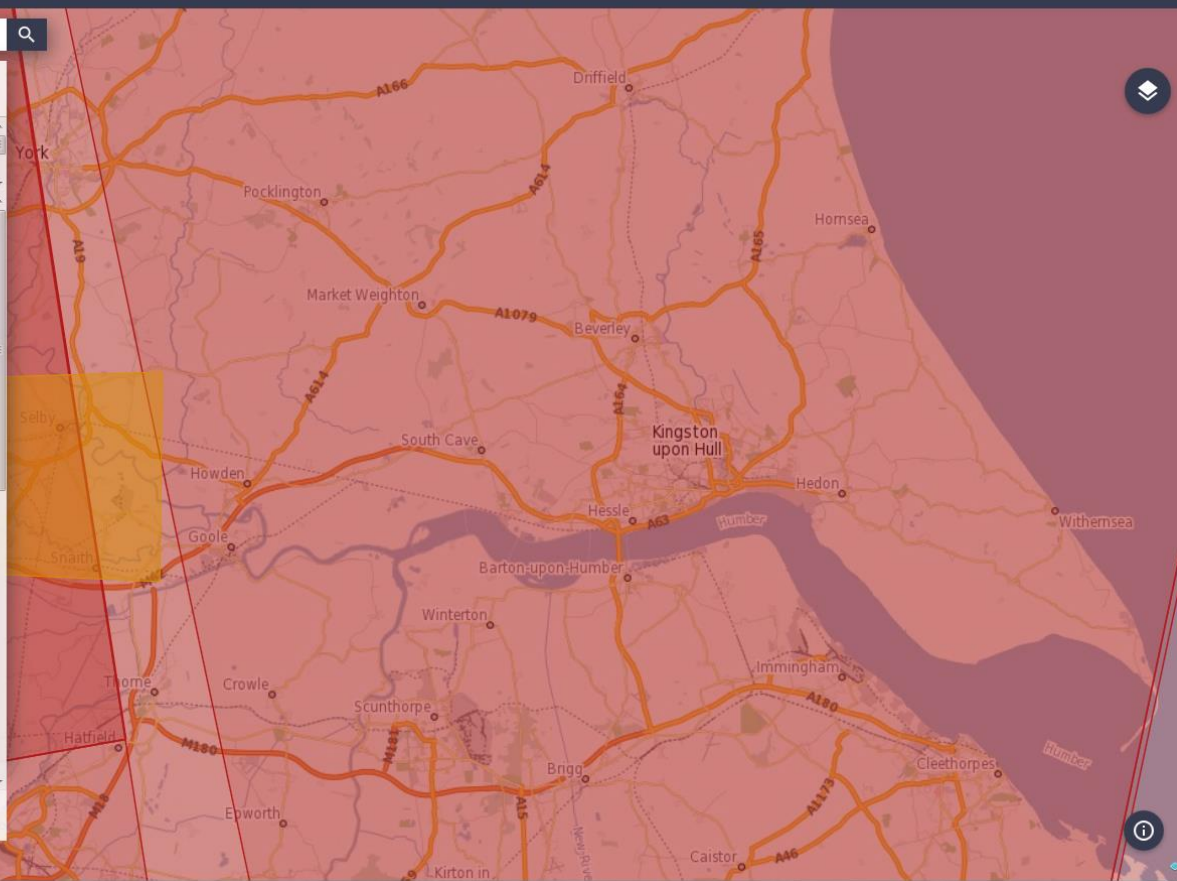
S1A SAR-C S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160125T174940_20160125T175005_009654_00E129_B71B
 Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\(070c93b9-02b2-4704-ae82-b9c298b6e3\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products(070c93b9-02b2-4704-ae82-b9c298b6e3))
 Mission: Sentinel-1 Instrument: SAR-C Sensing Date: 2016-01-25T17:49:40.409Z Size: 1.63 GB

S1A SAR-C S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160120T174143_20160120T174208_009581_00DEFE_FA0E
 Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\(567e5a4d-89e0-4acd-ade3-ab11f4c8d7d\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products(567e5a4d-89e0-4acd-ade3-ab11f4c8d7d))
 Mission: Sentinel-1 Instrument: SAR-C Sensing Date: 2016-01-20T17:41:43.027Z Size: 1.62 GB

S1A SAR-C S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160118T175802_20160118T175827_009552_00DE25_27C1
 Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\(25fc9c5-f14-4431-b631-69772e95bbf6\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products(25fc9c5-f14-4431-b631-69772e95bbf6))
 Mission: Sentinel-1 Instrument: SAR-C Sensing Date: 2016-01-18T17:58:02.626Z Size: 1.59 GB

Products per page: 25 << < page: 1 of 1 >>

CLOSE



EO Browser Login

Search Results Visualization Pins

Dataset: SENTINEL-2 L1C

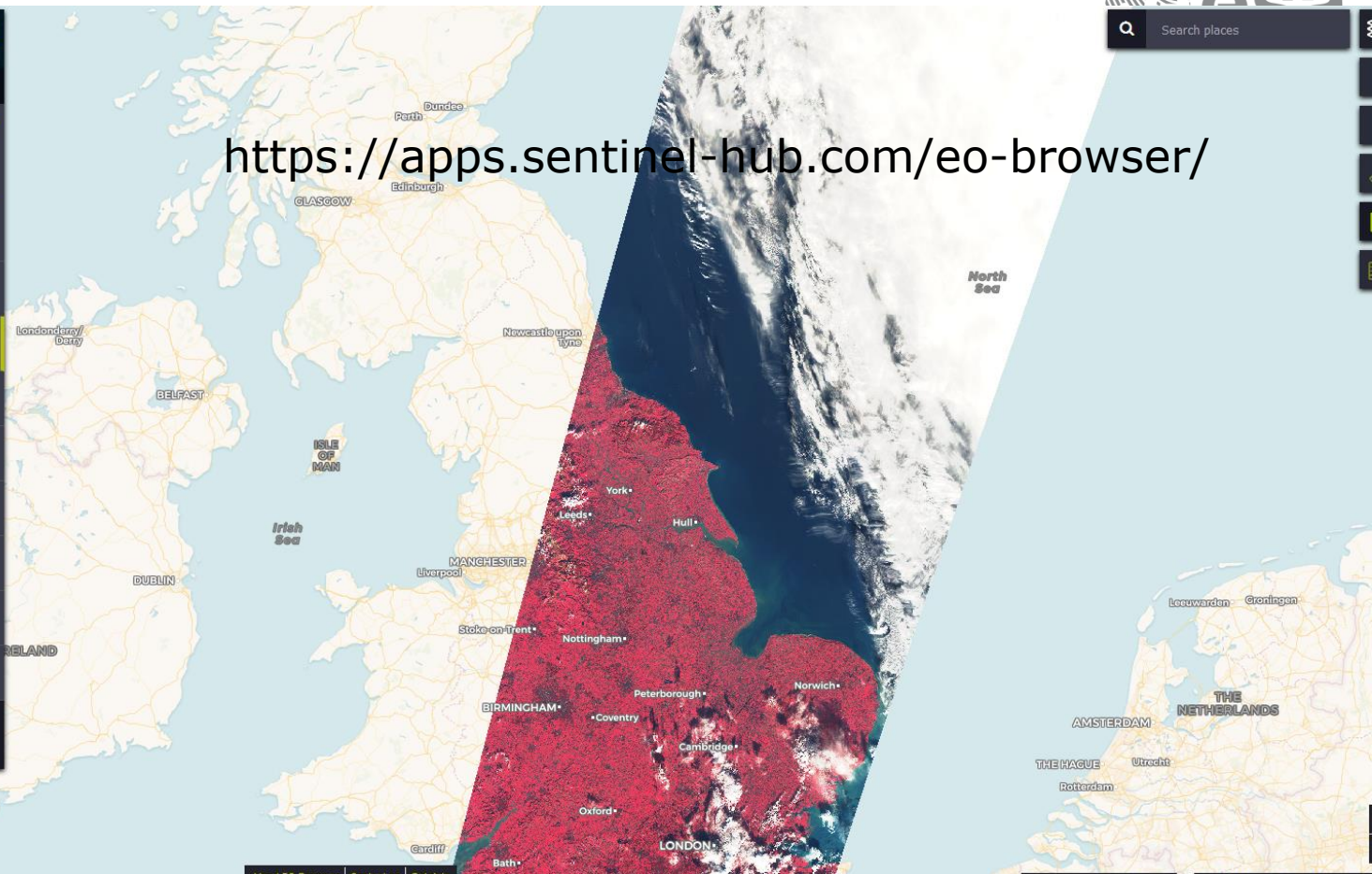
Date: 2015-12-29

- Custom
Create custom rendering
- True color
Based on bands 4,3,2
- False color
Based on bands 8,4,3
- False color (urban)
Based on bands 12,11,4
- NDVI
Based on combination of bands (B8 - B4)/(B8 + B4)
- Moisture index
Based on combination of bands (B8A - B11)/(B8A + B11)
- SWIR
Based on bands 12,8A,4
- NDWI
Based on combination of bands (B3 - B6)/(B3 + B6)
- NDSI
Based on combination of bands (B3 - B11)/(B3 + B11); values above 0.42 are regarded as snow

Free sign up for all features

Powered by [Sinergise](#) with contributions from the European Space Agency v2.12.2

<https://apps.sentinel-hub.com/eo-browser/>





Select All

1



Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\('bc10f5e3-f974-46c2-b74e-b5874ee89e30'\)/\\$](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products('bc10f5e3-f974-46c2-b74e-b5874ee89e30')/$)
Mission: Sentinel-2 Instrument: MSI Sensing Date: 2016-01-01T11:31:17.000Z Size: 6.08 GB



Download URL: [https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\('ac5c5b87-8f50-4053-bc6b-73995b4631bb'\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products('ac5c5b87-8f50-4053-bc6b-73995b4631bb'))
Mission: Sentinel-2 Instrument: MSI Sensing Date: 2015-12-29T11:19:20.000Z Size: 7.32 GB

 CLOSE CLOSE

Pan Box Polygon Clear

Sentinel 2 like search : ie Landsat search



GLOVIS



USGS
science for a changing world

USGS Home
Contact USGS
Search USGS

GloVis[GloVis](#) [Take Tour](#) [Release Notes](#) [FAQ](#) [Feedback](#) [Login](#) [Help](#)

Welcome to GloVis

Since 2001, the USGS Global Visualization Viewer (GloVis) has been available to users for accessing remote sensing data. In 2017, it was redesigned to address changing internet technologies. With easy-to-use navigation tools, users can instantly view and download scenes.

This viewer allows you to:

- Use existing [EROS Registration System \(ERS\)](#) credentials to sign in
- Narrow down results by limiting your parameters on the Interface Control
- View multiple scenes at once and step through time using the controls in the lower right-hand corner
- View metadata and download the full-band source imagery
- Adjust settings to customize the user experience

[LAUNCH GLOVIS IN FULL SCREEN MODE](#) [LAUNCH GLOVIS](#)

New Features

- Jump directly to a known scene ID within a data set
- Timeline view of results for temporal and co-discovery visualization
- Keyboard shortcuts for more efficient scene and timeline navigation
- Full screen mode for maximum map size

The [release notes](#) page has a more complete list of new features

[Accessibility](#) [FOIA](#) [Privacy](#) [Policies and Notices](#)[U.S. Department of the Interior](#) | [U.S. Geological Survey](#)
Page Accessed: 2018-06-29T10:01:30-05:00
URL: <https://glovis.usgs.gov>
Page Contact Information: custserv@usgs.gov
Page Last Modified: 05/08/2018

<https://glovis.usgs.gov/>



Sentinel 2 like search : ie Landsat search



GloVis

[Home](#) [Take Tour](#) [Release Notes](#) [FAQ](#)

USGS Home
Contact USGS
Search USGS

Page Expires In 1:59:21

Interface Controls

Choose Your Data Set(s)

Data Set Filter

- ☐ ASTER Level 1T
- ☐ DOQ
- ☐ EO-1 ALI
- ☐ EO-1 Hyperion
- ☐ Global Land Survey
- ☐ IRS AVHRS

Metadata Filter

Date Range
12/20/2015 to 01/31/2016

Cloud Cover
0 to 30

Months

Jan

Feb

APPLY

CLEAR

Selected Scenes (0)

Lat: 53.8841, Lon: -1.0410

Download Options for LC08_L1TP_203022_20160129_20170330_01_T1

- [DOWNLOAD](#) LandsatLook Natural Color Image (6.37 MB)
- [DOWNLOAD](#) LandsatLook Thermal Image (1.93 MB)
- [DOWNLOAD](#) LandsatLook Quality Image (1.62 MB)
- [DOWNLOAD](#) LandsatLook Images with Geographic Reference (9.92 MB)
- [DOWNLOAD](#) Level-1 GeoTIFF Data Product (829.37 MB)

[CLOSE](#)

Landsat 8 OLI/TIRS C1 Level-1 LC08_L1TP_203022_20160129_20170330_01_T1

Landsat 8 OLI/TIRS C1 Level-1

2015

2016

Timeline View

Current Scene Opacity

Time Scale

YEAR MONTH DAY

View Metadata

Hide Scene

Download

Share

Previous

Next

Select

[Accessibility](#) [FOIA](#) [Privacy](#) [Policies and Notices](#)

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom



Sentinel 2 like search : ie Landsat search



LIBRA

<https://libra.developmentseed.org/>



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAIN

10–14 September 2018 | University of

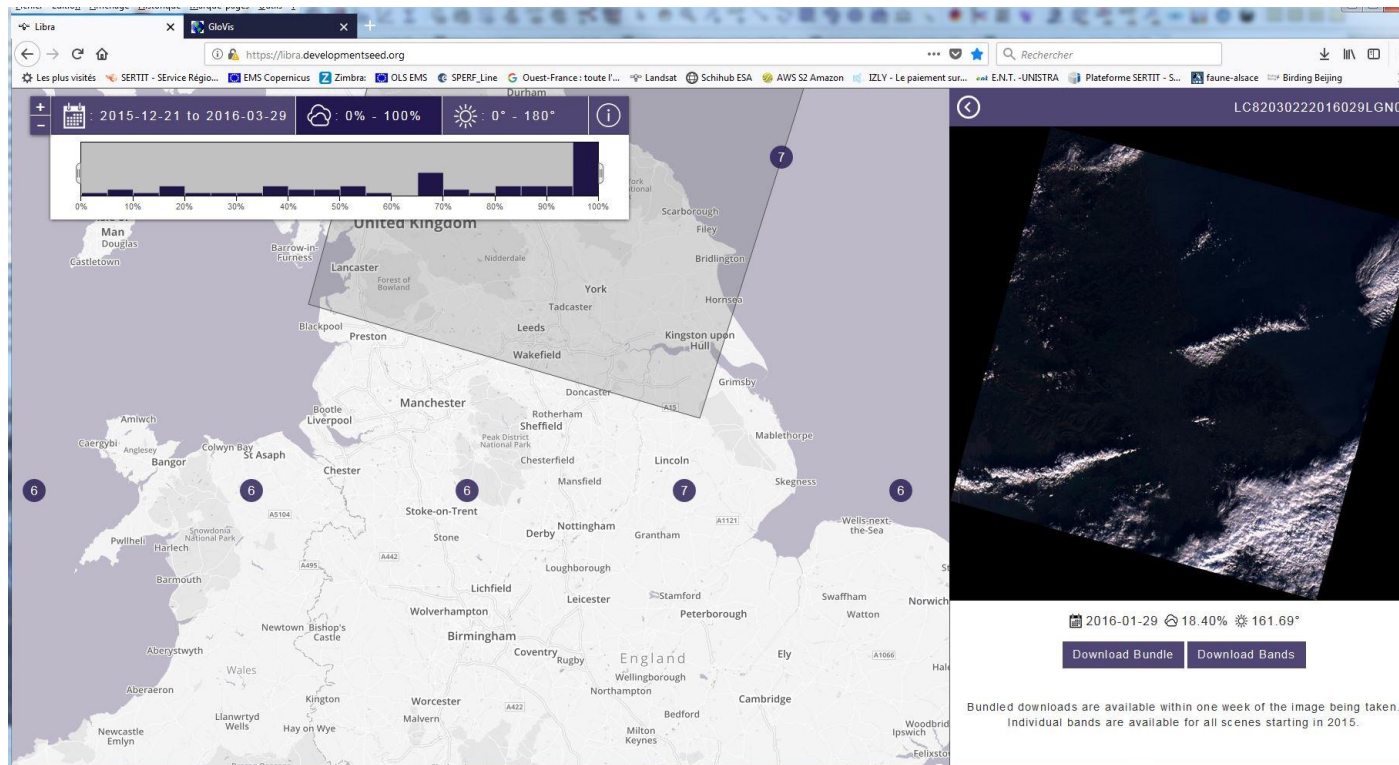


Leaflet | © OpenStreetMap contributors

Sentinel 2 like search : ie Landsat search



LIBRA



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom



EO training data covering the flood event (none exhaustive)



Sentinel1

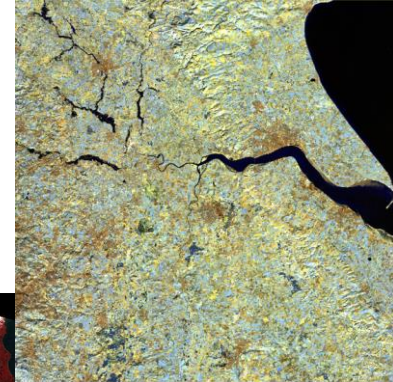
- 2015 12 29
- 2016 01 01
- 2016 01 03
- ~~2016 01 06~~
- 2016 01 10
- 2016 01 13

- 2016 01 25
- 2016 01 27



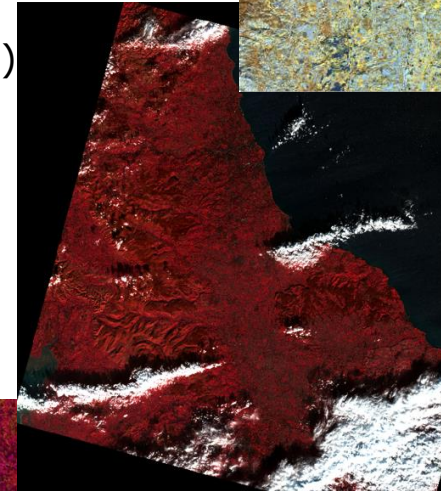
Sentinel 2

- 2015 12 29



Landsat data

- 2016 01 29 (cloudy)



Preprocessing steps:

- Calibration
- Terrain correction
- Speckle correction
- Subset

Water extraction procedure

- Image analysis (VV versus VH)
- Simple threshold
- Dynamic

Flood mapping based on SAR data

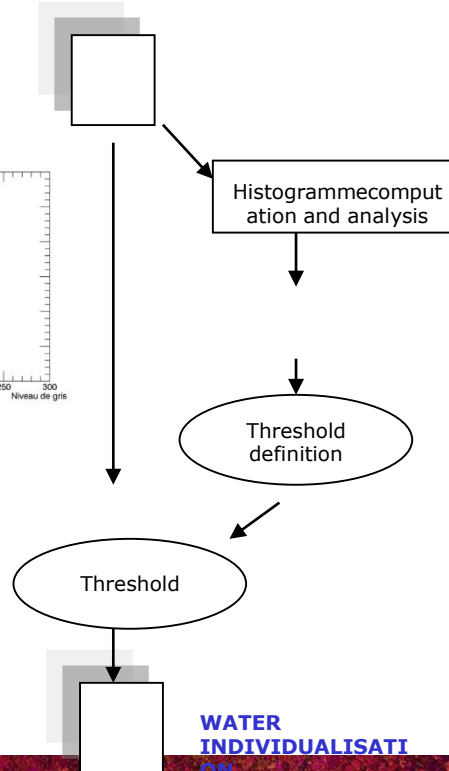
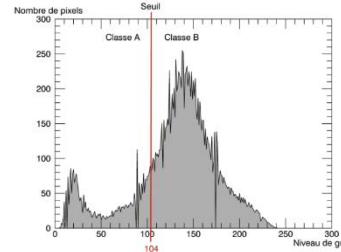


Water extraction by thresholding performed on:

- Amplitude data (median sliding window)
- Coherence
- Polarimetry approach (Shannon Entropy)

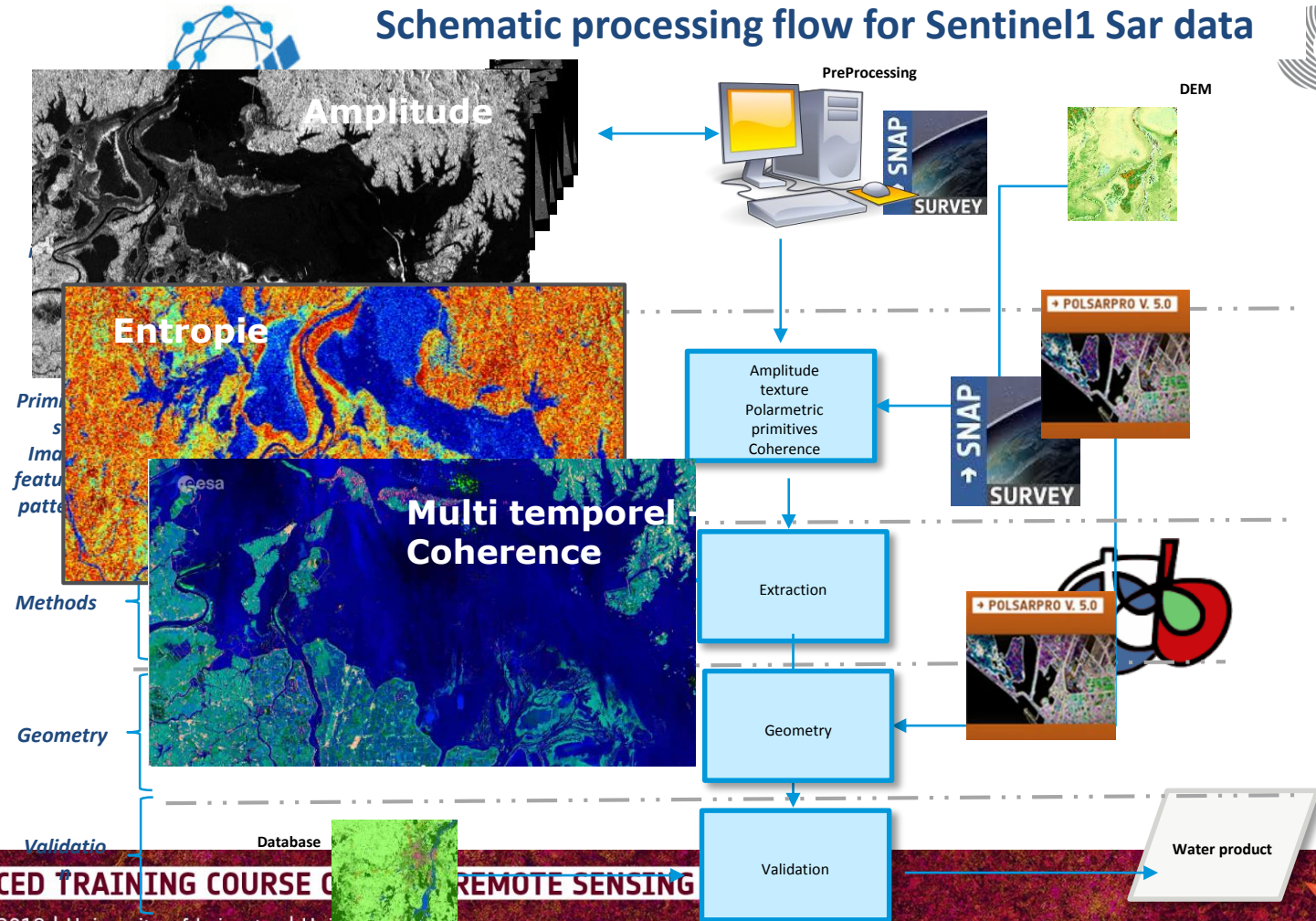
Methods of classification

- Supervised
- None supervised
- Oriented object methods
- SVM
- Snake detection
- ...



WATER
INDIVIDUALISATION
ON

Schematic processing flow for Sentinel1 Sar data



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON REMOTE SENSING

10-14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom



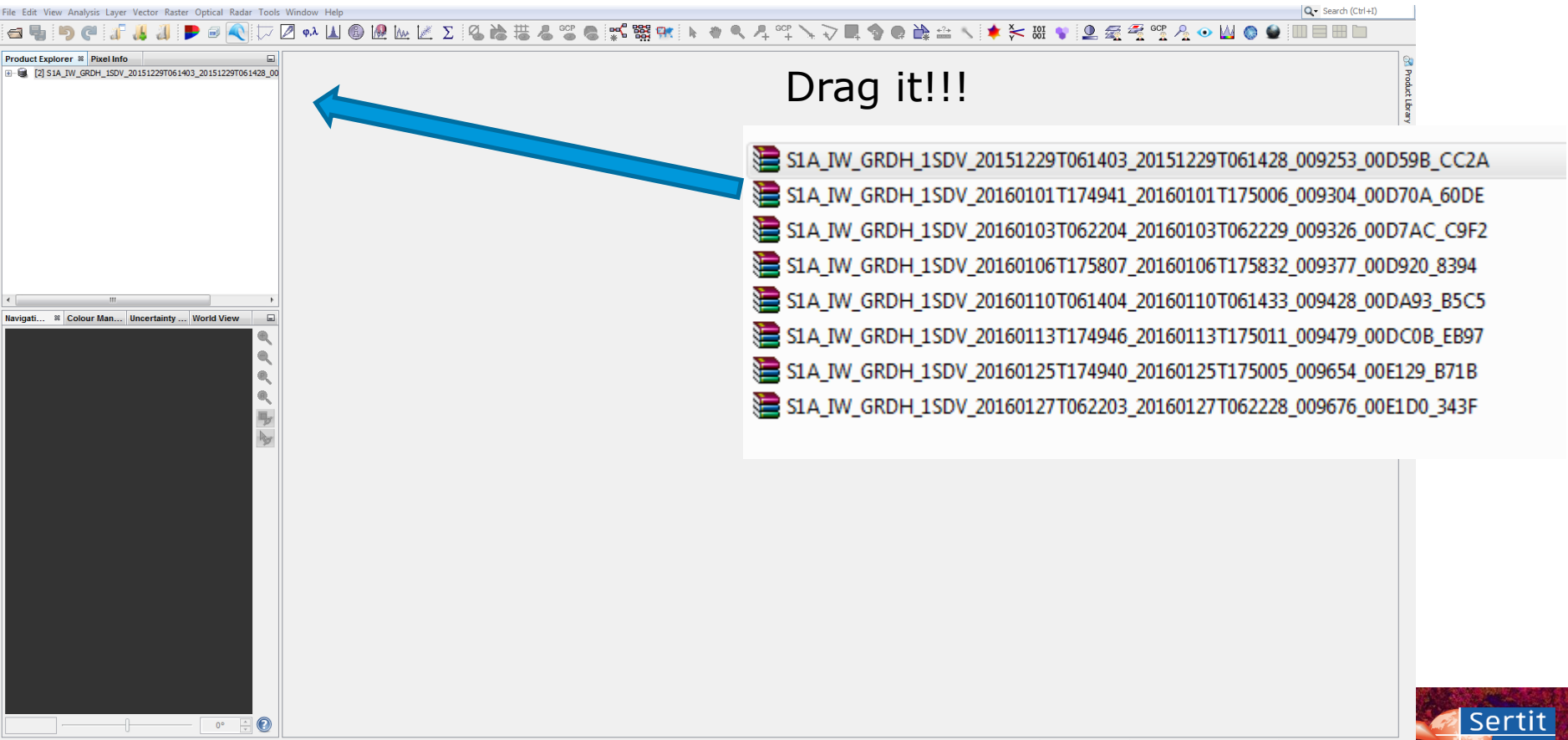
Preprocessing steps:

- Calibration
- Terrain correction
- Speckle correction
- Subset

Water extraction procedure

- Image analysis (VV versus VH)
- Simple threshold
- Dynamic

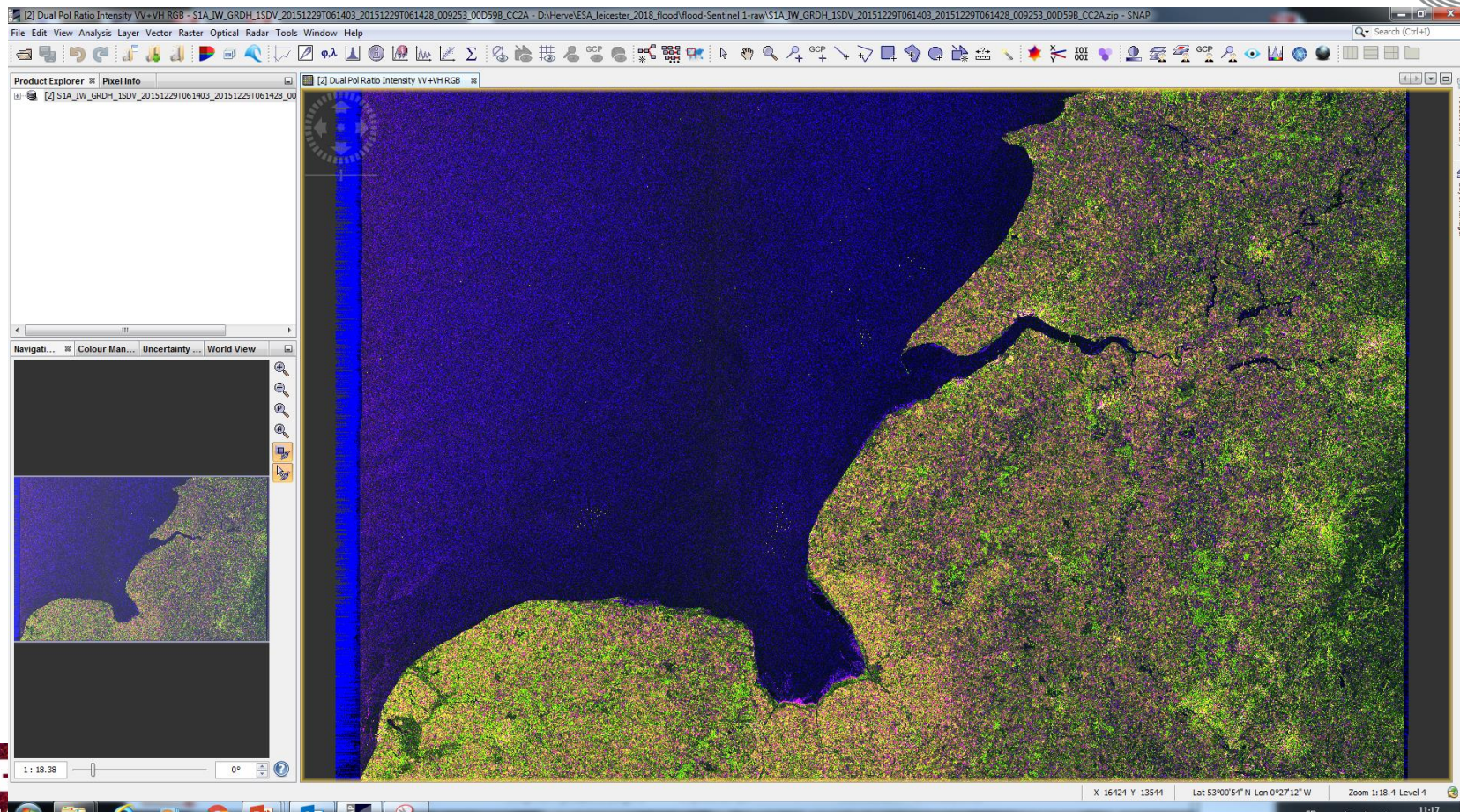
Opening one image

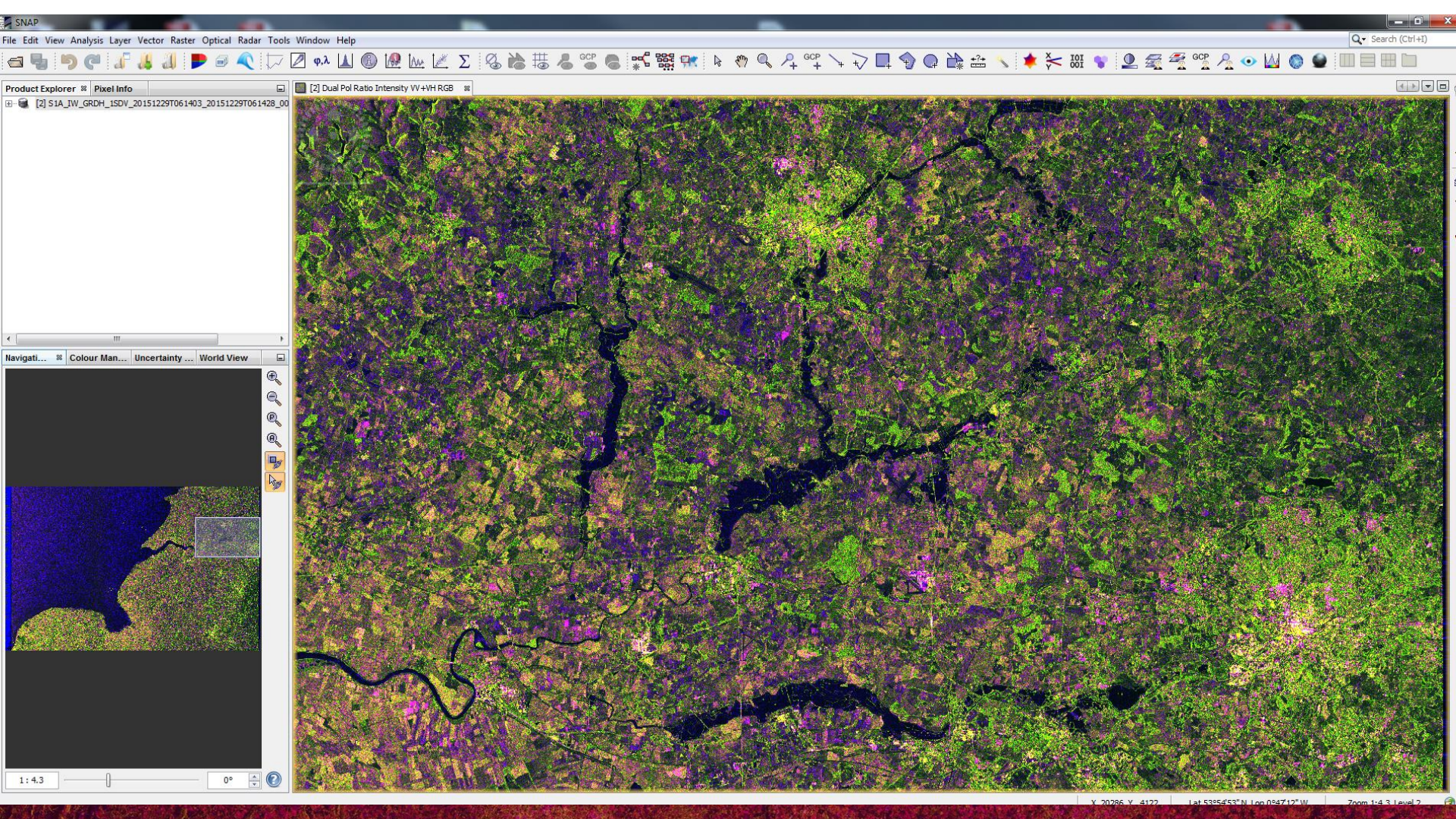


The screenshot shows the ESA software interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Analysis, Layer, Vector, Raster, Optical, Radar, Tools, Window, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The left sidebar contains the Product Explorer and Pixel Info panels. The main workspace is a large grey area. A large blue arrow points from the first file in the list to the main workspace. The list of files is as follows:

- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_009253_00D59B_CC2A
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160101T174941_20160101T175006_009304_00D70A_60DE
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009326_00D7AC_C9F2
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160106T175807_20160106T175832_009377_00D920_8394
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160110T061404_20160110T061433_009428_00DA93_B5C5
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160113T174946_20160113T175011_009479_00DC0B_EB97
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160125T174940_20160125T175005_009654_00E129_B71B
- S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160127T062203_20160127T062228_009676_00E1D0_343F

Opening one image



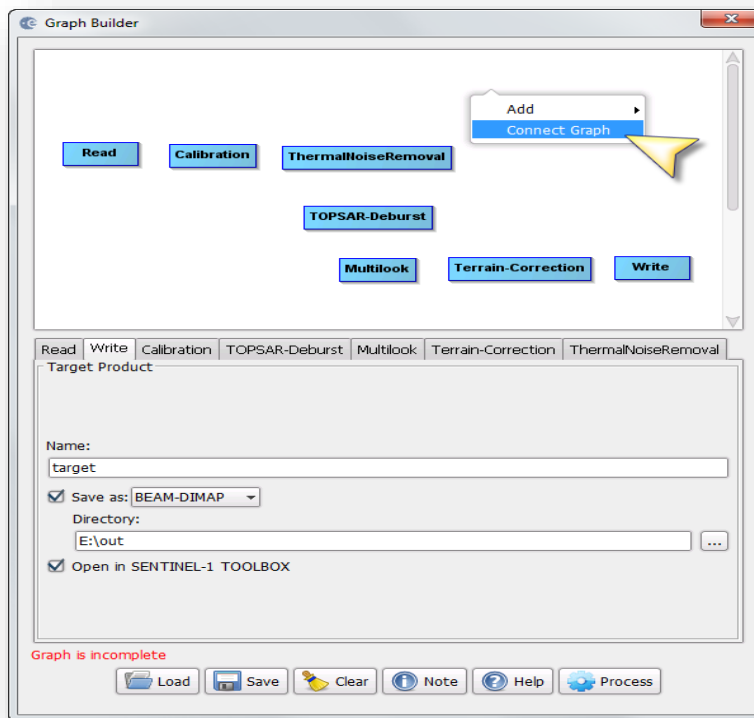


Preprocessing steps: Calculation of geocoded backscatter coefficients (σ_0).

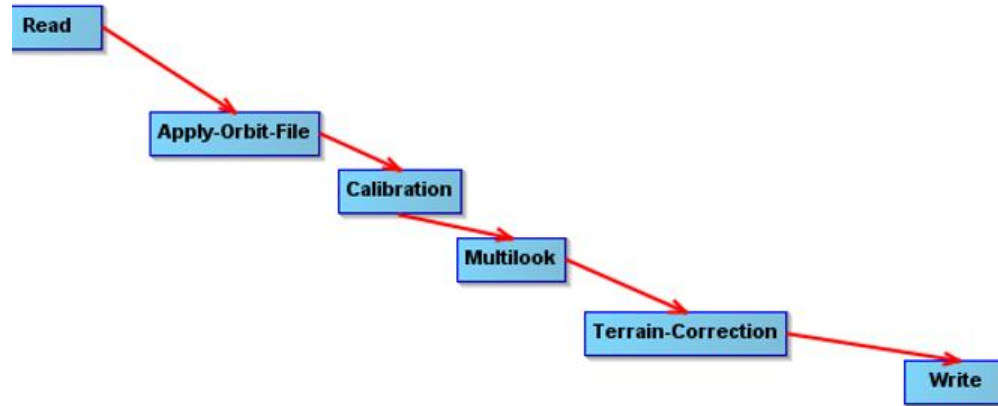
SNAP Graph Building

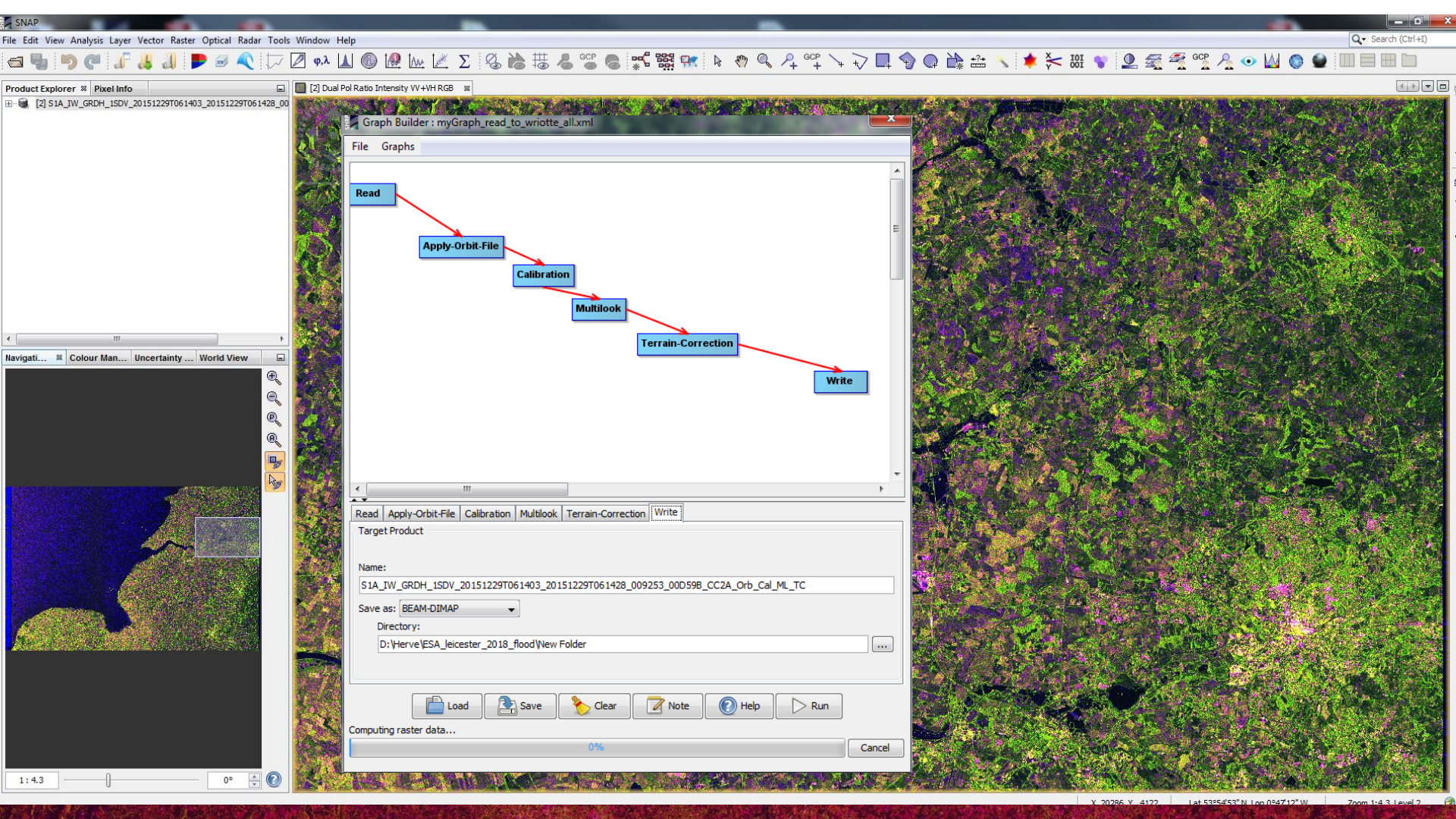
Right click to add operators from the context menu:

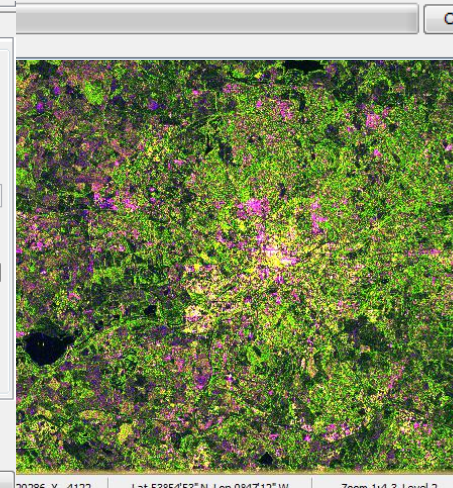
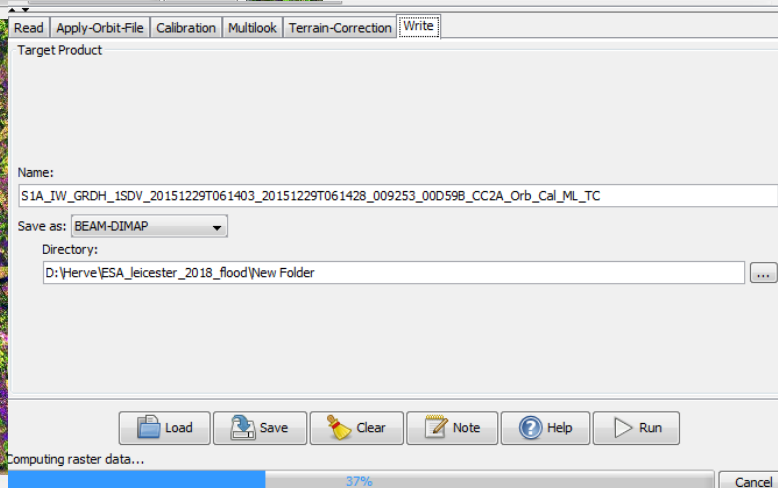
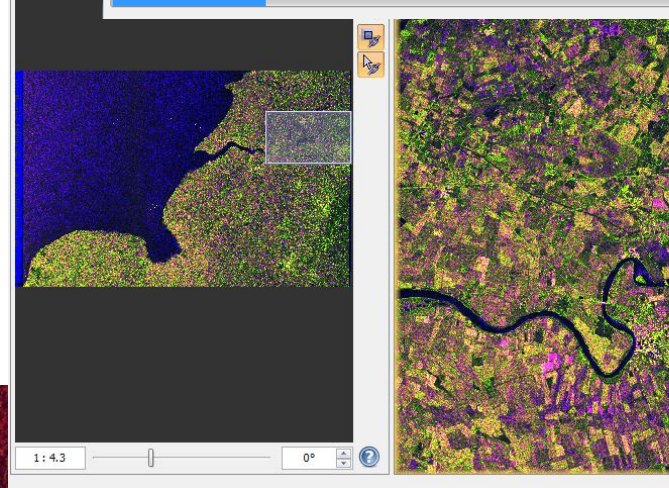
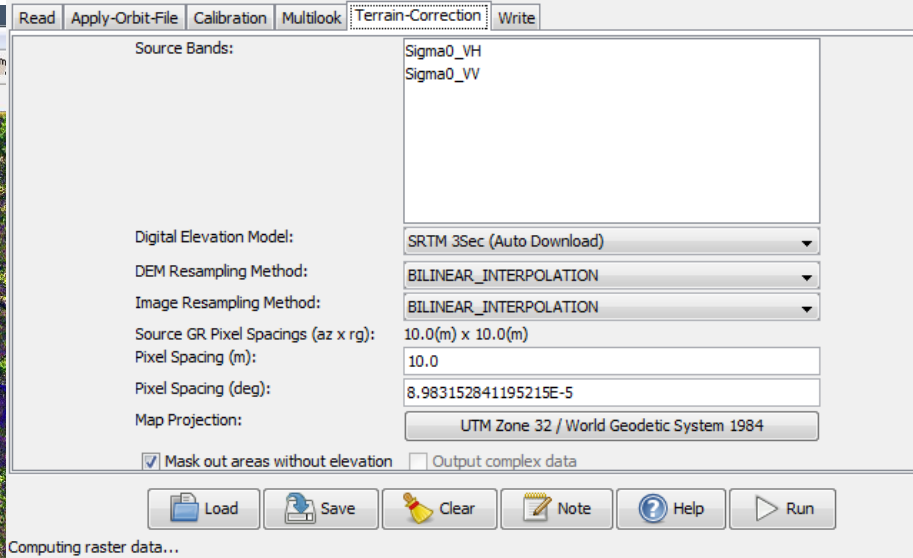
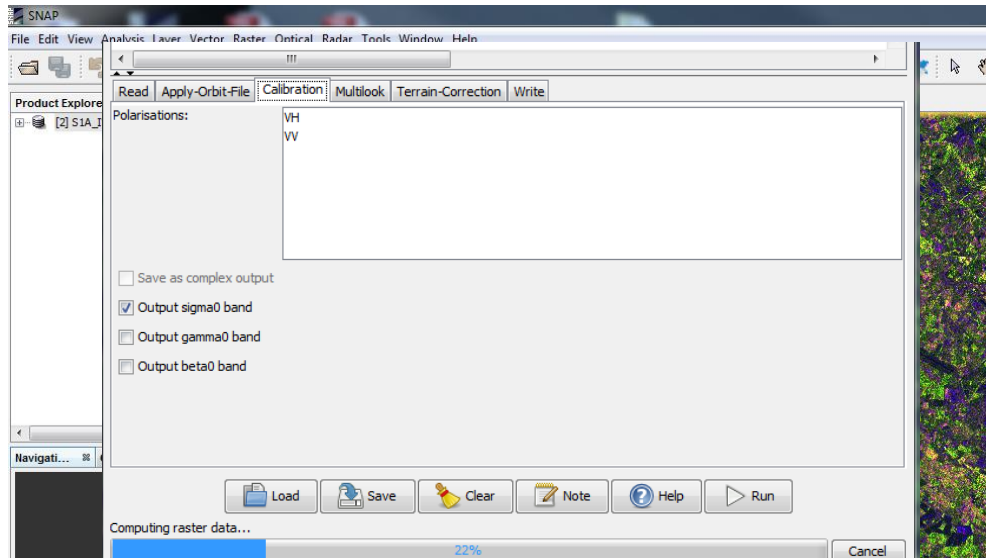
- Calibration
- Thermal Noise Removal
- Deburst & Merge
- Multilook
- Range Doppler Terrain Correction
- Connect the graph



Preprocessing steps: Calculation of geocoded backscatter coefficients (σ_0).







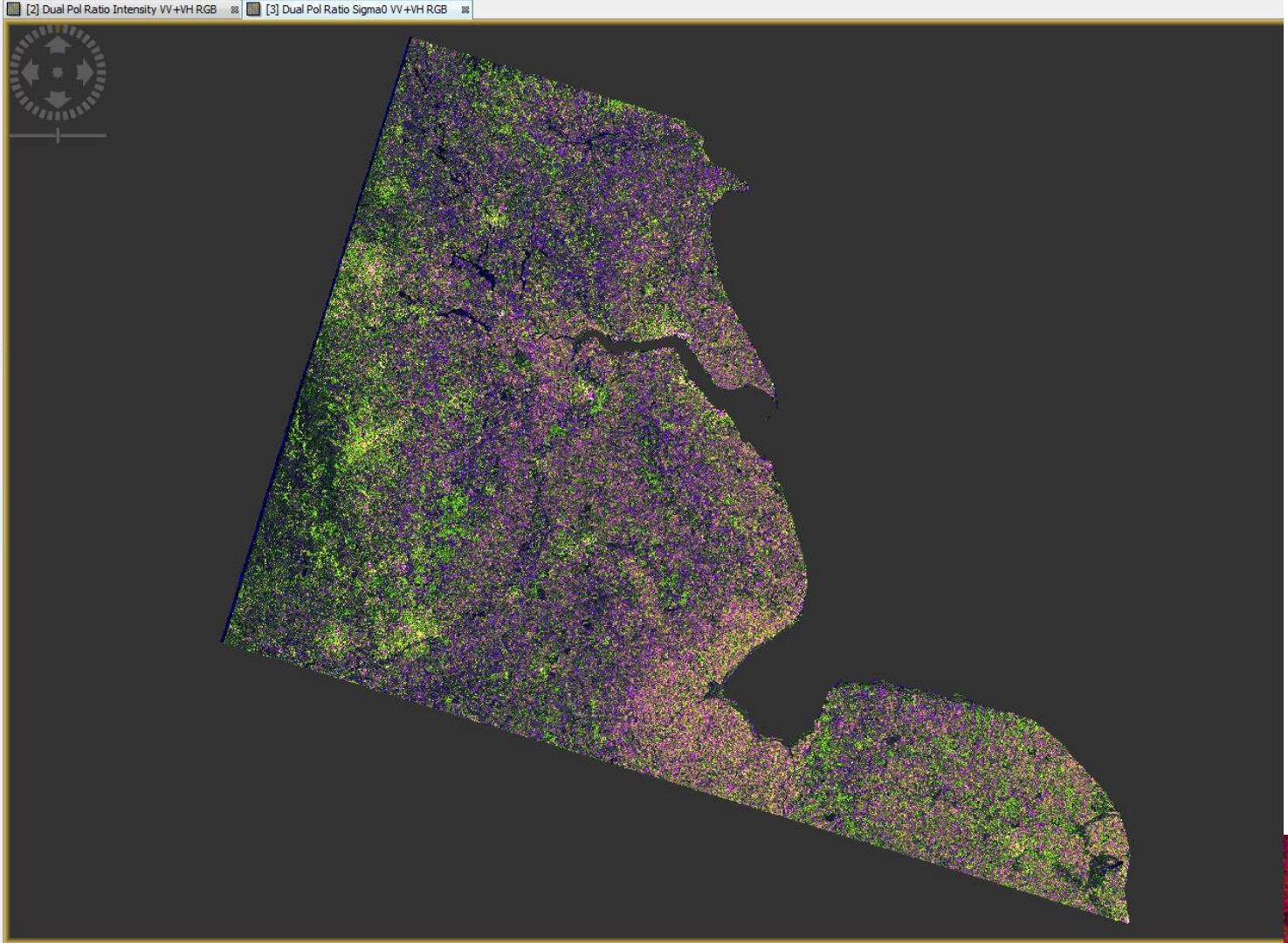
Product Explorer Pixel Info

- [2] S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_00
- [3] S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_00

Navigati... Colour Man... Uncertainty ... World View



1 : 271.06 0°



Product Explorer **Pixel Info**

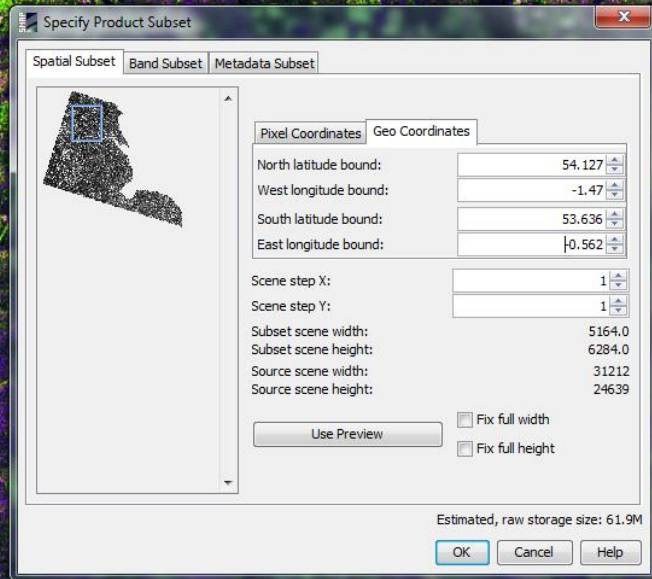
- [2] S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_00
- [3] S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_00

Navigati... **Colour Man...** Uncertainty ... World View

1 : 271.06 0°

[2] Dual Pol Ratio Int





Preprocessing steps:

- Calibration
- Terrain correction
- Speckle correction
- Subset

Water extraction procedure

- Image analysis (VV versus VH)
- Simple threshold
- Dynamic

Flood mapping based on SAR data

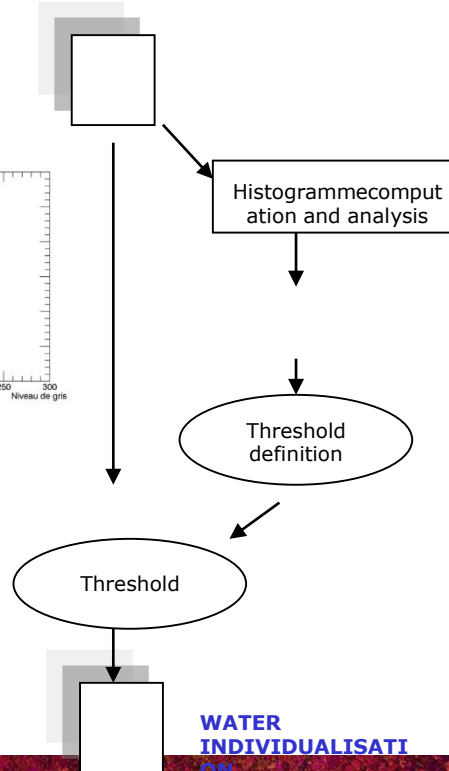
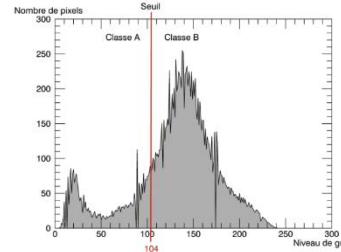


Water extraction by thresholding performed on:

- Amplitude data (median sliding window)
- Coherence
- Polarimetry approach (Shannon Entropy)

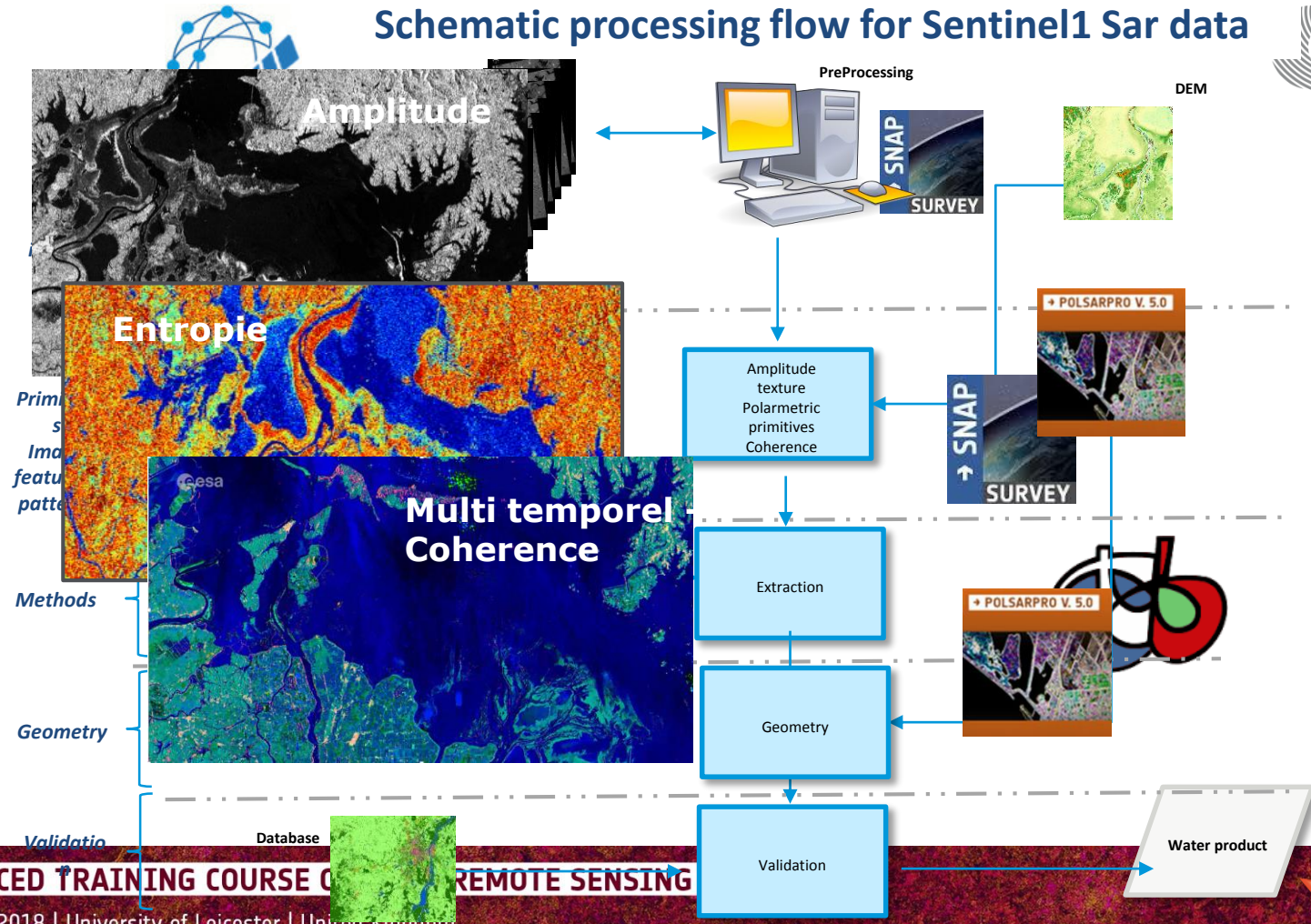
Methods of classification

- Supervised
- None supervised
- Oriented object methods
- SVM
- Snake detection
- ...



WATER
INDIVIDUALISATION
ON

Schematic processing flow for Sentinel1 Sar data



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON REMOTE SENSING

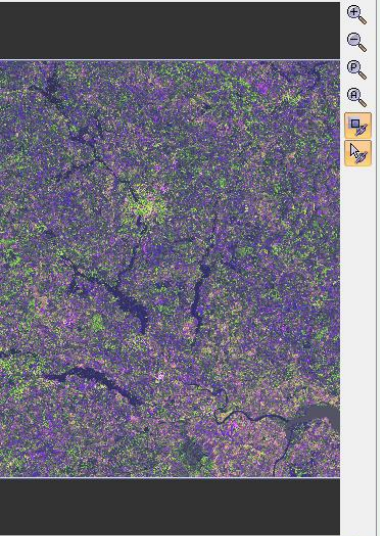
10-14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom



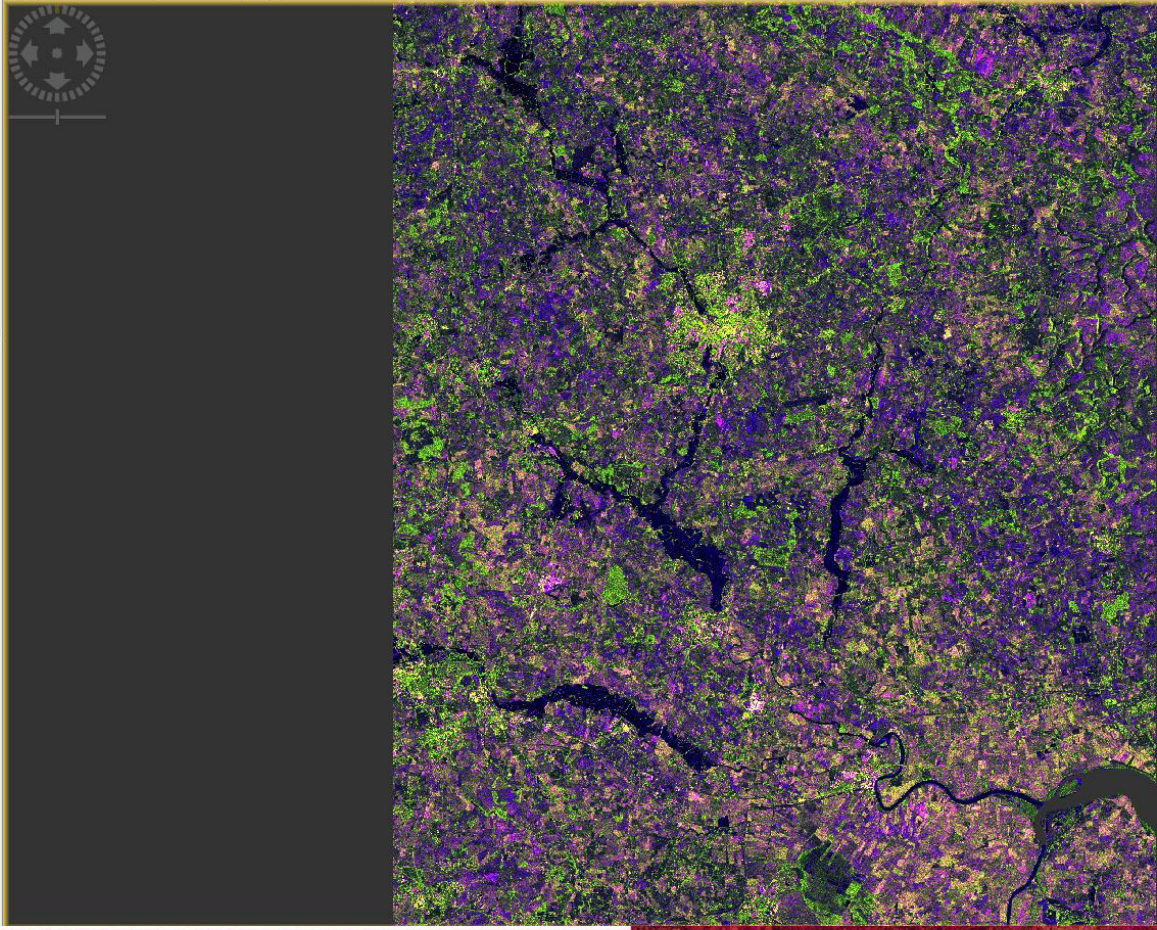
[2] S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_00
 [3] S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_00
 [5] subset_0_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_2015122



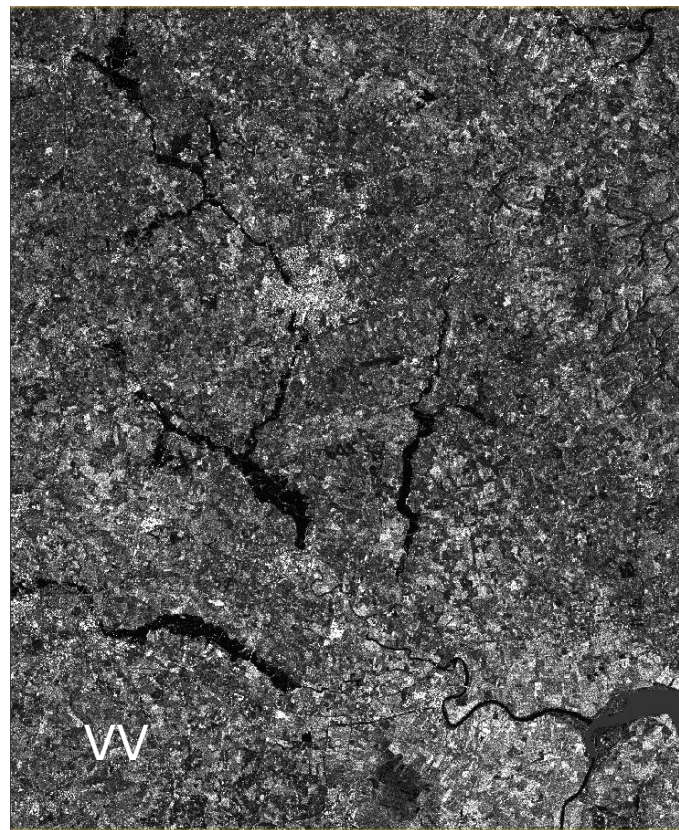
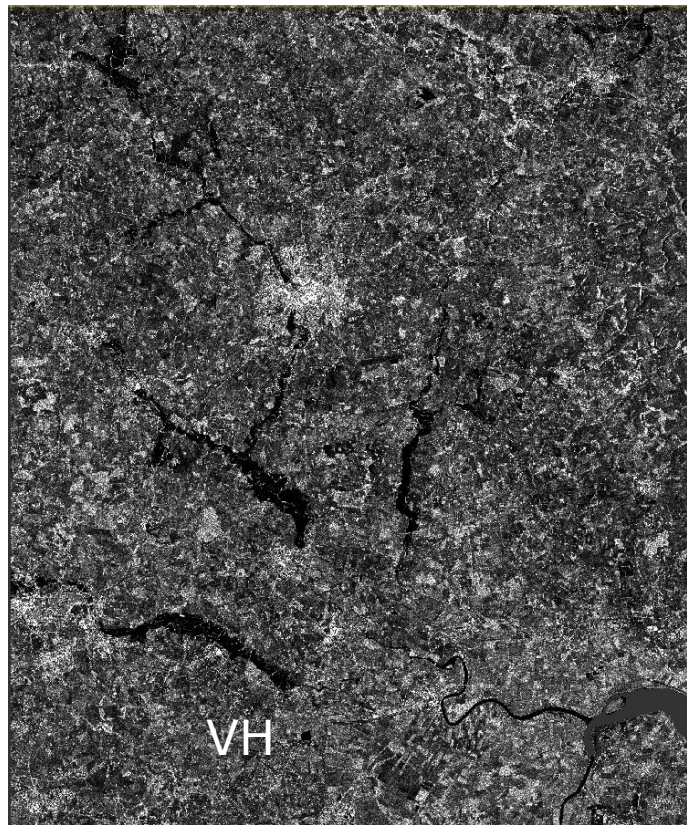
Navigation... Colour Man... Uncertainty ... World View



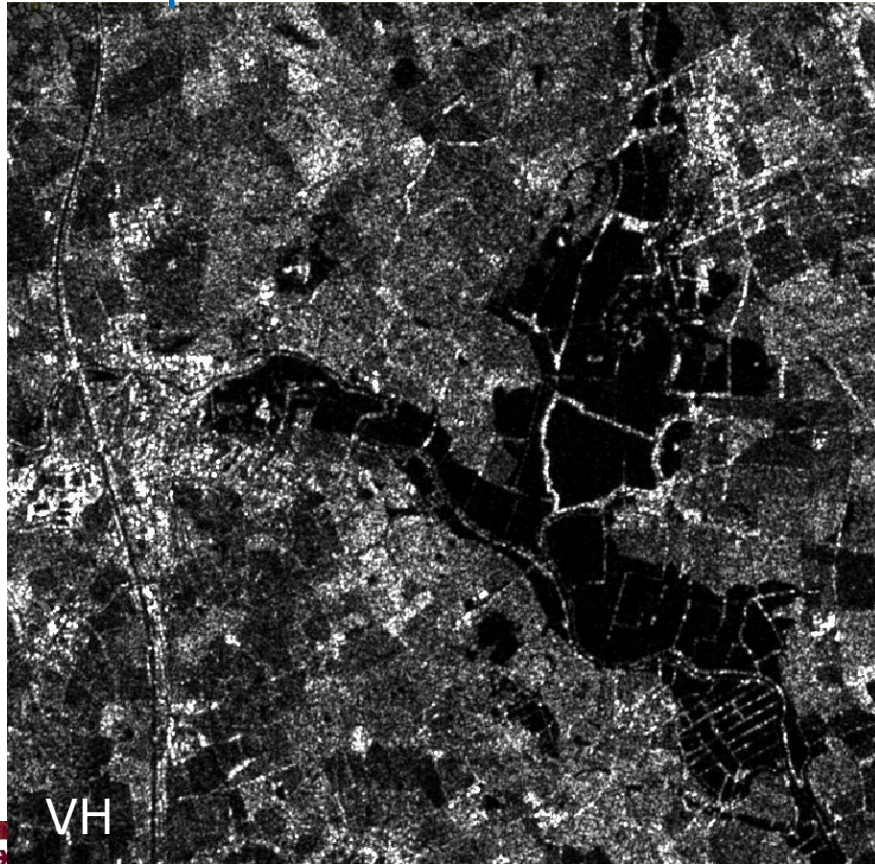
1: 69.13 0°



Compare VV and VH bands



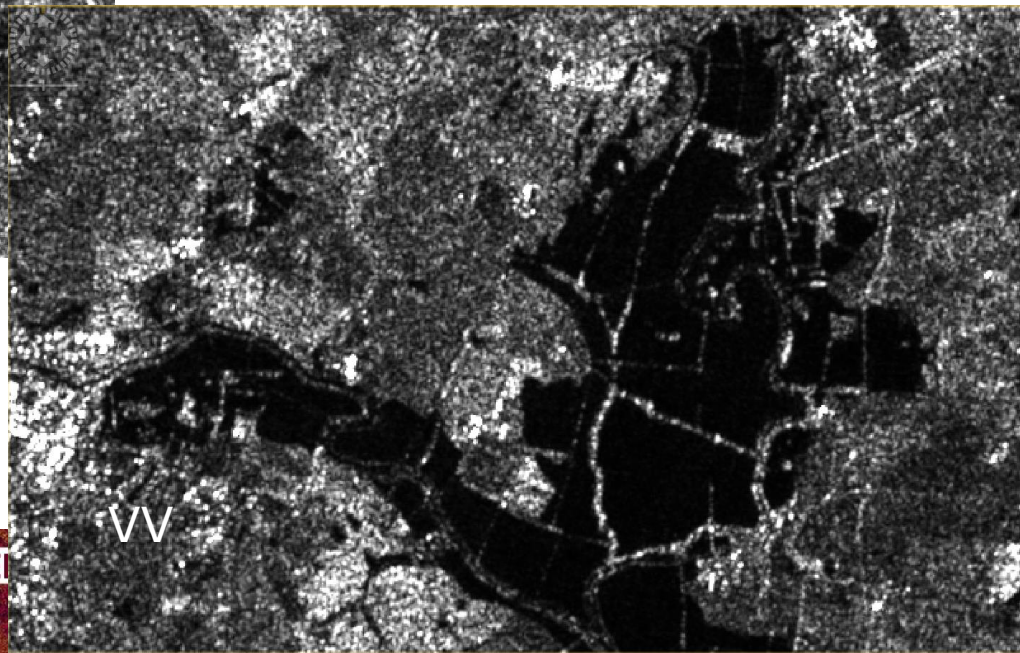
Compare VV and VH bands

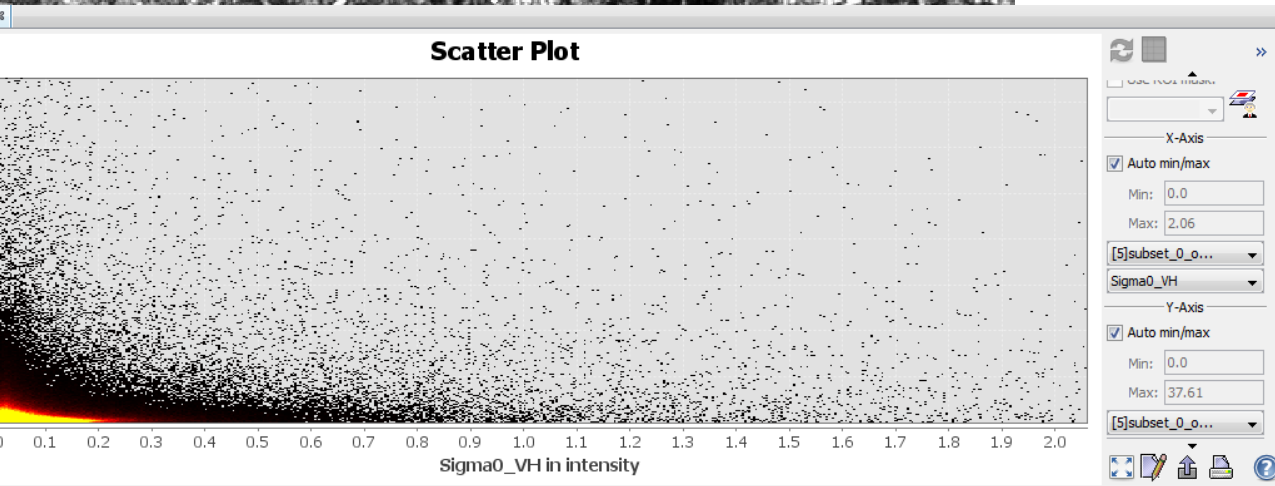




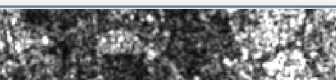
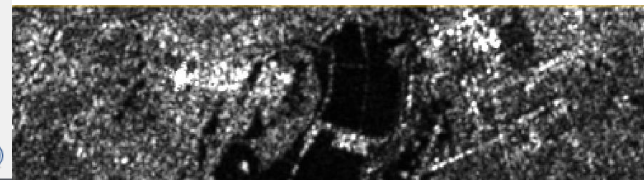
VH : More influence of vegetation
(hedges, submerged vegetation)

VV : villages more structured

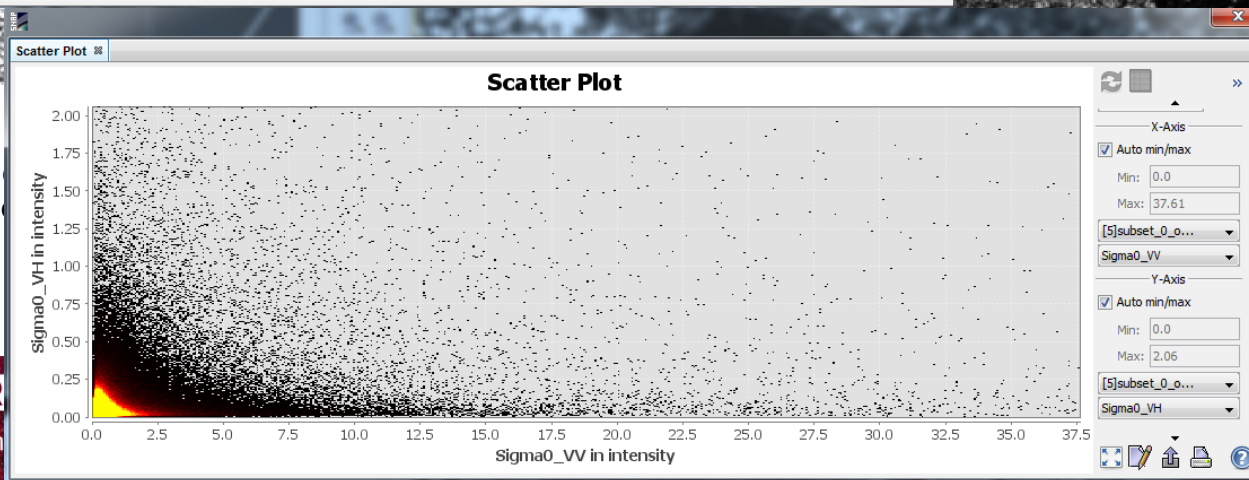


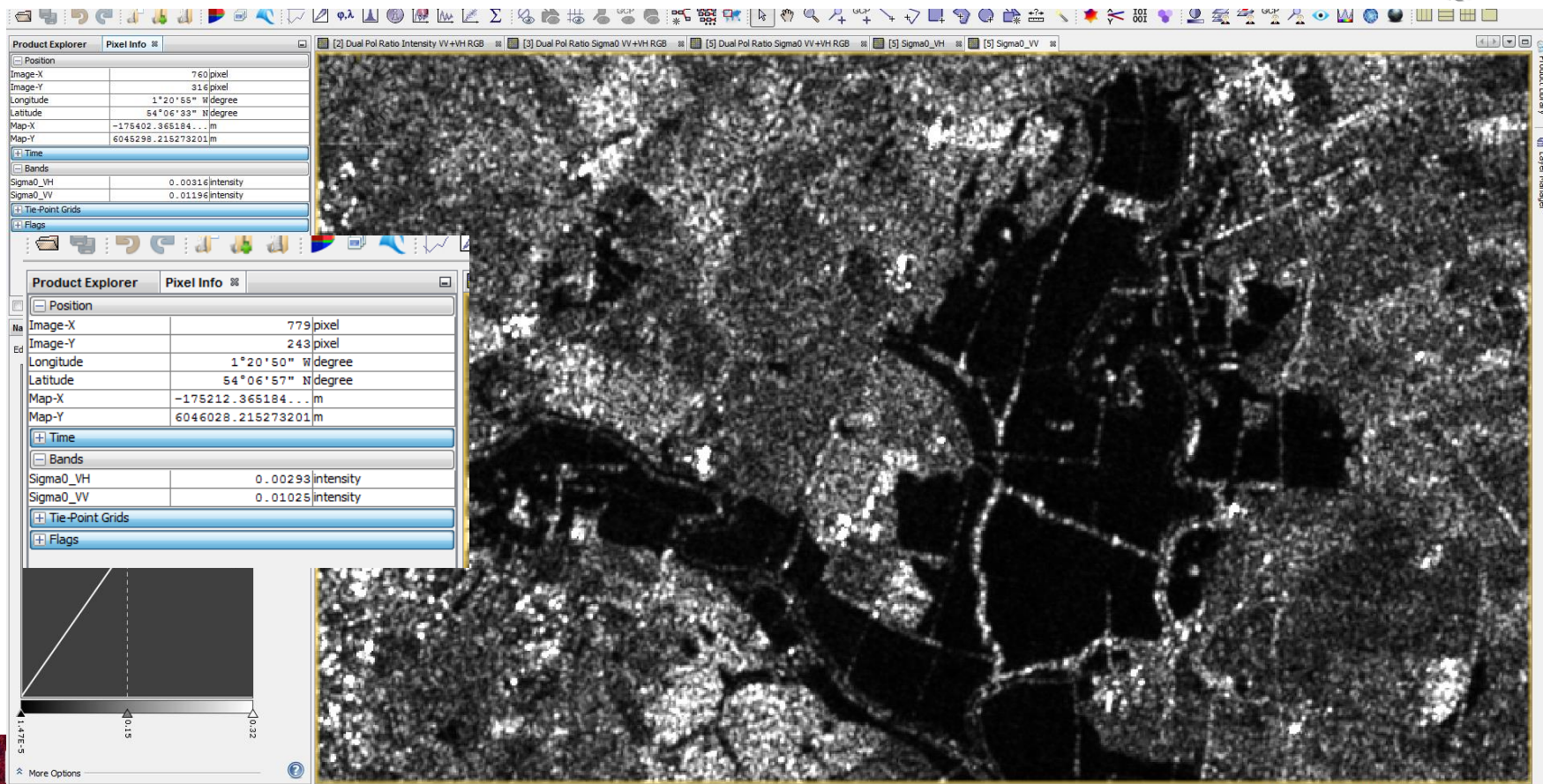


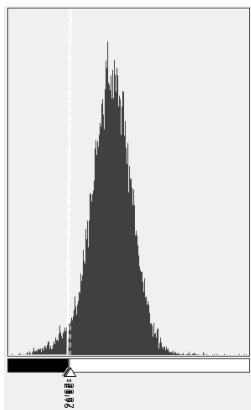
lages more structured



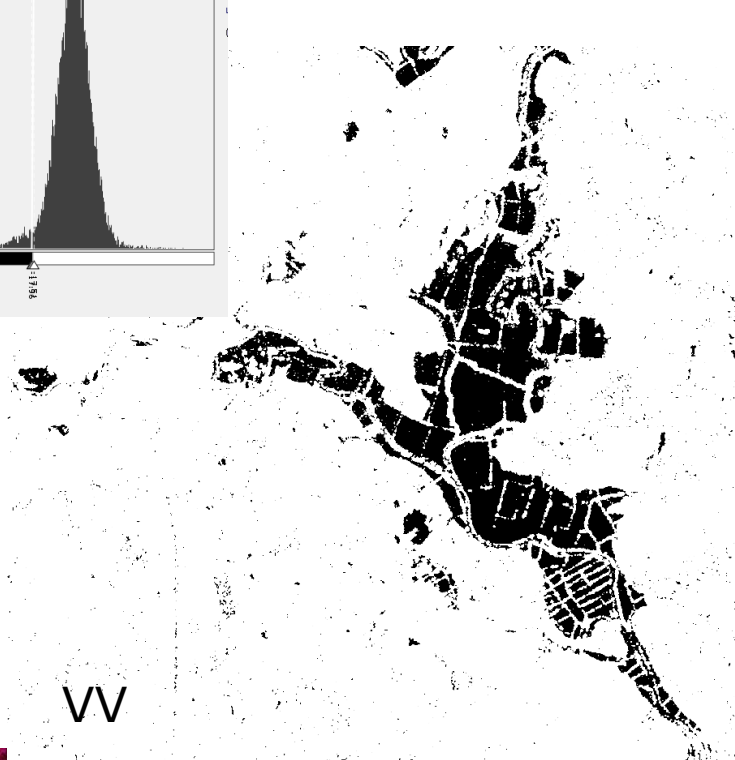
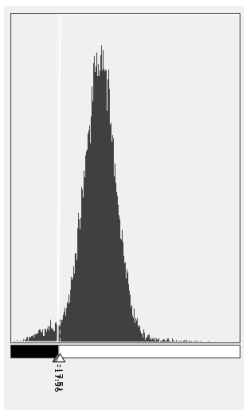
VH : More influ
(hedges, subm



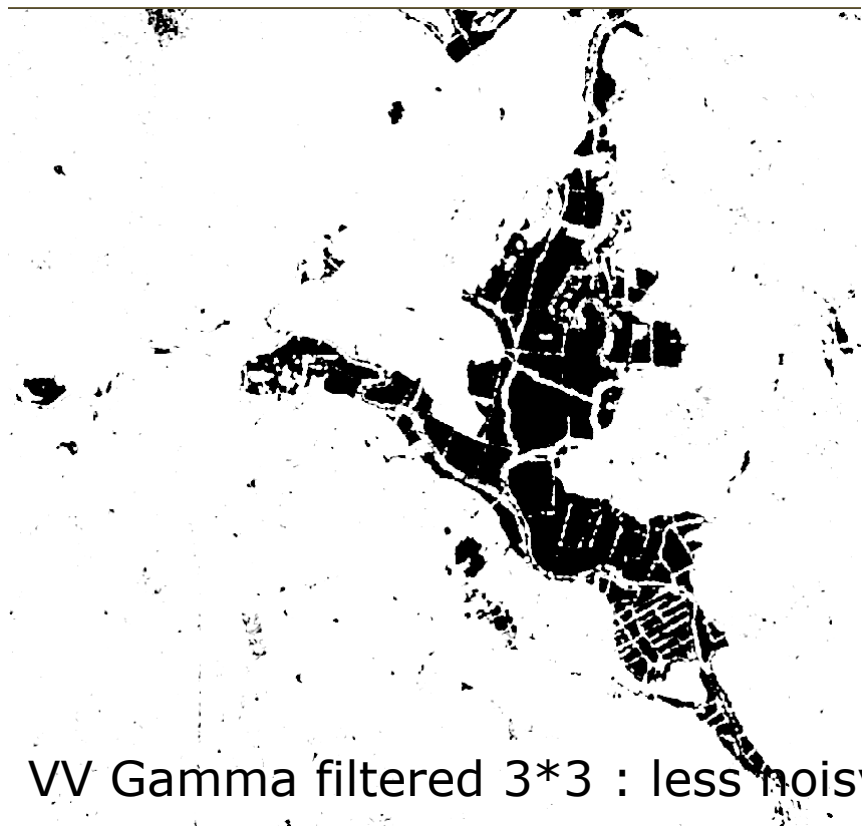




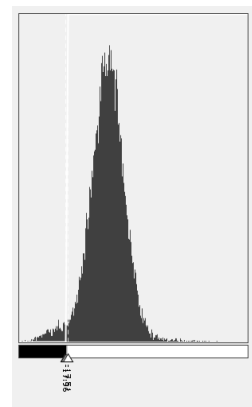
VH



VV

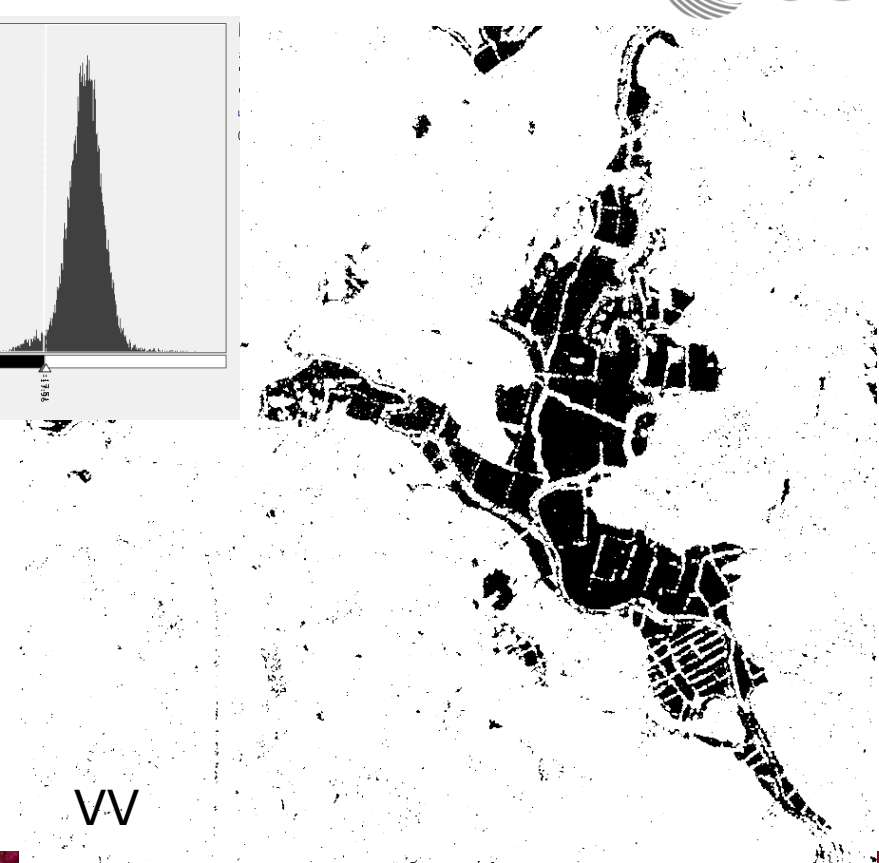
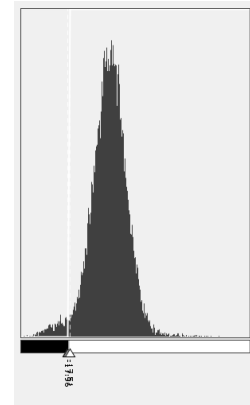
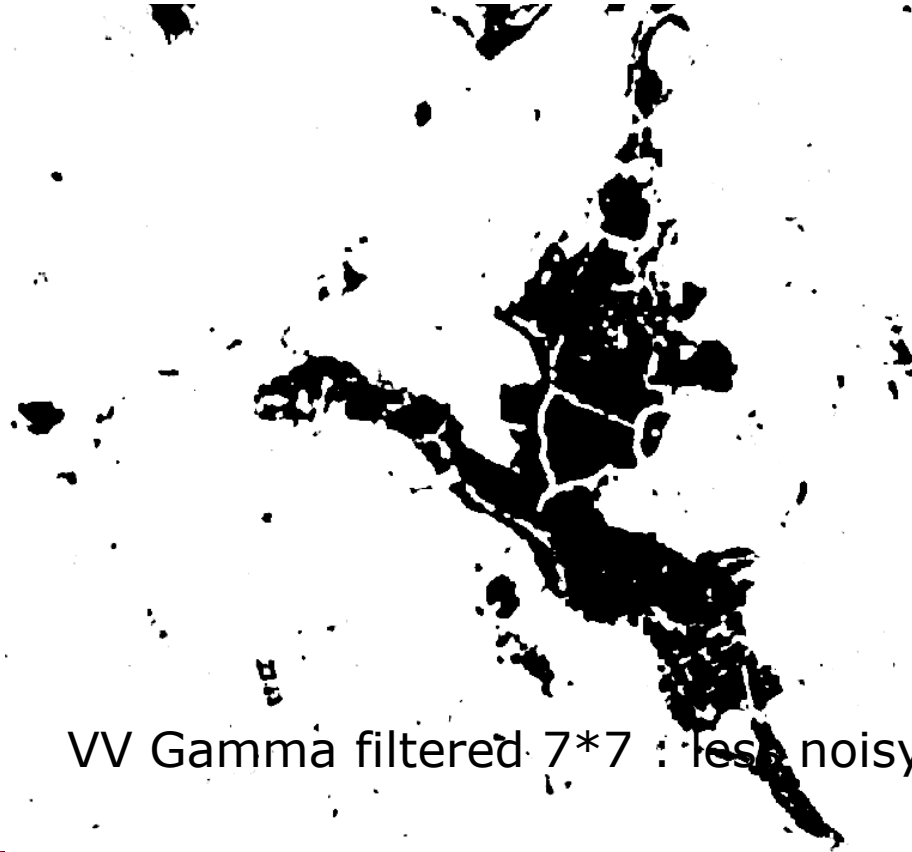


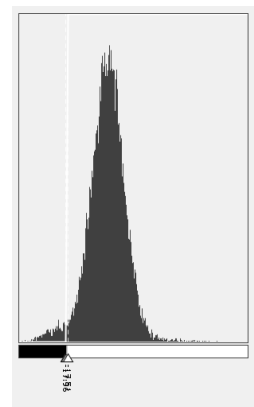
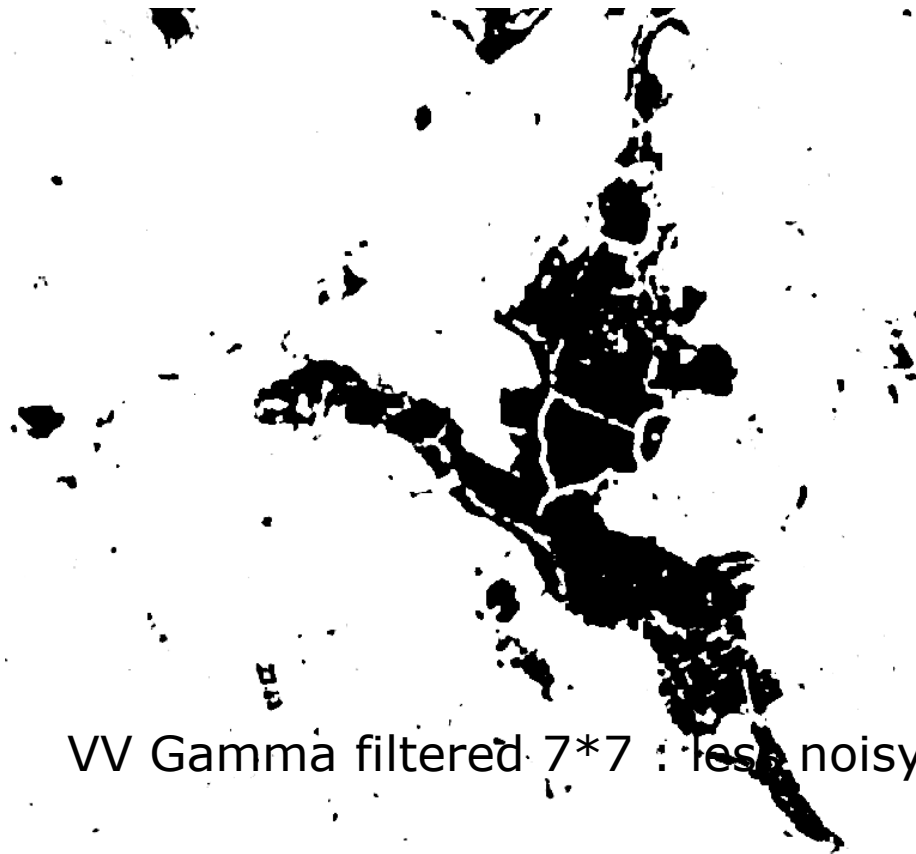
VV Gamma filtered 3*3 : less noisy



VV







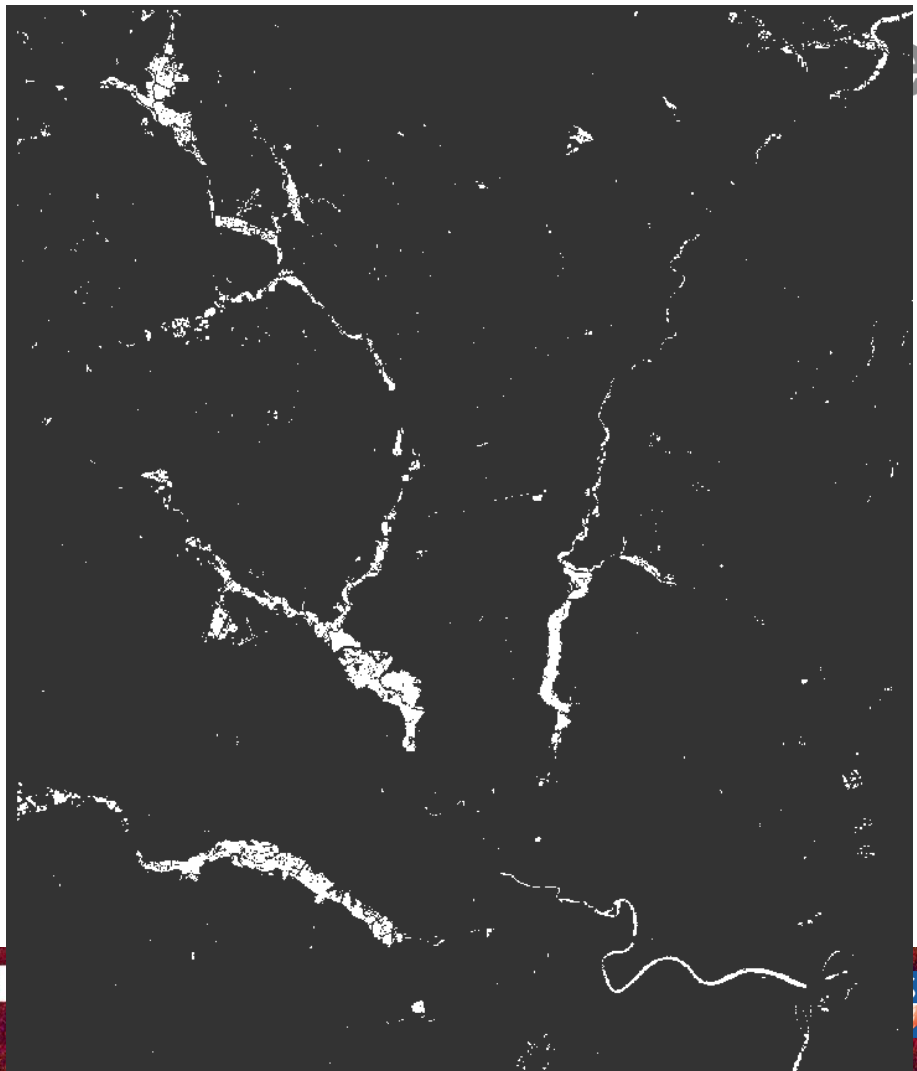
VV Gamma filtered 7*7 : less noisy

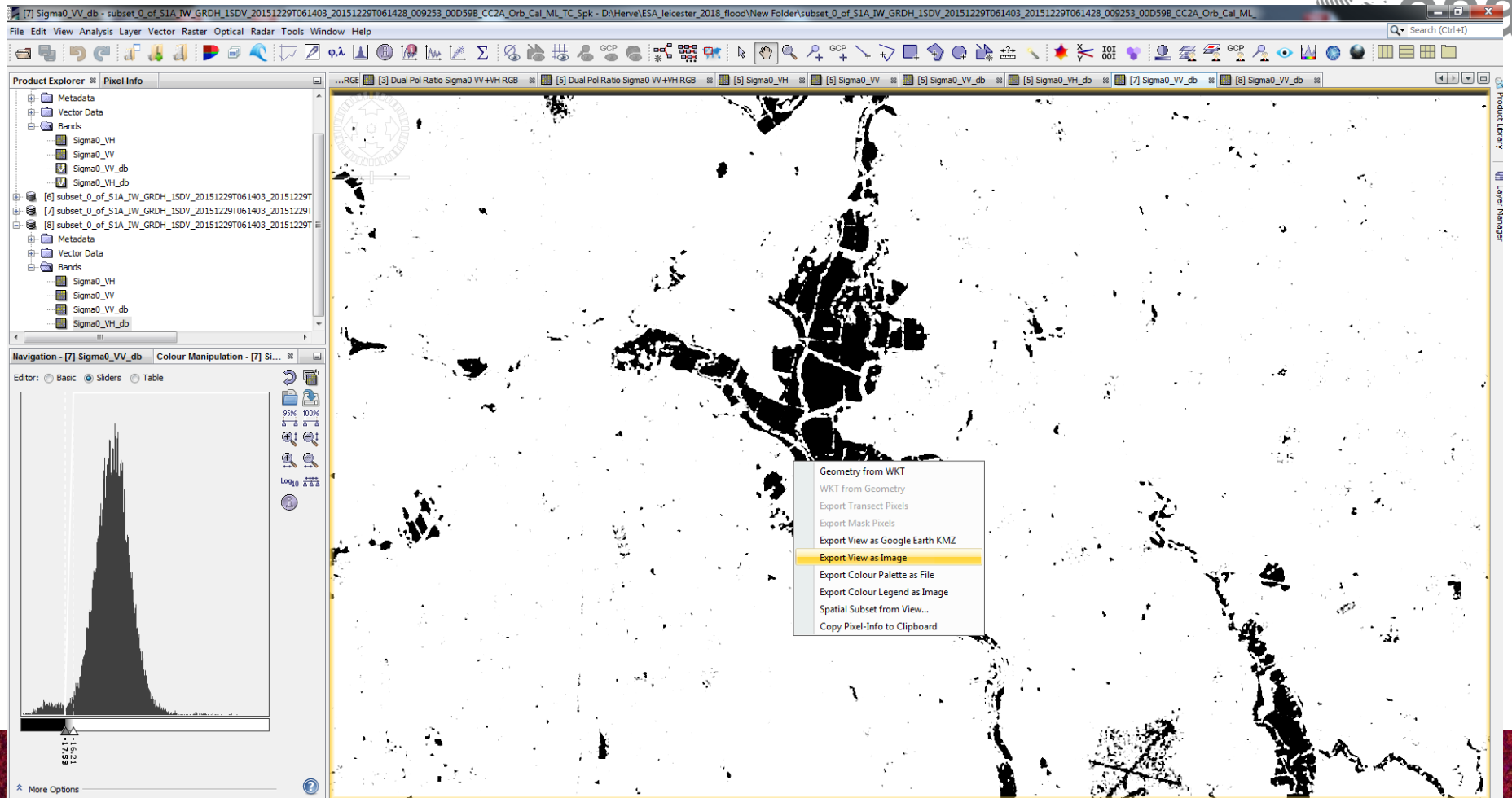
VV

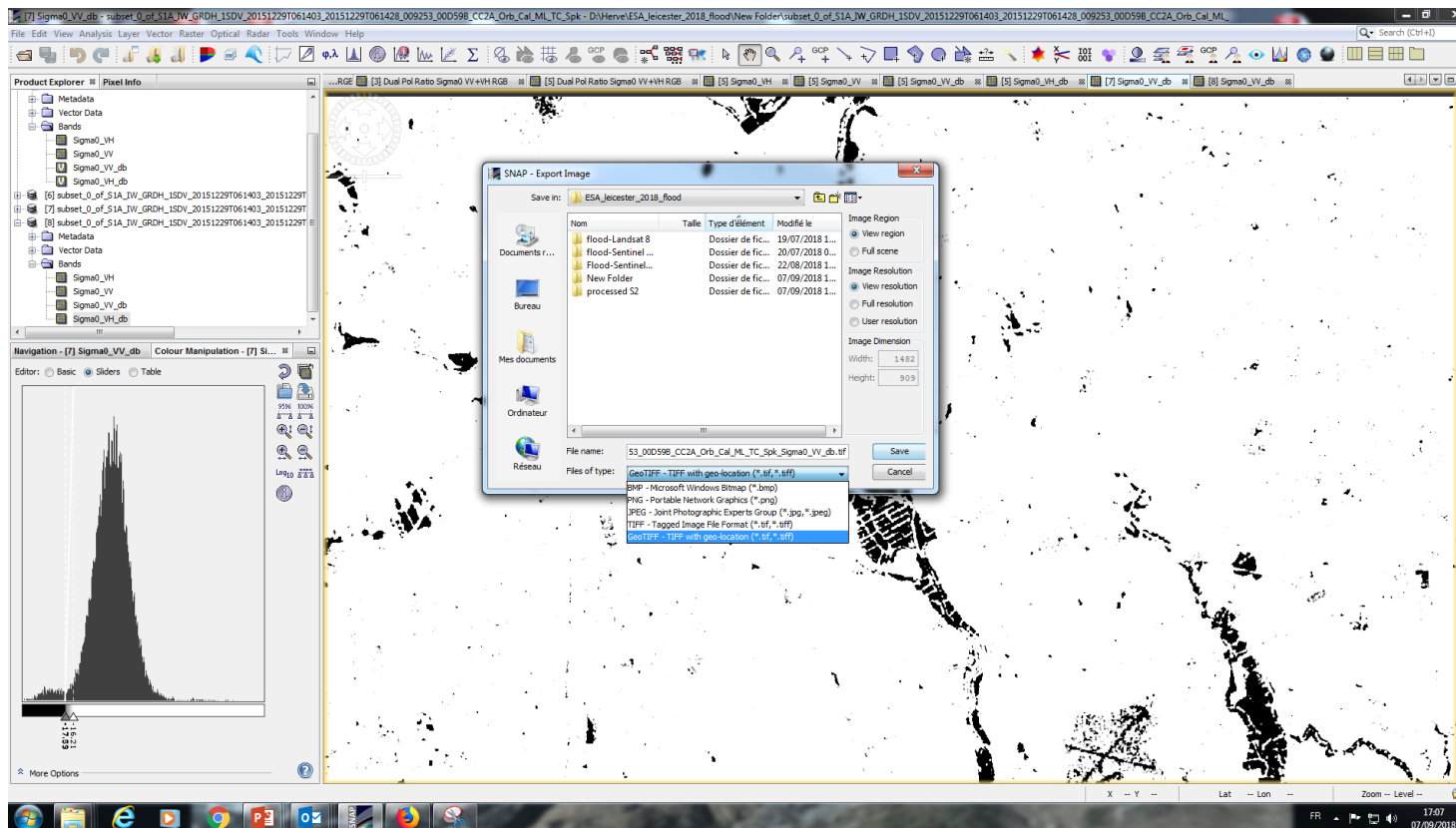
Water extraction

Thresholding based on VV db
filtered Gama 7*7

```
if Sigma0_VV_db <= -17.53 then 1 else NaN
```







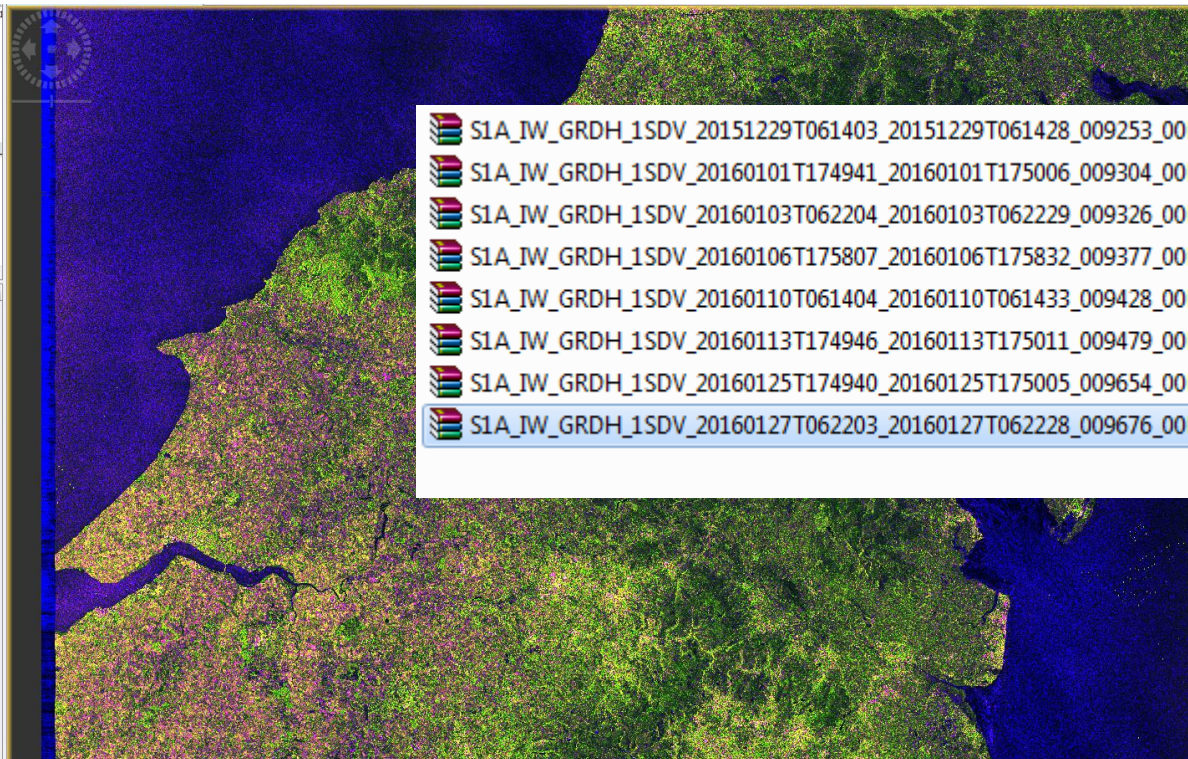
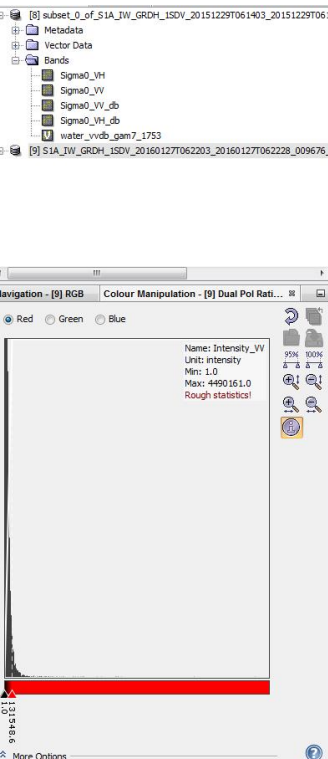
→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

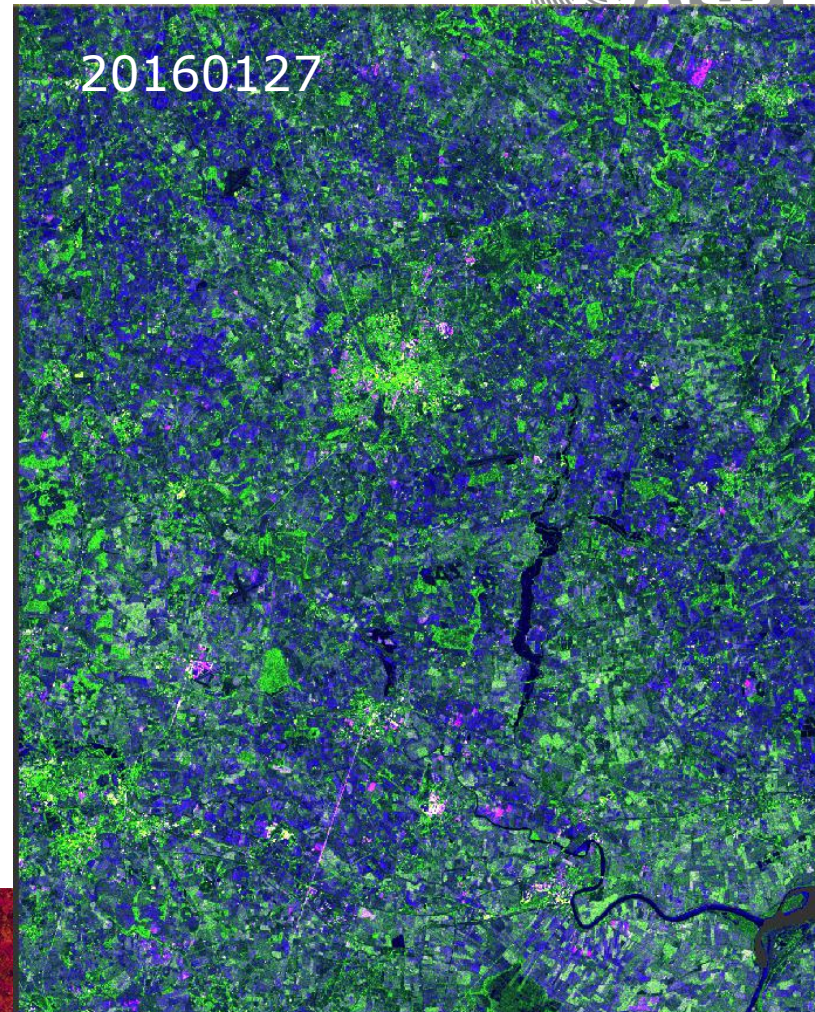
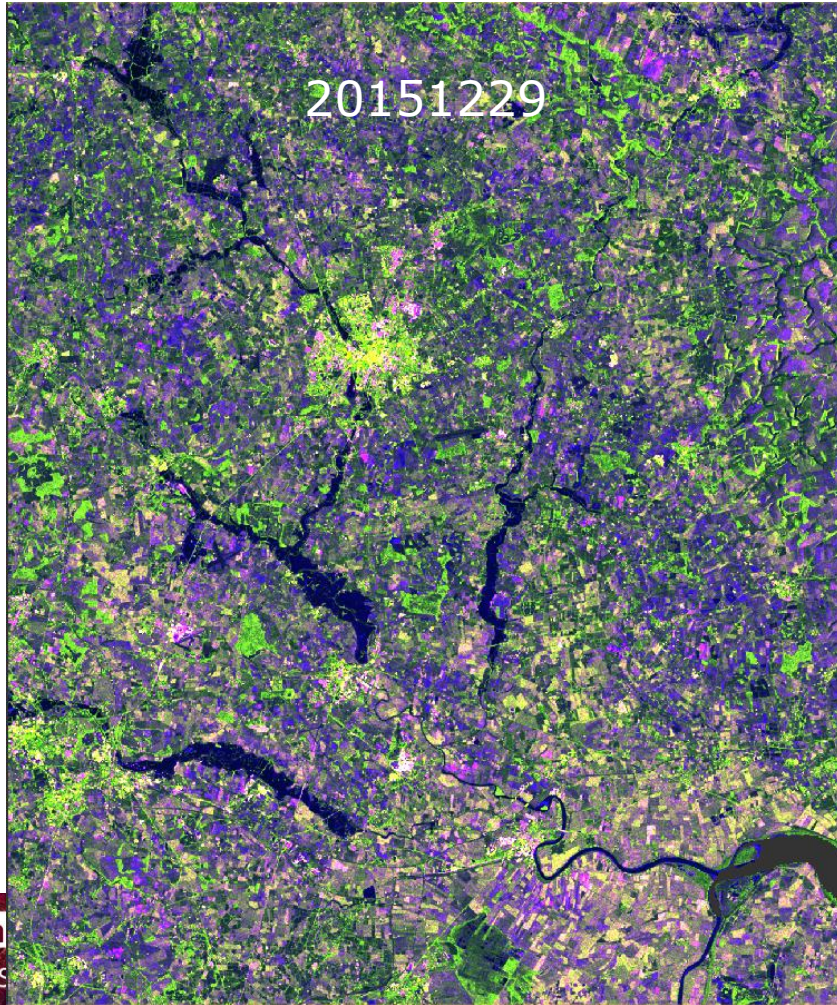
Home work to be done... flood monitoring:

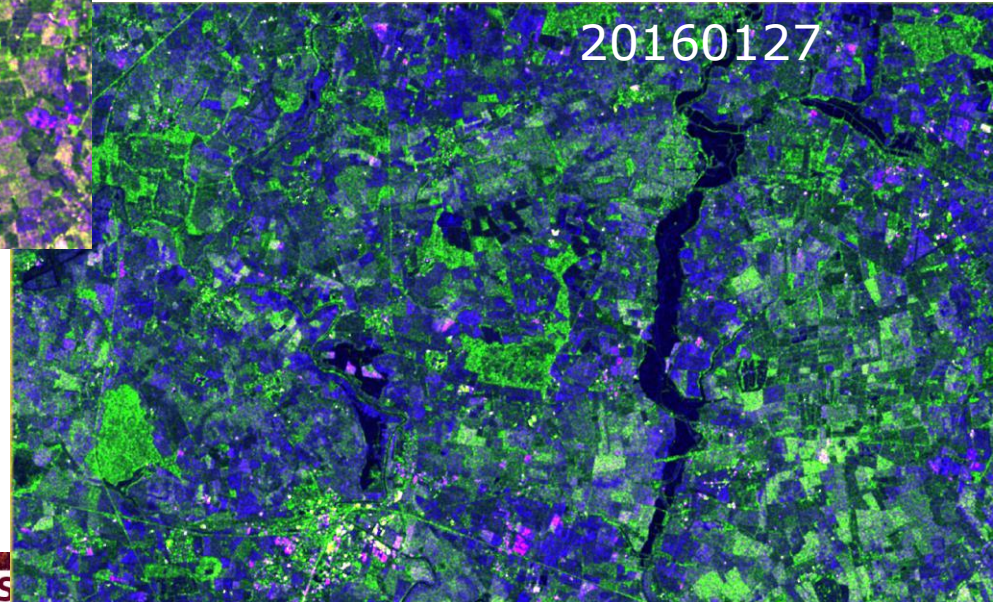
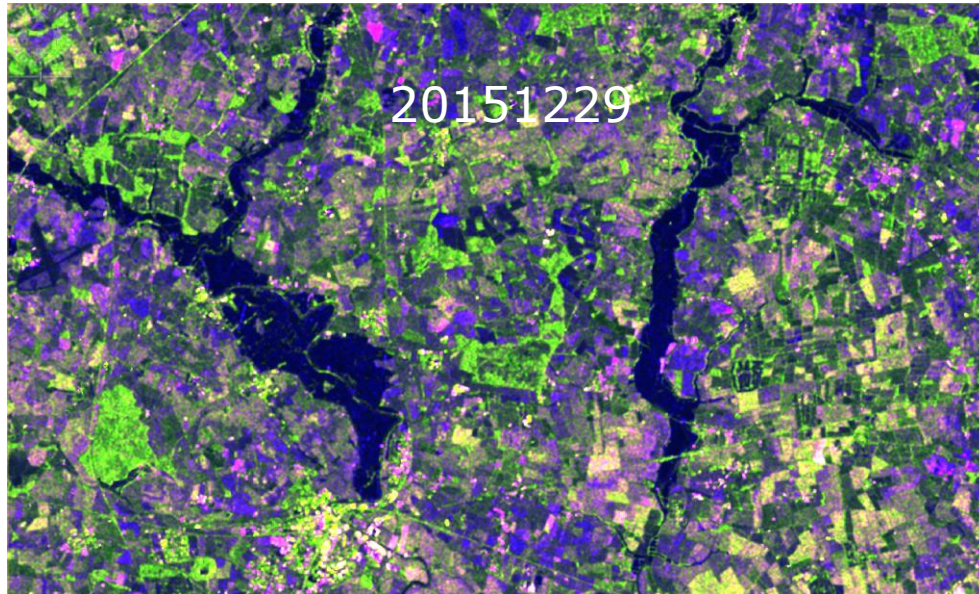


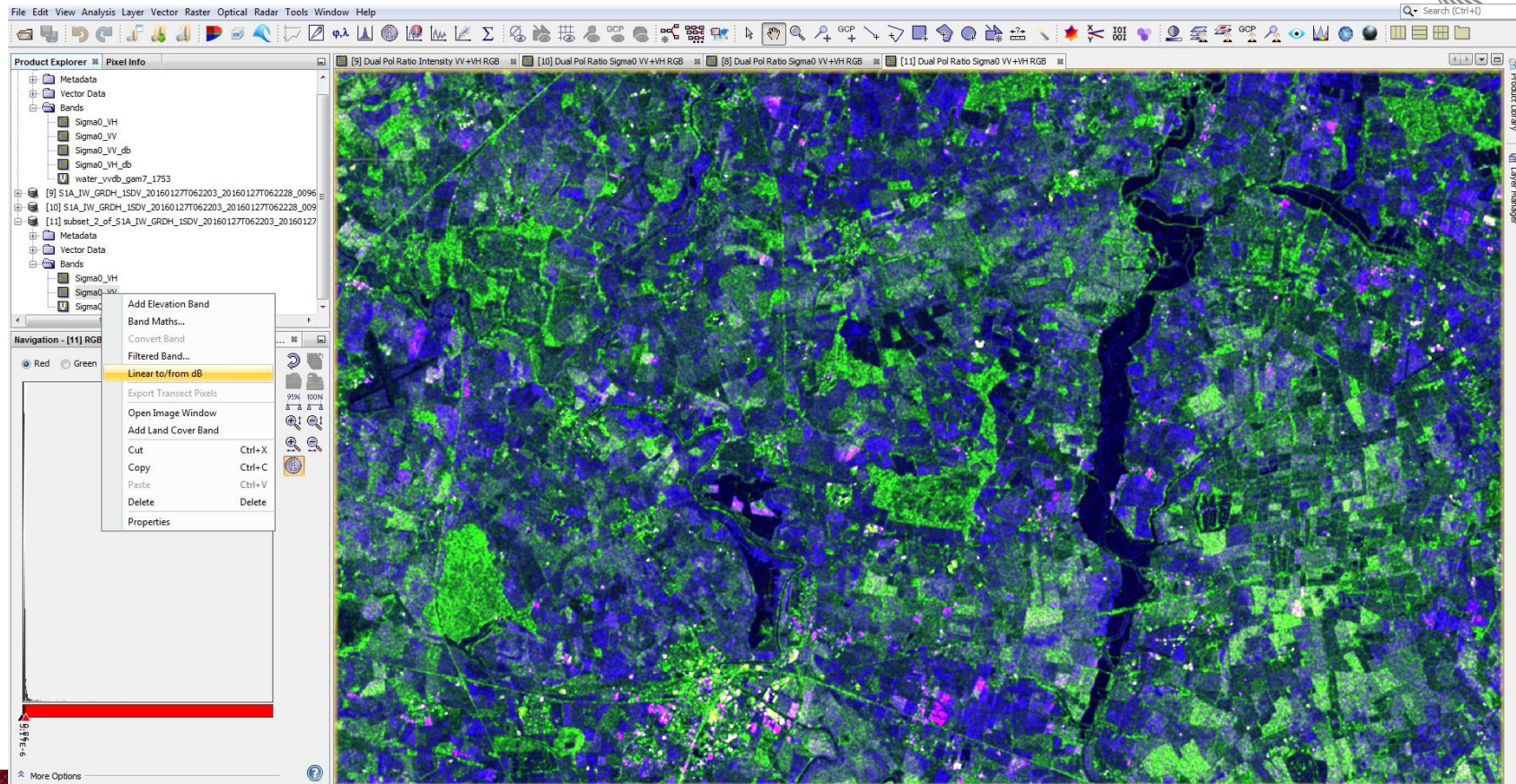
Preprocessing steps to be done



S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20151229T061403_20151229T061428_009253_00D59B_CC2A
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160101T174941_20160101T175006_009304_00D70A_60DE
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009326_00D7AC_C9F2
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160106T175807_20160106T175832_009377_00D920_8394
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160110T061404_20160110T061433_009428_00DA93_B5C5
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160113T174946_20160113T175011_009479_00DC0B_EB97
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160125T174940_20160125T175005_009654_00E129_B71B
S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160127T062203_20160127T062228_009676_00E1D0_343F

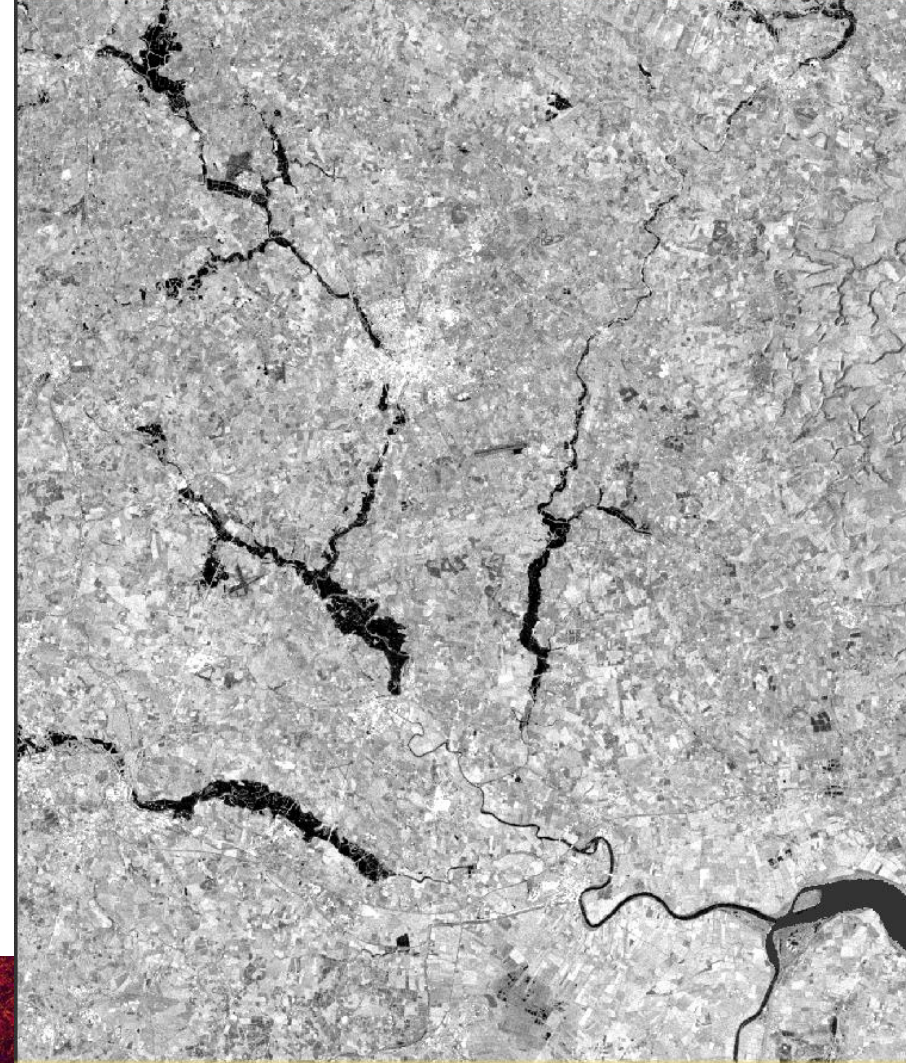




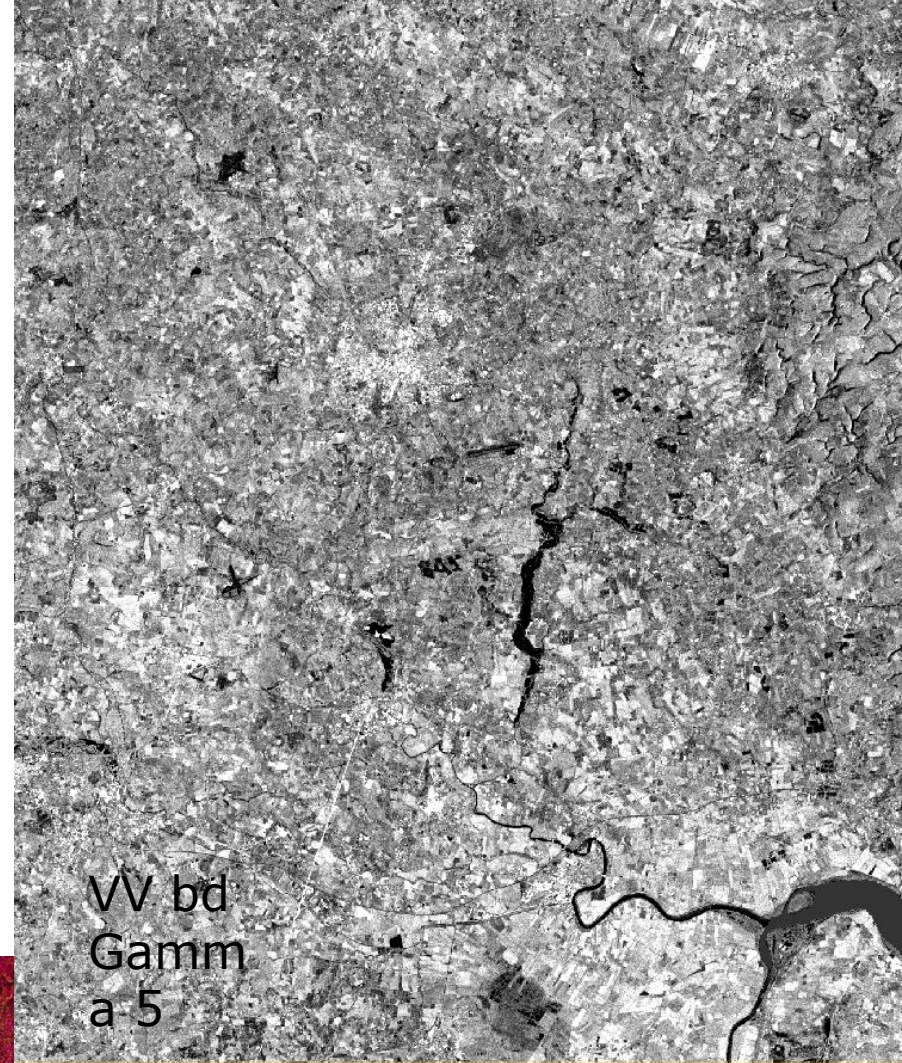


→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

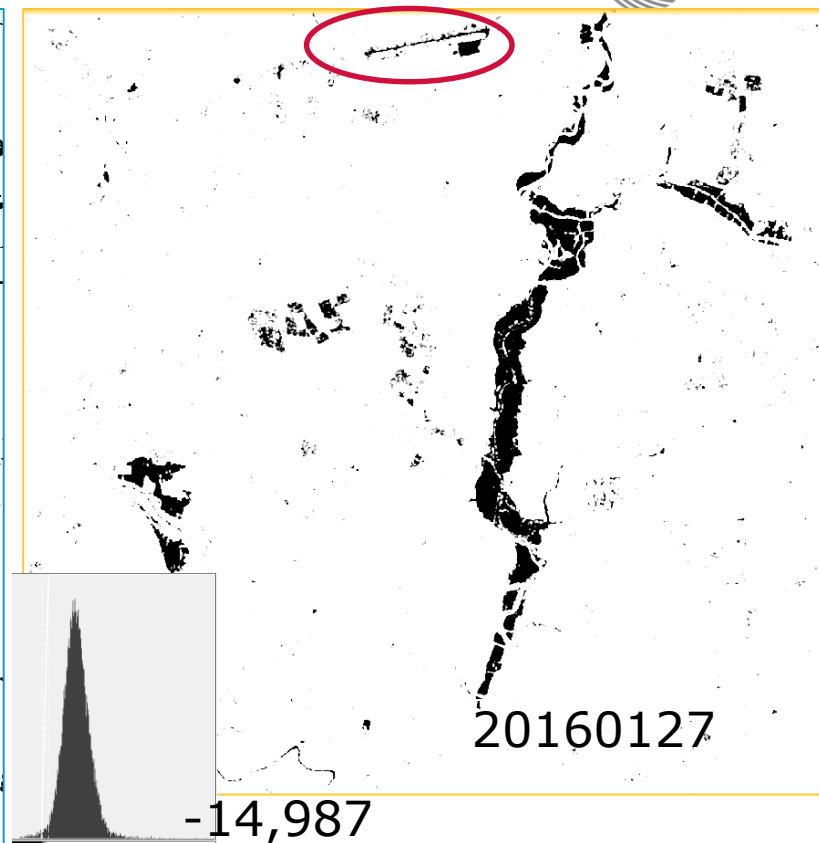
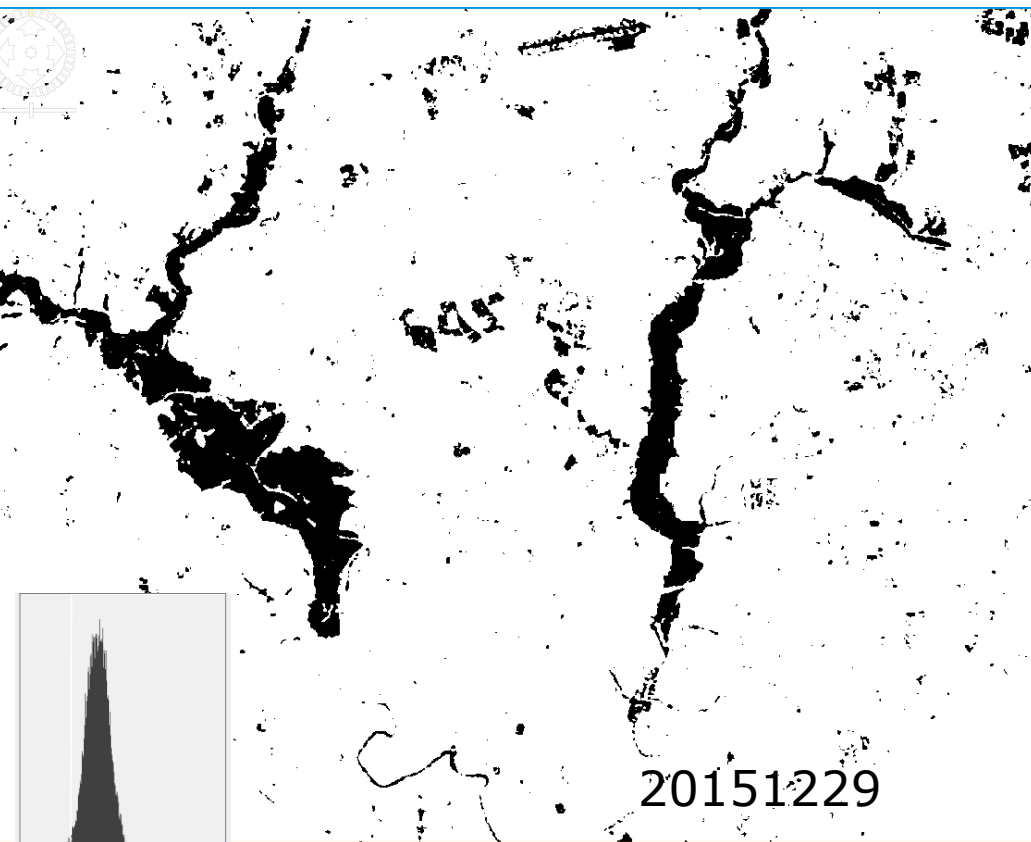
10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom



NSING



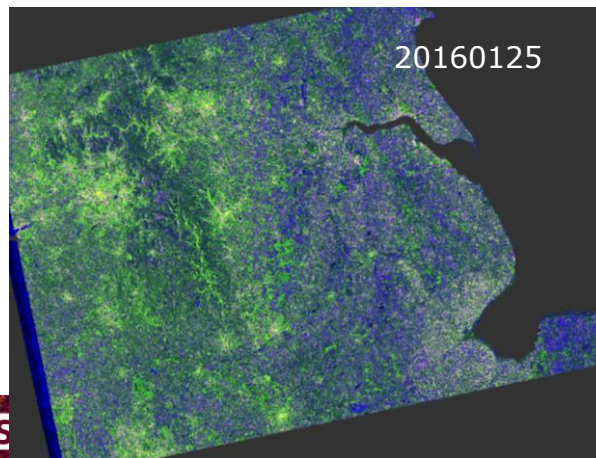
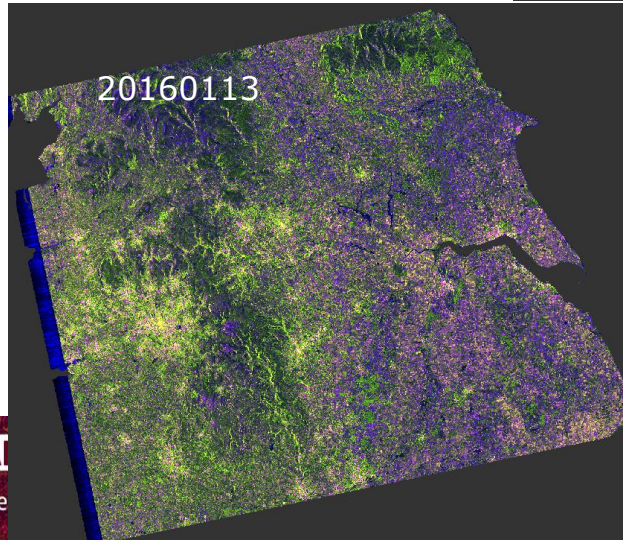
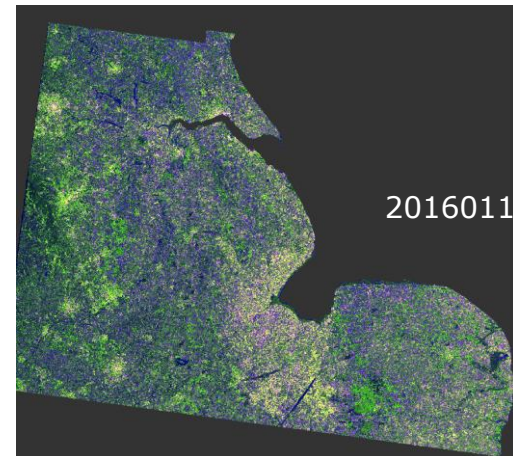
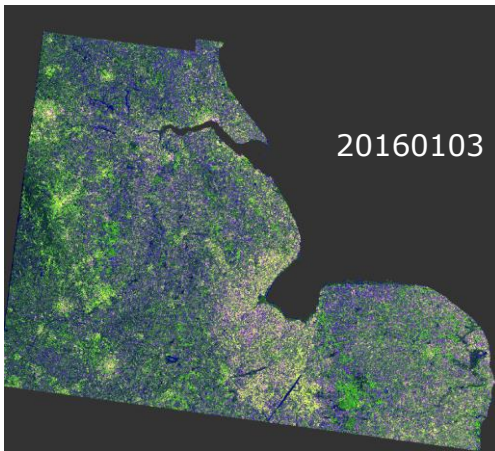
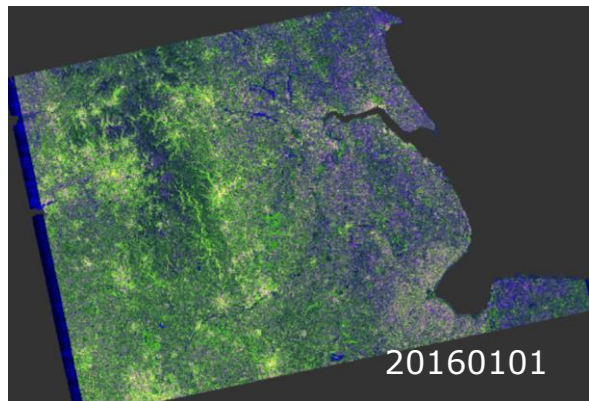
VV bd
Gamm
a 5



ED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

Home work to be done... more flood monitoring:



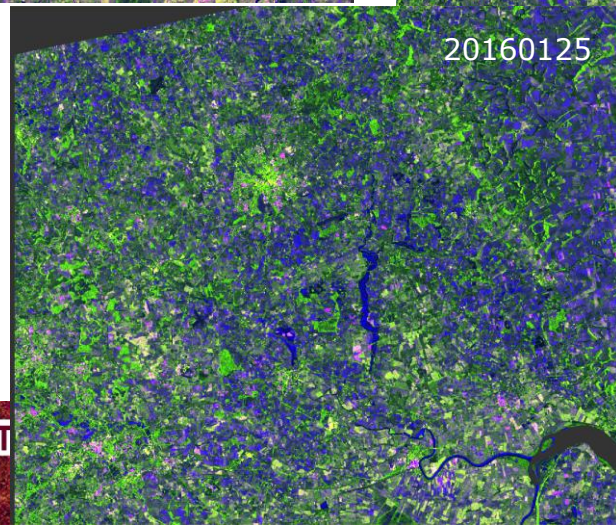
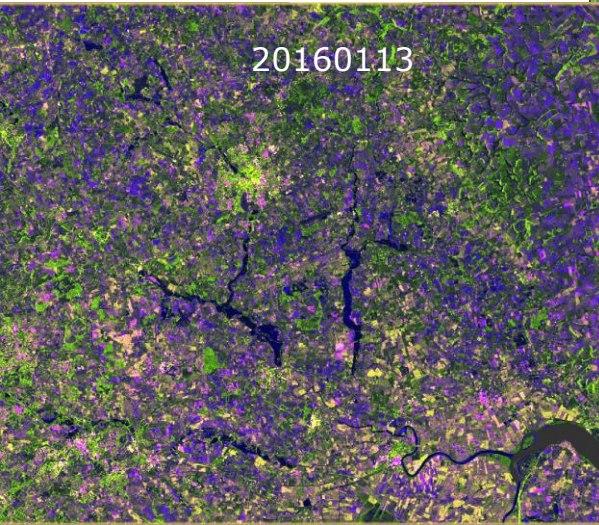
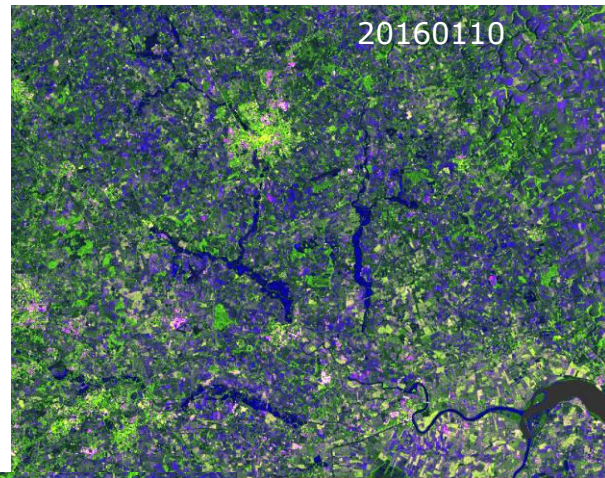
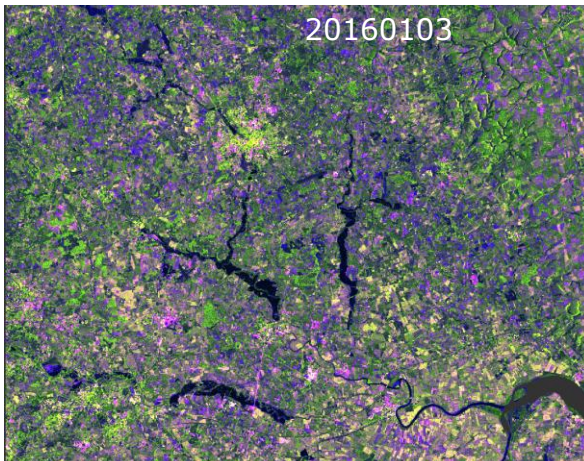
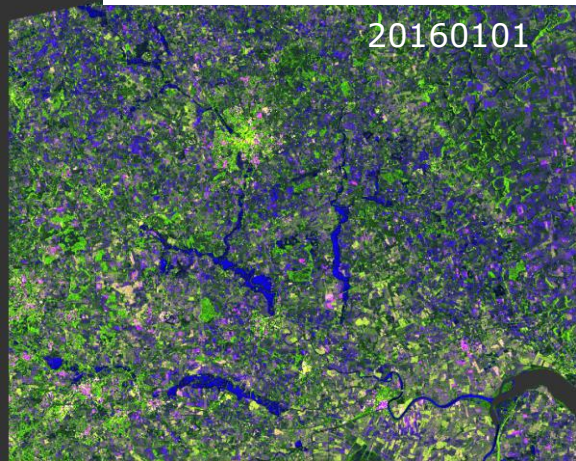
→ 8th ADVANCE

10-14 September

E SENS

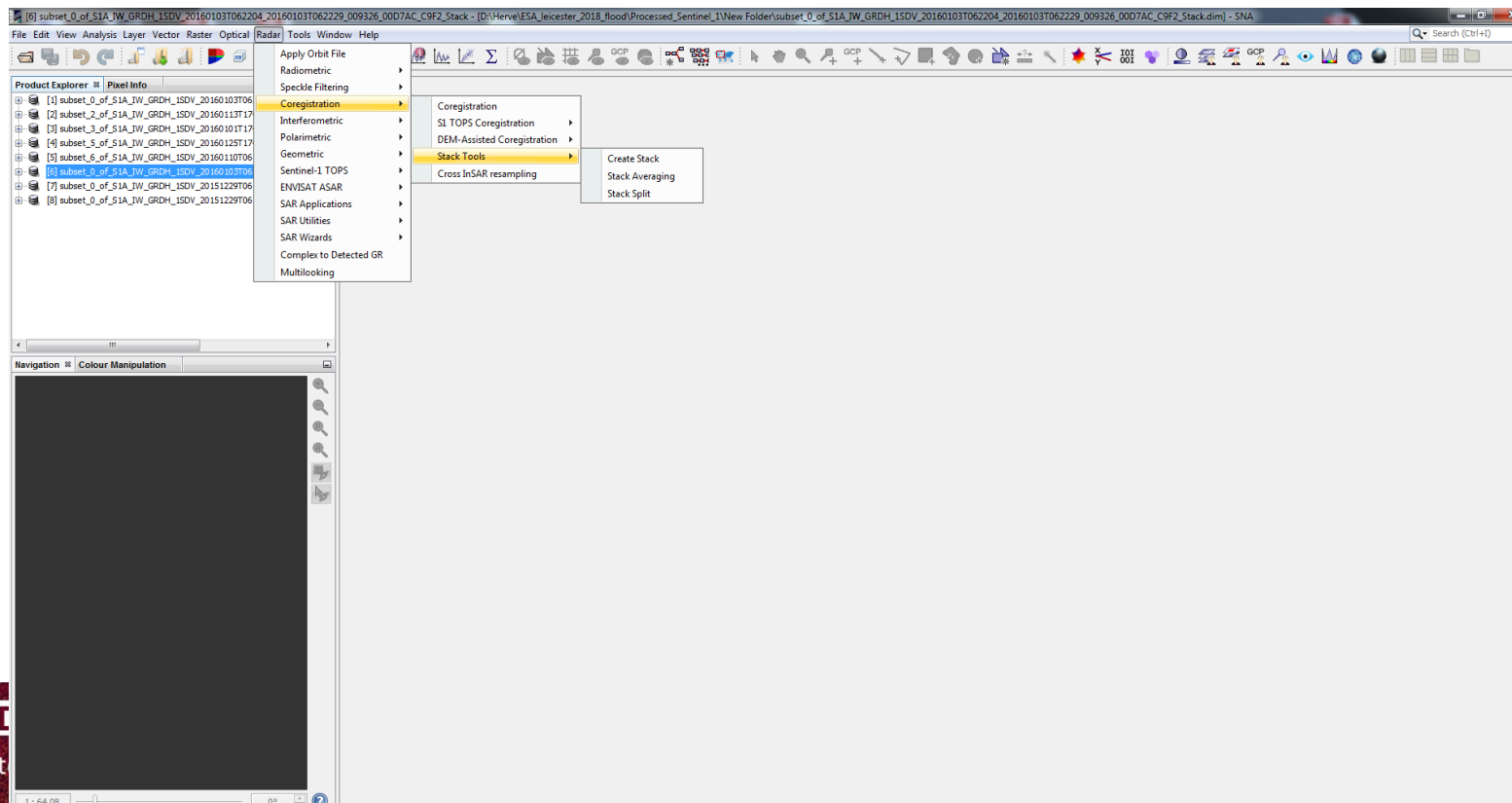
Home work to be done... more flood monitoring:

a



N LAND REMOT
ted Kingdom

Layer stack tool



Layer stack tool

File Edit View Analysis Layer Vector Raster Optical Radar Tools Window Help

Product Explorer Pixel Info

- [1] subset_2_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160113T174946_20160113T175011_009...
- [2] subset_0_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009...
- [3] subset_0_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009...
- [4] subset_3_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160101T174941_20160101T175006_009...
- [5] subset_5_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160125T174940_20160125T175005_009...
- [6] subset_6_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160110T061404_20160110T061433_009...

Create Stack

1-ProductSet-Reader 2-CreateStack 3-Write

File Name	Type	Acqu...	...	...
subset_2_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160113T174946_20160113T175011_009479_00...				
subset_0_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009326_00...				
subset_0_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009326_00...				
subset_3_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160101T174941_20160101T175006_009304_00...				
subset_5_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160125T174940_20160125T175005_009654_00...				
subset_6_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160110T061404_20160110T061433_009428_00...				

Create Stack

1-ProductSet-Reader 2-CreateStack 3-Write

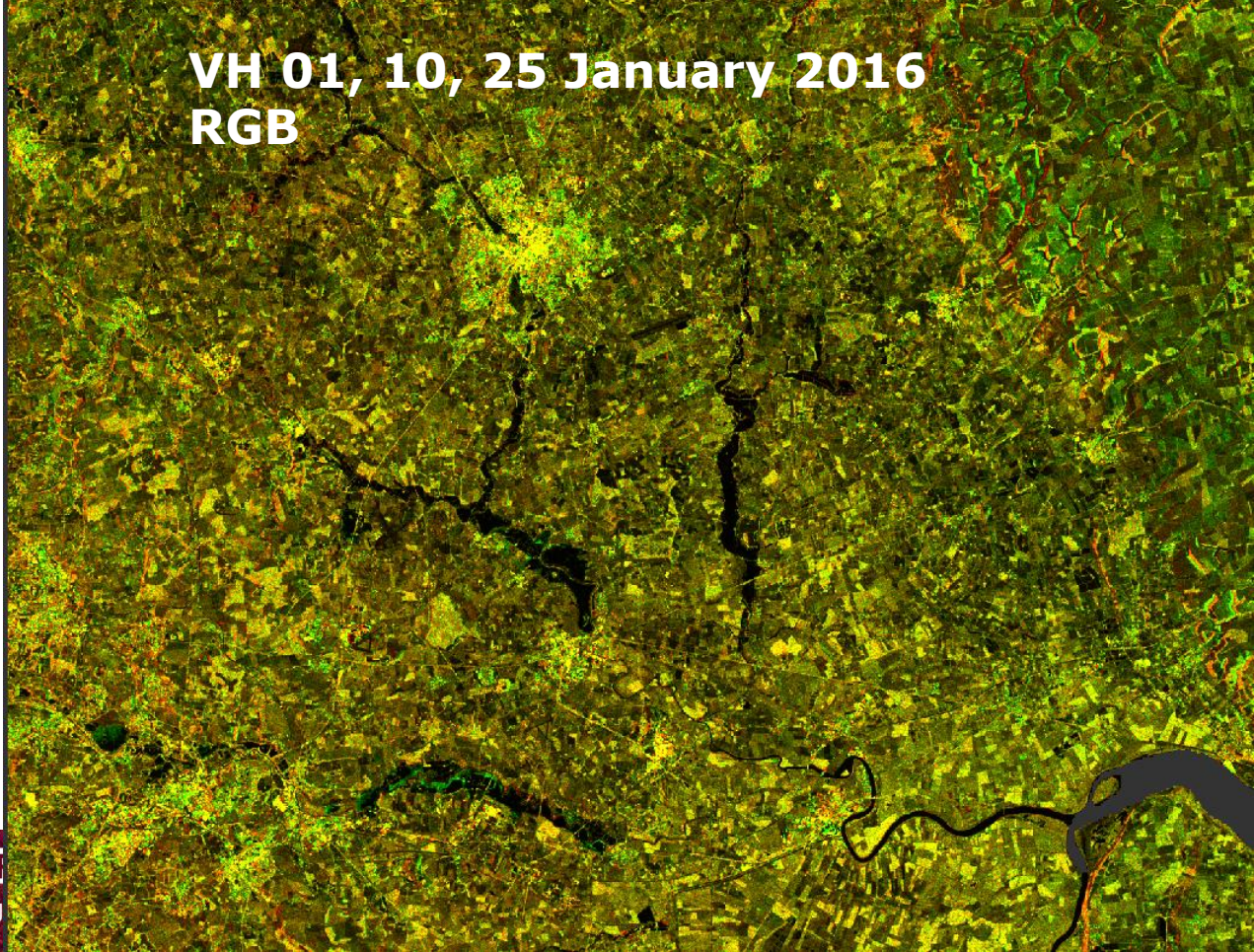
File Name	Type	Acqu...	...	...
subset_3_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160101T174941_20160101T175006_009304_00...				
subset_0_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160103T062204_20160103T062229_009326_00...				
subset_6_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160110T061404_20160110T061433_009428_00...				
subset_2_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160113T174946_20160113T175011_009479_00...				
subset_5_of_S1A_IW_GRDH_1SDV_20160125T174940_20160125T175005_009654_00...				

Ranking by dates

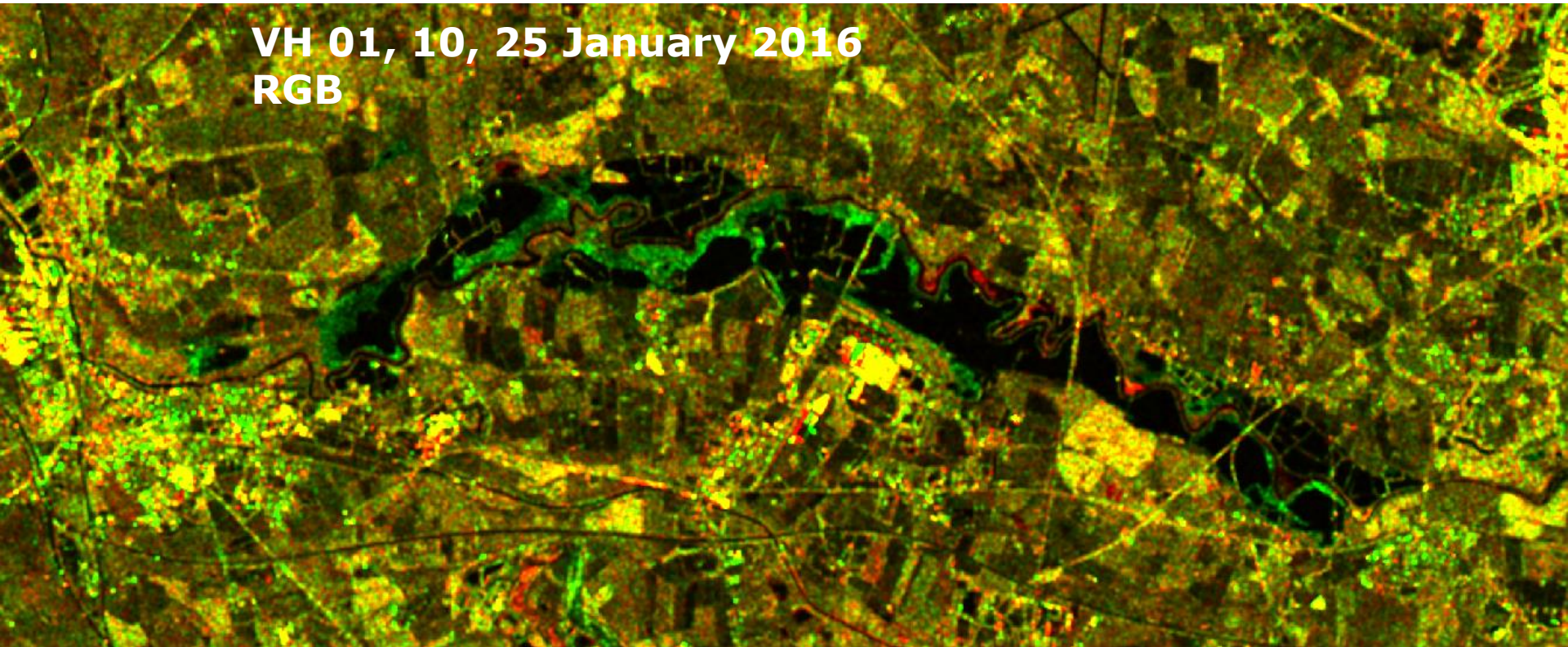


Flood dynamic analysis based on multitemporal composite

VH 01, 10, 25 January 2016
RGB



VH 01, 10, 25 January 2016
RGB

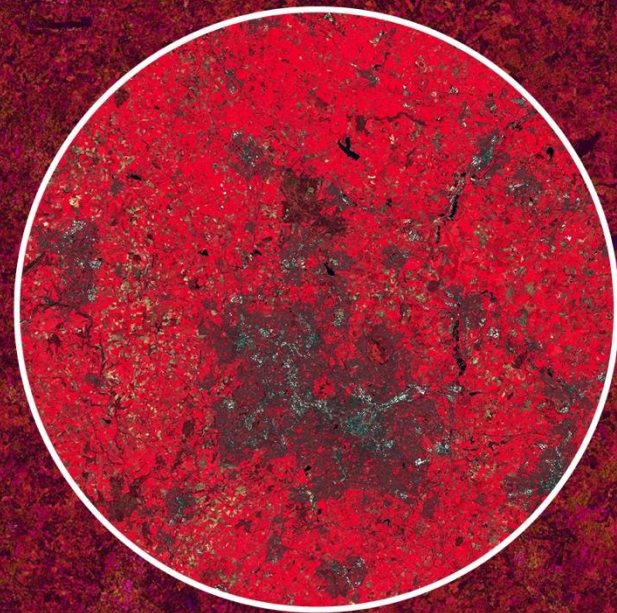


→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018

University of Leicester | United Kingdom

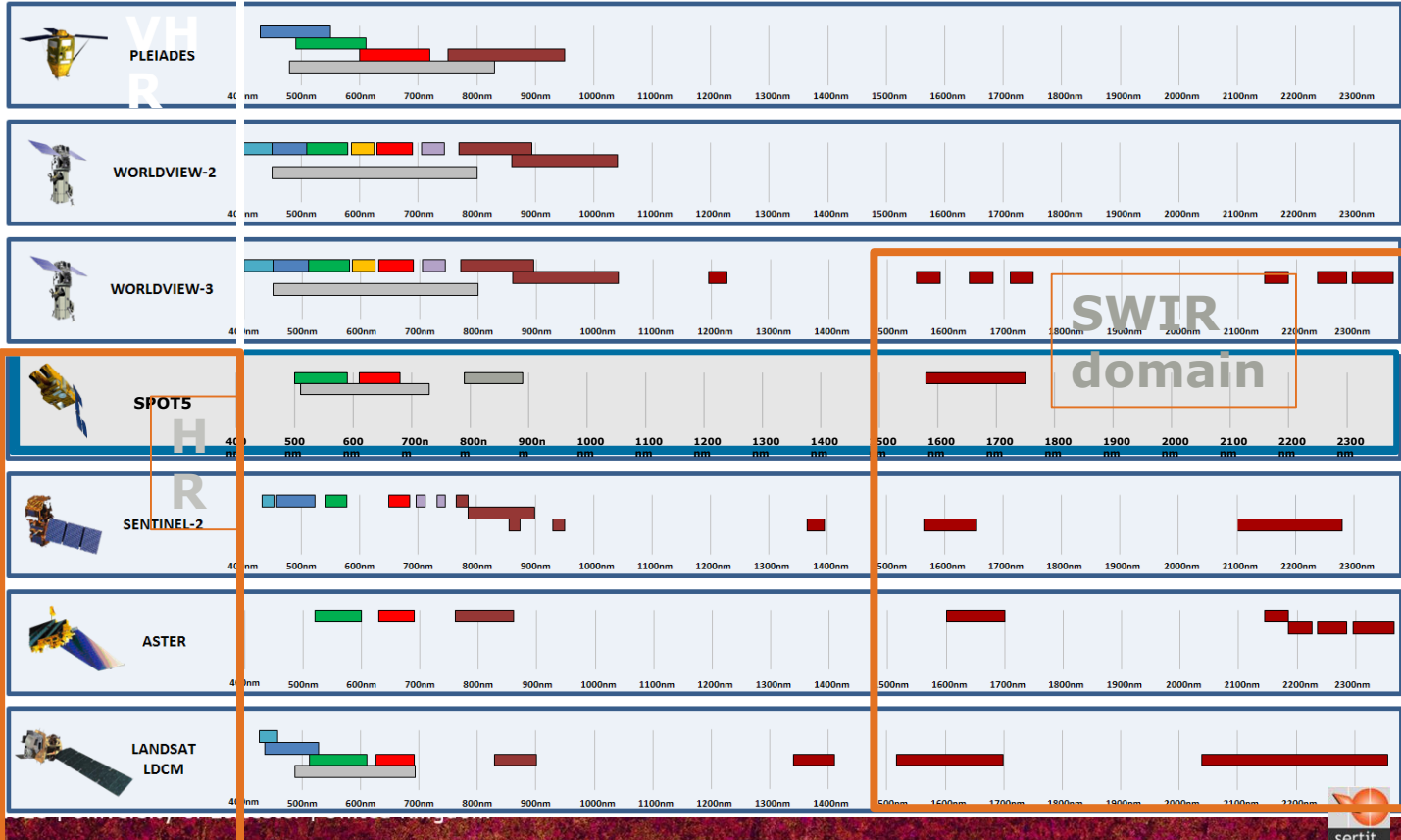
Optical data for flood mapping



Spectral basis for water bodies mapping: VIS & SWIR



Actual and future optical sensors more or less suitable for water surface mapping



→ 8th ADVAN

10-14 September



Preprocessing steps:

- Reading
- Tile identification
- Resampling
- Subset

Water extraction procedure on optical image

- Bands combination
- Simple threshold on MNWDI and AWAEI
- Double threshold AWAEI and BRIGHTNESS
- Dynamic : Sentinel2 and Landsat

Preprocessing steps:

- Reading
- Tile identification
- Resampling
- Subset

Water extraction procedure on optical image

- Bands combination
- Simple threshold on MNWDI and AWAEI
- Double threshold AWAEI and BRIGHTNESS
- Dynamic : Sentinel2 and Landsat

Reading Sentinel2 image

Insert search criteria.

Display 1 to 2 of 2 products
Order By: Sensing Date

Request Done: (footprint)
0.9726864692812509 53.1
1.1667763210716966 53.1

S2A MSI S2A_OPER_PRD
 Download URL
Mission: Sentinel-2

S2A MSI S2A_OPER_PRD
 Download URL
Mission: Sentinel-2

Products per page: 25

Bradford

Cleckheaton
Batley
Bingley
Barnesley
Dewsbury
Mirfield
Huddersfield
Askeville
Holmfirth

S2A_OPER_PRD_MSIL1C_PDMC_20151229T185657_R137_V20151229T111920_20151229T111920

[https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products\('ac...'\)](https://scihub.copernicus.eu/dhus/odata/v1/Products('ac...')/$value)

Footprint



Attributes

Summary

Date: 2015-12-29T11:19:20.00Z

Instrument: MSI

Satellite: Sentinel-2

Size: 7.32 GB

Product

← →

Pan Box Polygon Clear

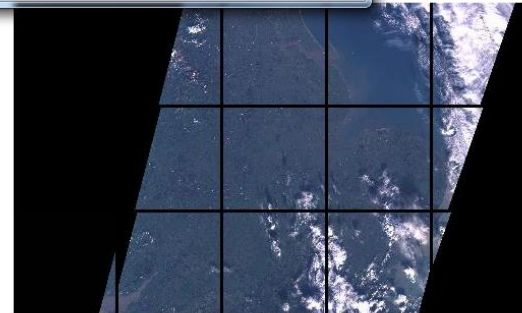
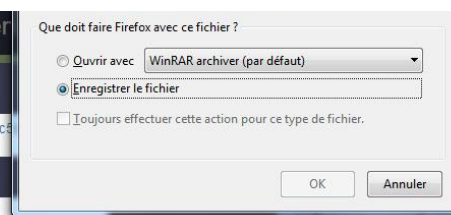


Image from December 2015: former S2 data format... many tiles.. 18!!!!

S2A_OPER_PRD_MSIL1C_PDMC_20151229T185657_R137_V20151229T111920_20151229T111920.SAFE

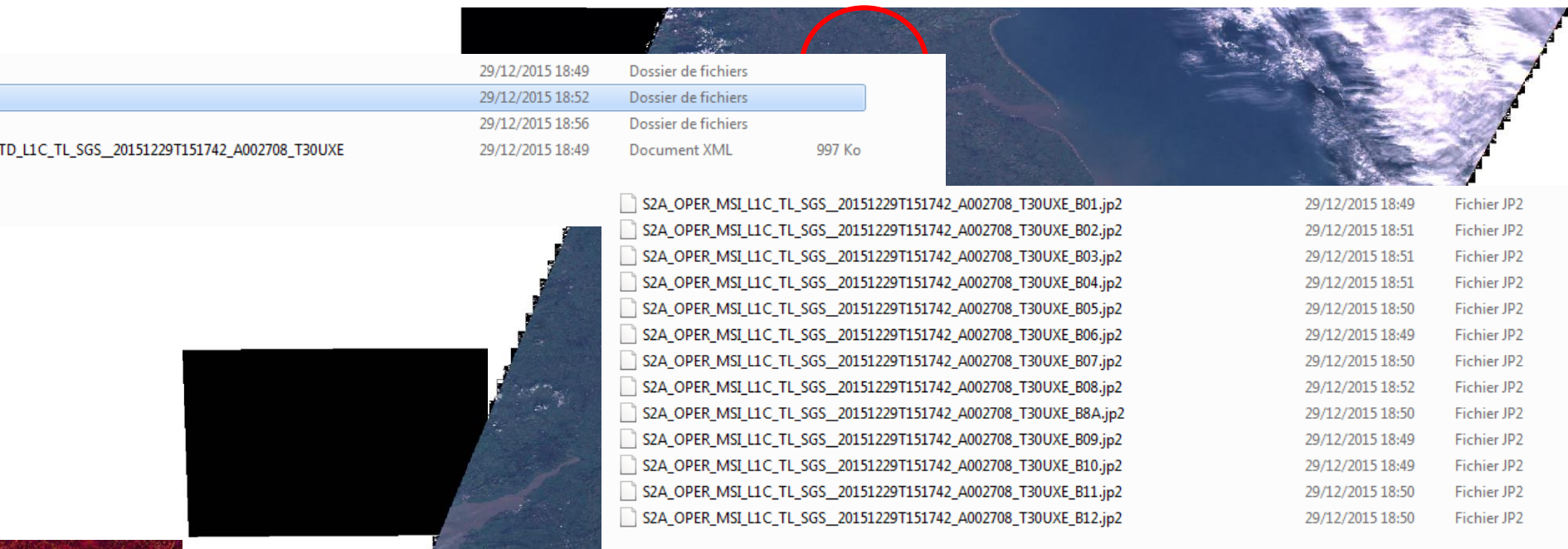


AUX_DATA	29/12/2015 18:57	Dossier de fichiers	
DATASTRIP	29/12/2015 18:56	Dossier de fichiers	
GRANULE	29/12/2015 18:56	Dossier de fichiers	
HTML	29/12/2015 18:57	Dossier de fichiers	
rep_info	29/12/2015 18:57	Dossier de fichiers	
INSPIRE	29/12/2015 18:57	Document XML	19 Ko
manifest.safe	29/12/2015 18:57	Fichier SAFE	844 Ko
S2A_OPER_BW1_MSIL1C_PDMC_20151229...	29/12/2015 18:57	Image PNG	1 690 Ko
S2A_OPER_MTD_SAF1C_PDMC_2015122...	29/12/2015 18:57	Document XML	54 Ko

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

S2A_OPER_PRD_MSIL1C_PDMC_20151229T185657_R137_V20151229T111920_20151229T111920.SAFE



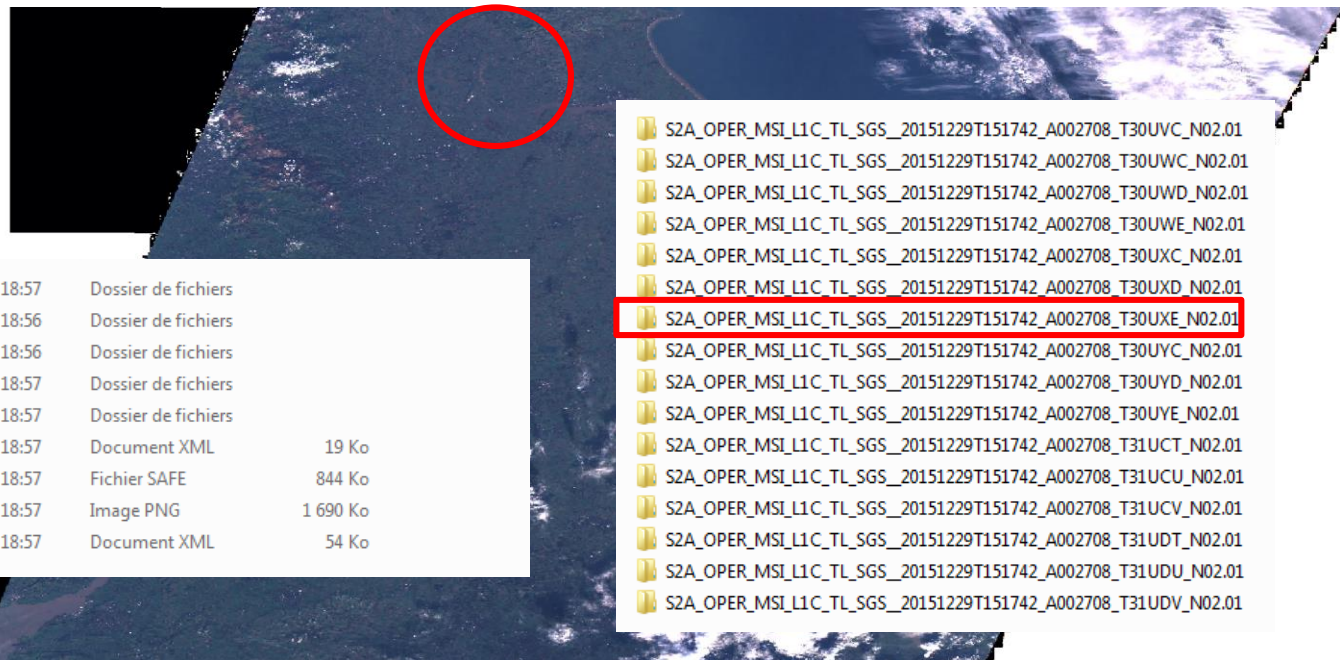
File Name	Date	Type
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B01.jp2	29/12/2015 18:49	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B02.jp2	29/12/2015 18:51	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B03.jp2	29/12/2015 18:51	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B04.jp2	29/12/2015 18:51	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B05.jp2	29/12/2015 18:50	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B06.jp2	29/12/2015 18:49	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B07.jp2	29/12/2015 18:50	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B08.jp2	29/12/2015 18:52	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B8A.jp2	29/12/2015 18:50	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B09.jp2	29/12/2015 18:49	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B10.jp2	29/12/2015 18:49	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B11.jp2	29/12/2015 18:50	Fichier JP2
S2A_OPER_MSI_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_B12.jp2	29/12/2015 18:50	Fichier JP2

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE

S2A_OPER_PRD_MSIL1C_PDMC_20151229T185657_R137_V20151229T111920_20151229T111920.SAFE



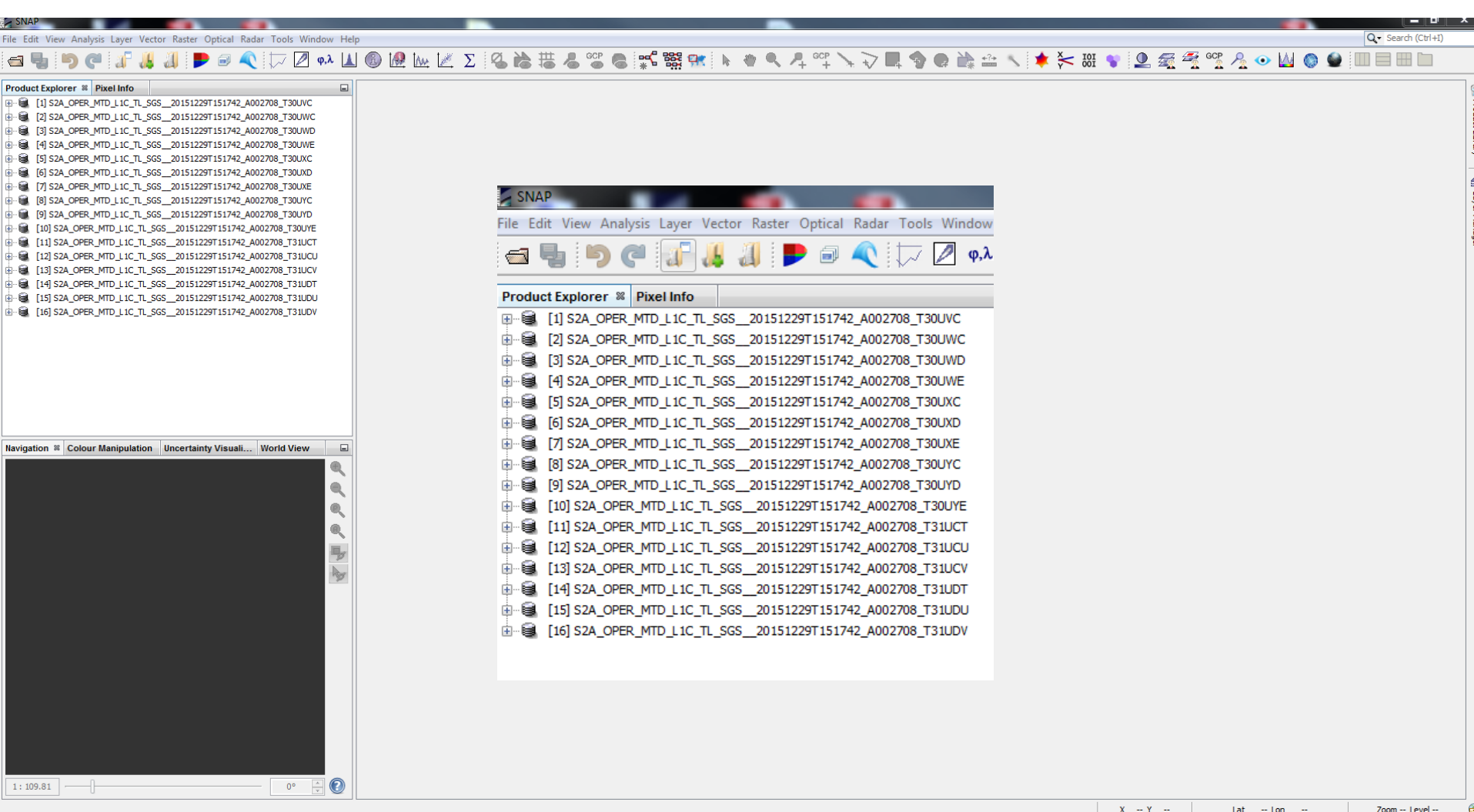
AUX_DATA	29/12/2015 18:57	Dossier de fichiers	
DATASTRIP	29/12/2015 18:56	Dossier de fichiers	
GRANULE	29/12/2015 18:56	Dossier de fichiers	
HTML	29/12/2015 18:57	Dossier de fichiers	
rep_info	29/12/2015 18:57	Dossier de fichiers	
INSPIRE	29/12/2015 18:57	Document XML	19 Ko
manifest.safe	29/12/2015 18:57	Fichier SAFE	844 Ko
S2A_OPER_BWI_MSIL1C_PDMC_20151229...	29/12/2015 18:57	Image PNG	1 690 Ko
S2A_OPER_MTD_SAFIL1C_PDMC_2015122...	29/12/2015 18:57	Document XML	54 Ko

- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UVC_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWC_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWD_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWE_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXC_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXD_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_N02.01**
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYC_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYD_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYE_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCT_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCU_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCV_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDT_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDU_N02.01
- S2A_OPER_MSIL1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDV_N02.01

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

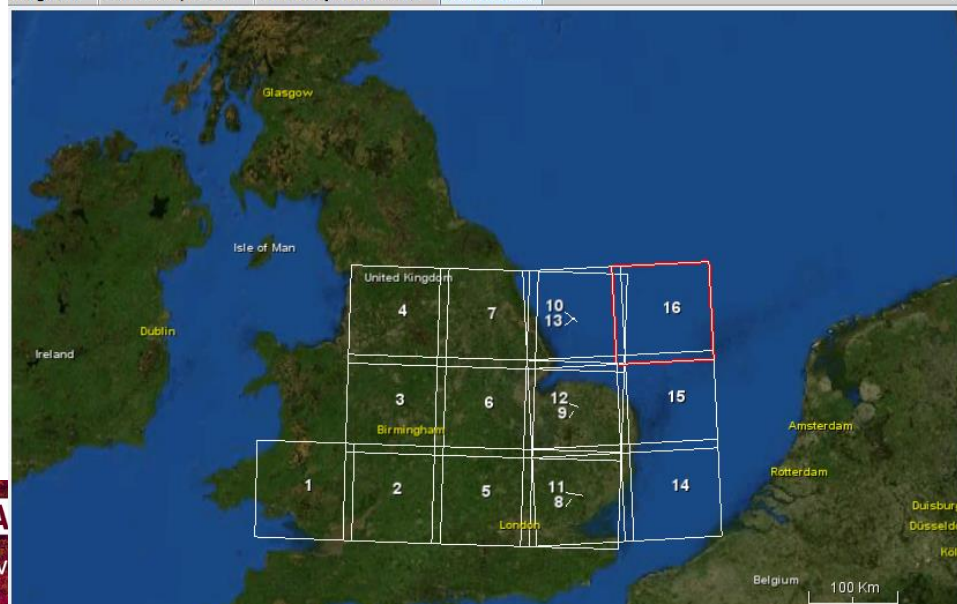
10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE



Product Explorer	Pixel Info
[1] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UVC	
[2] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWC	
[3] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWD	
[4] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWE	
[5] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXC	
[6] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXD	
[7] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE	
[8] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYC	
[9] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYD	
[10] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYE	
[11] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCT	
[12] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCU	
[13] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCV	
[14] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDT	
[15] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDU	
[16] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDV	

Navigation Colour Manipulation Uncertainty Visualisation World View

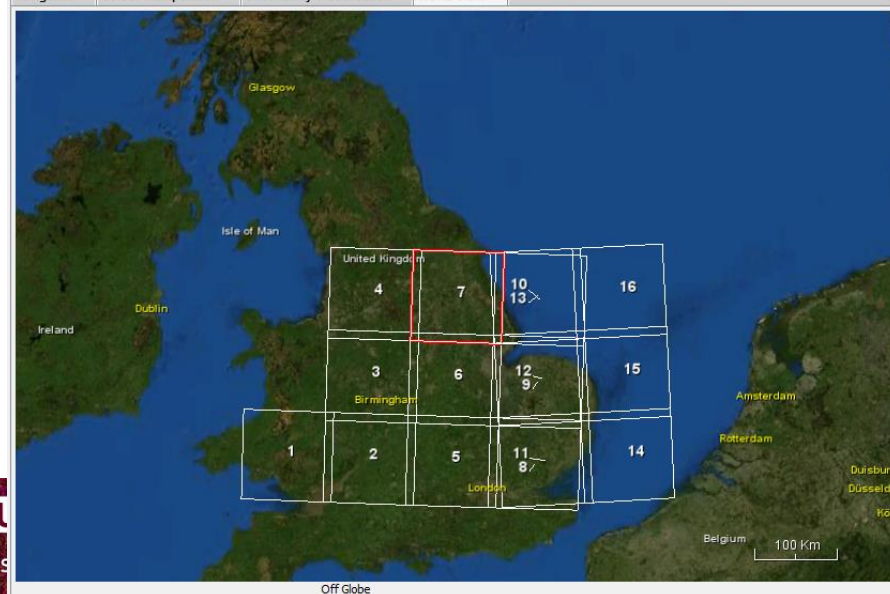


File Edit View Analysis Layer Vector Raster Optical Radar Tools Window Help

Product Explorer Pixel Info

- [1] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UVC
- [2] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWC
- [3] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWD
- [4] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UWE
- [5] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXC
- [6] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXD
- [7] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE
- [8] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYC
- [9] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYD
- [10] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T30UYE
- [11] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCT
- [12] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCU
- [13] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UCV
- [14] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDT
- [15] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDU
- [16] S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS__20151229T151742_A002708_T31UDV

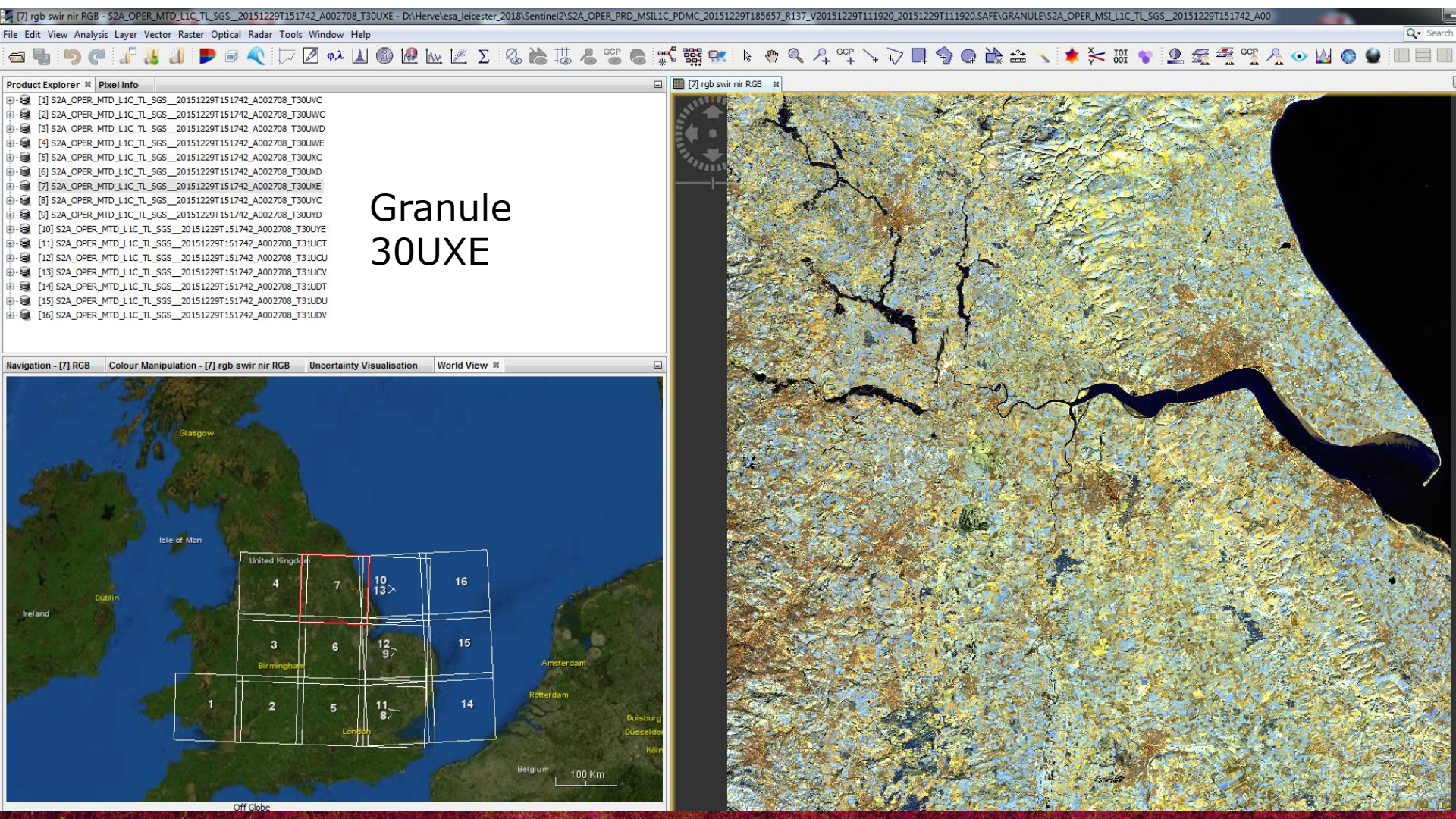
Navigation Colour Manipulation Uncertainty Visualisation World View

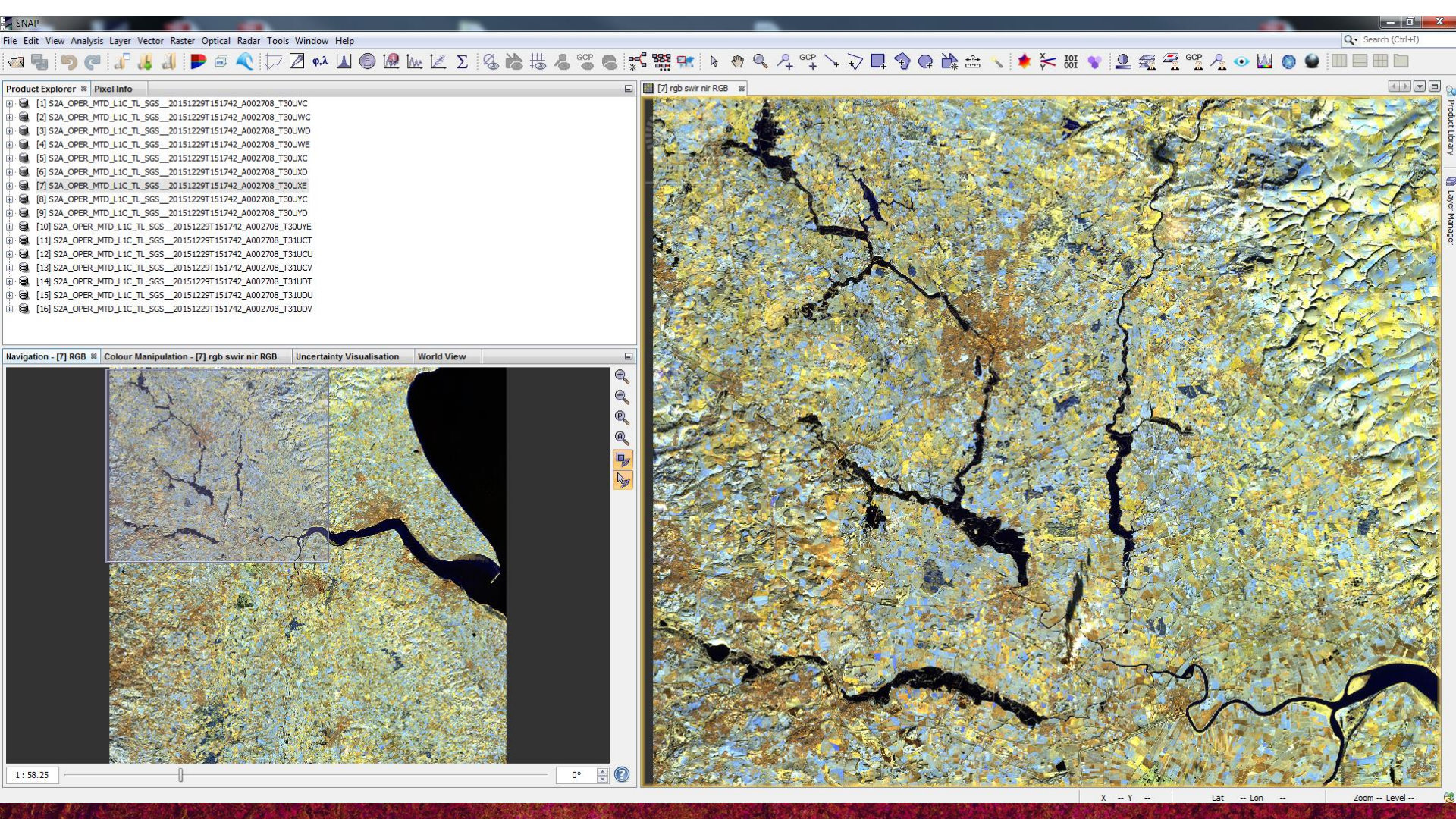


→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE

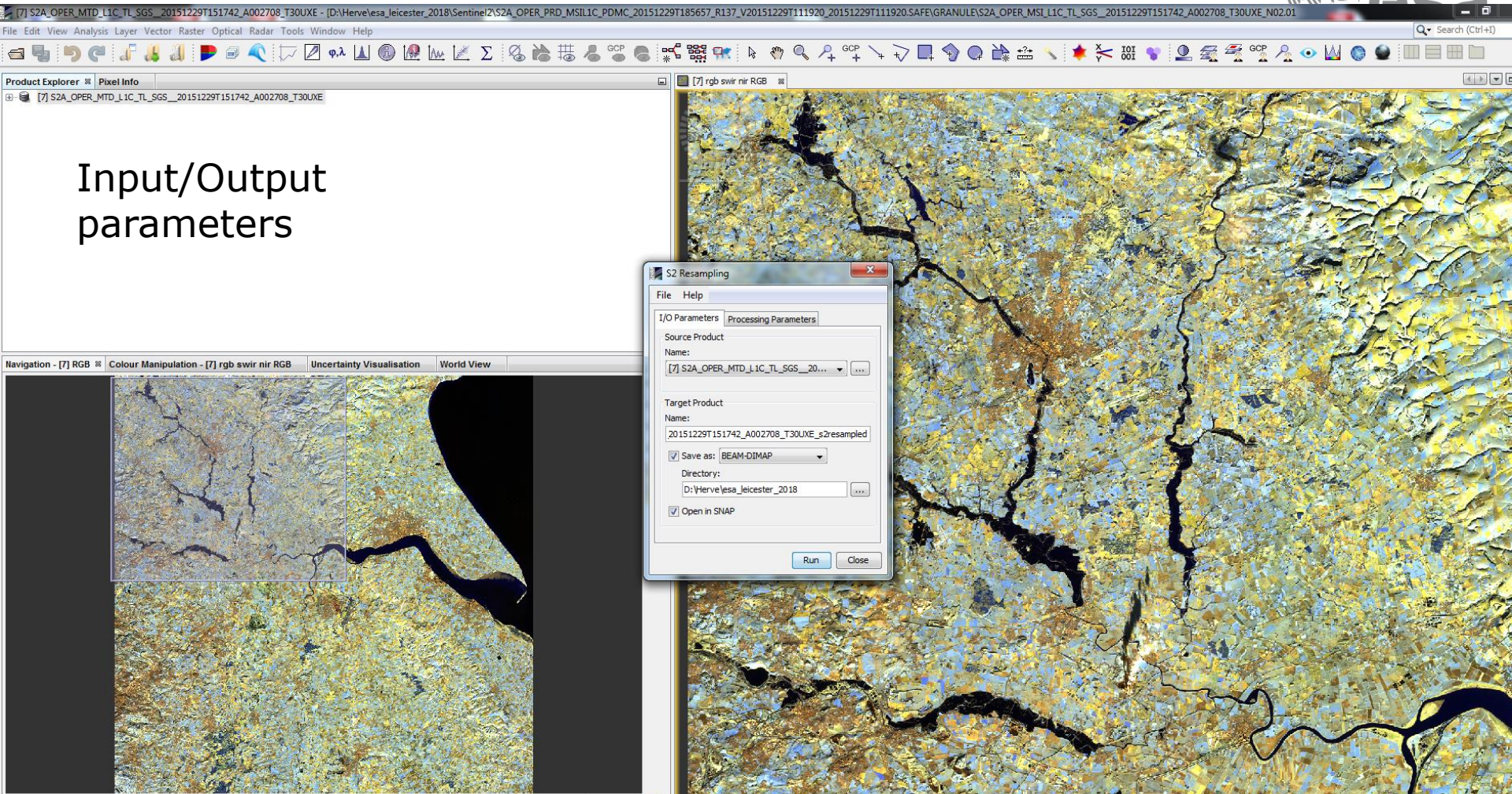
10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester

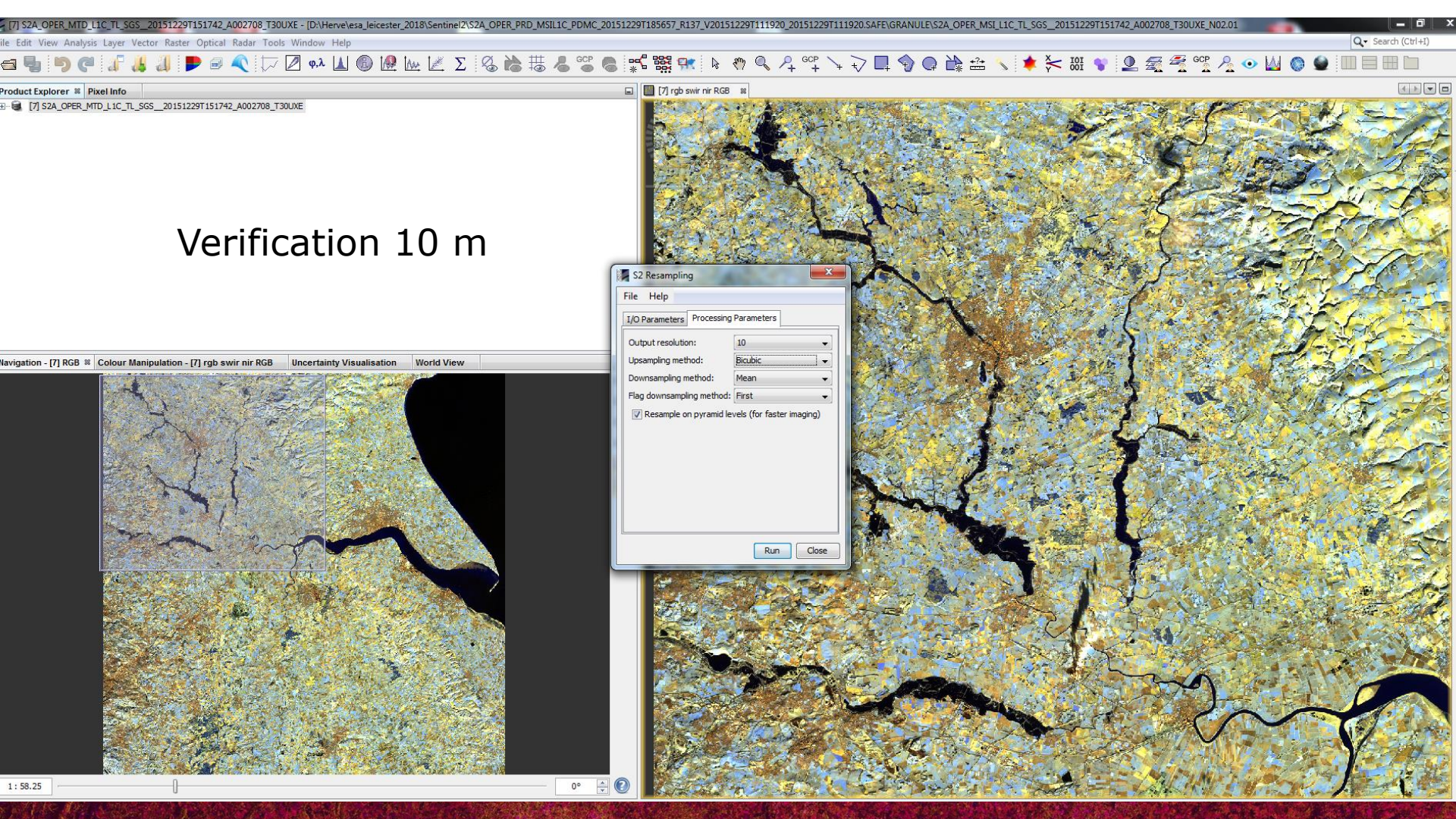






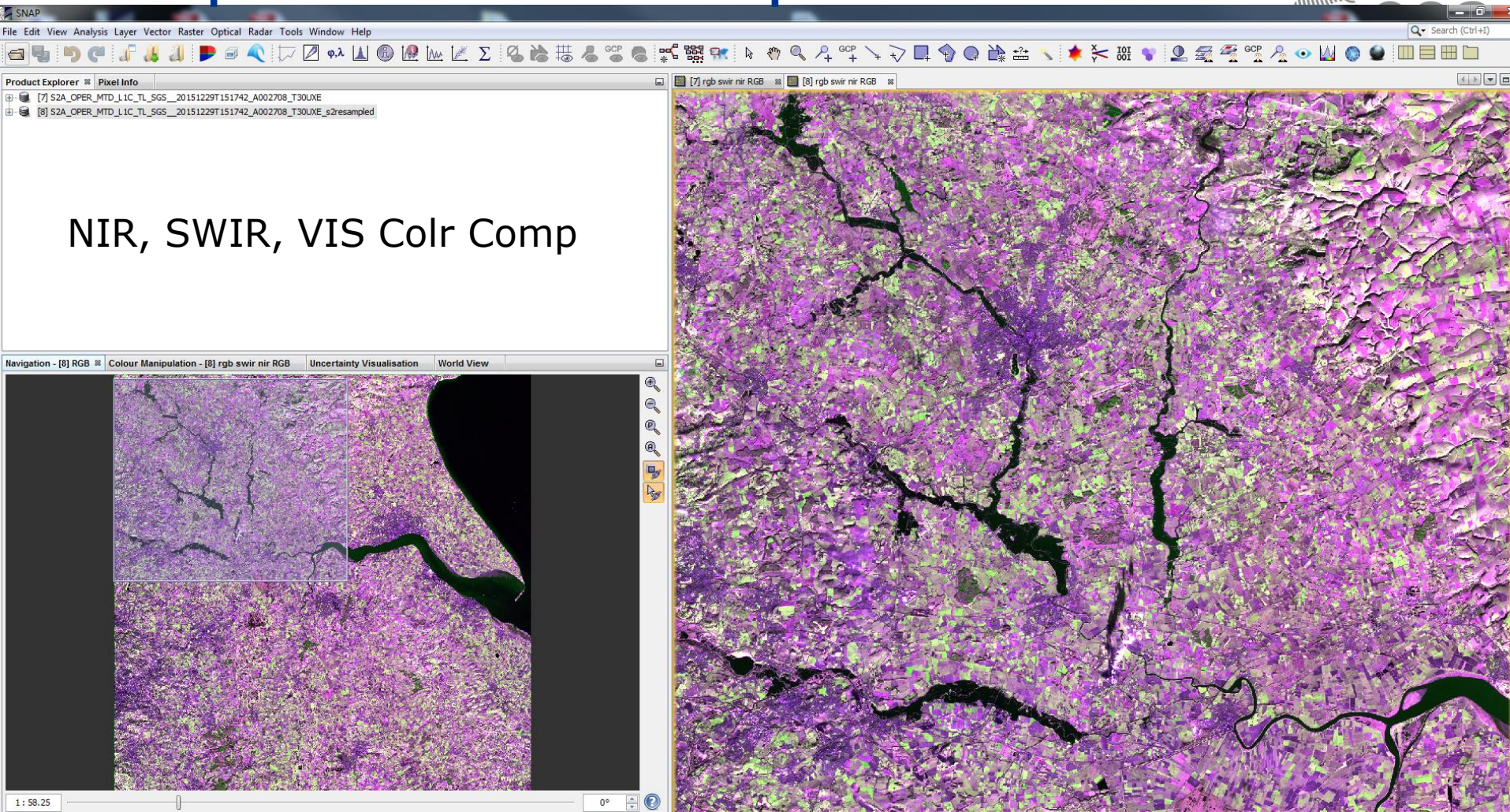
First step: Sentinel2 Image resampling: 10m VIS NIR SWIR bands

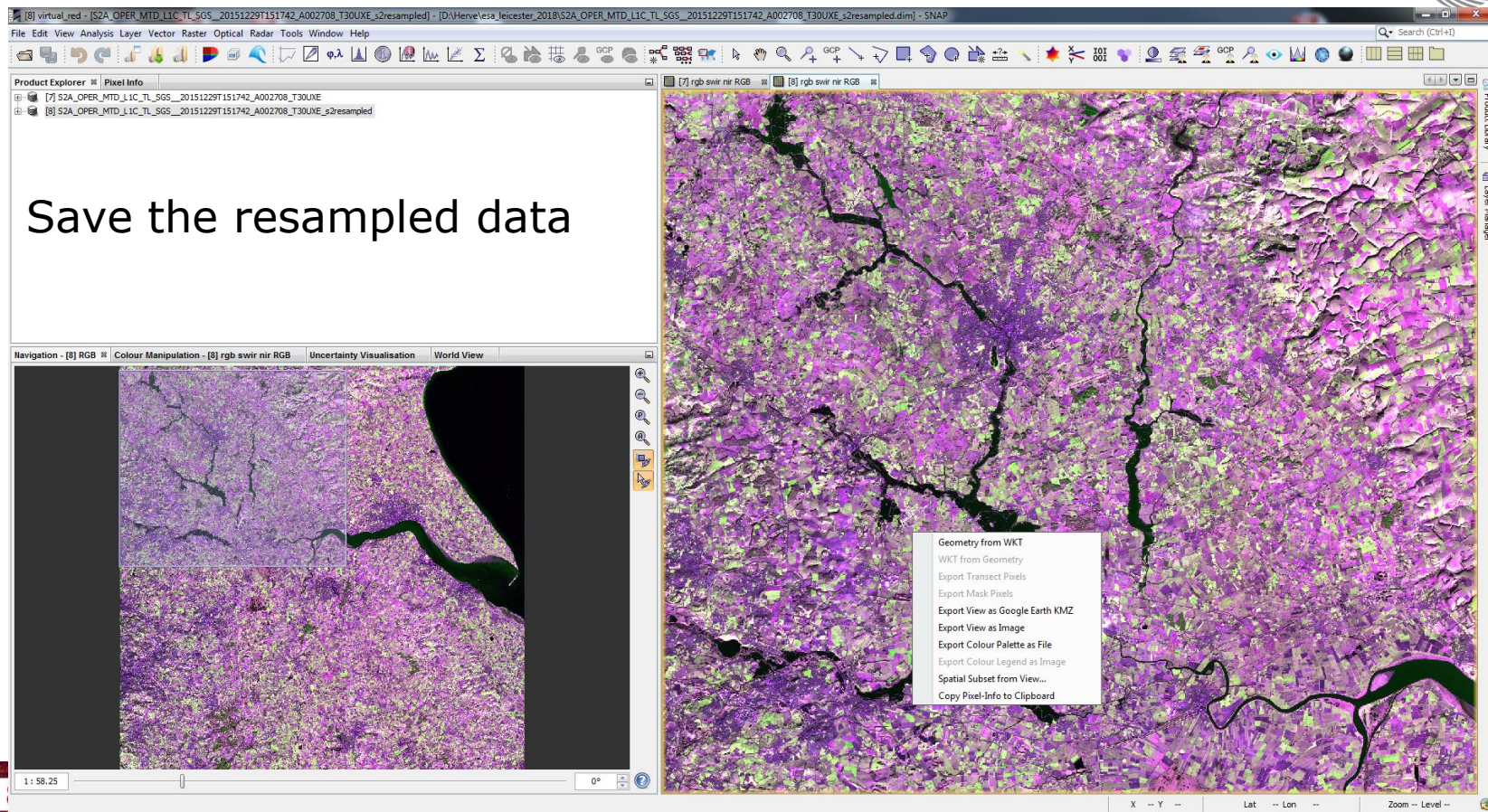




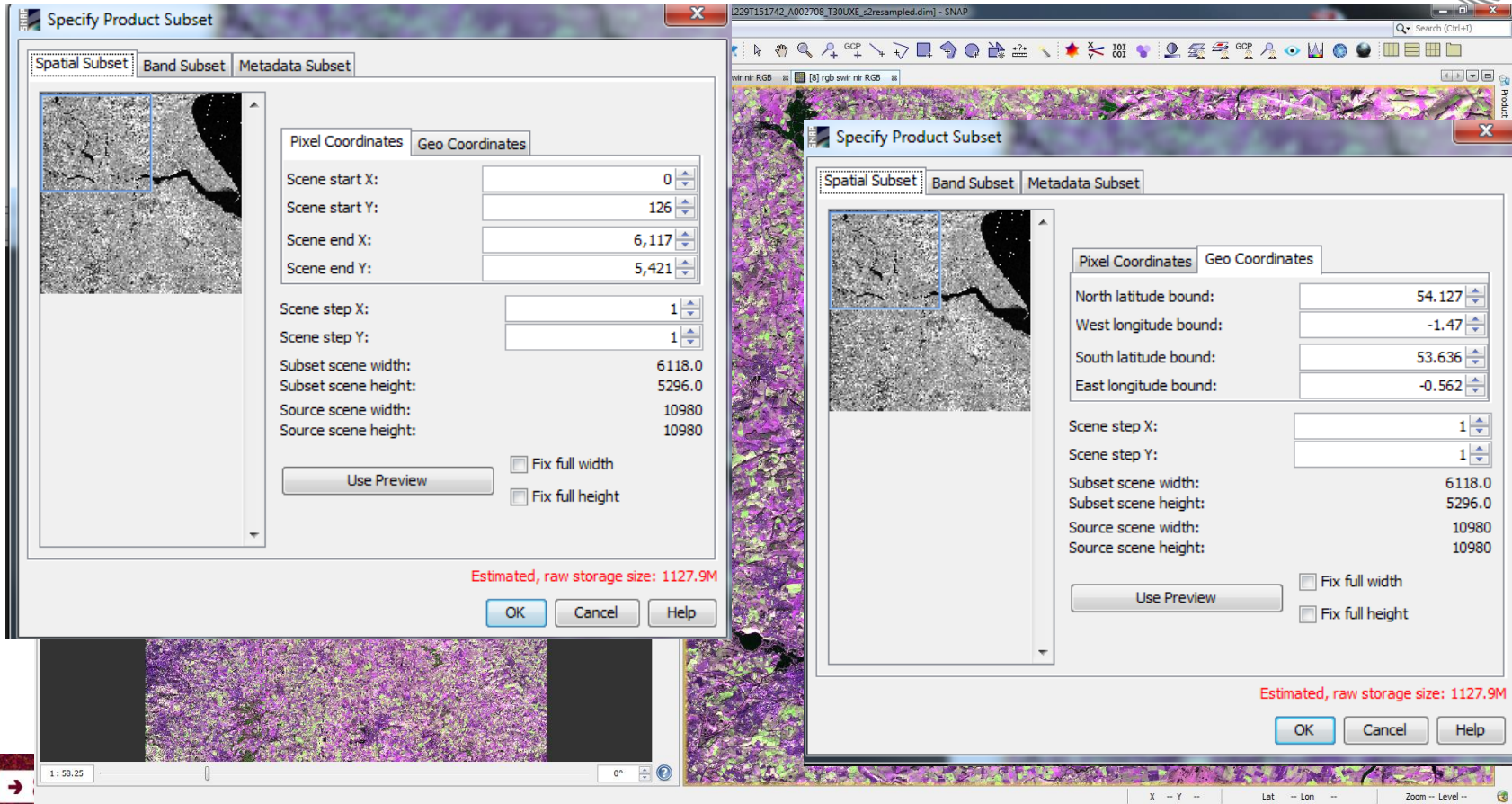
Verification 10 m

Step 2 visualization of resampled data

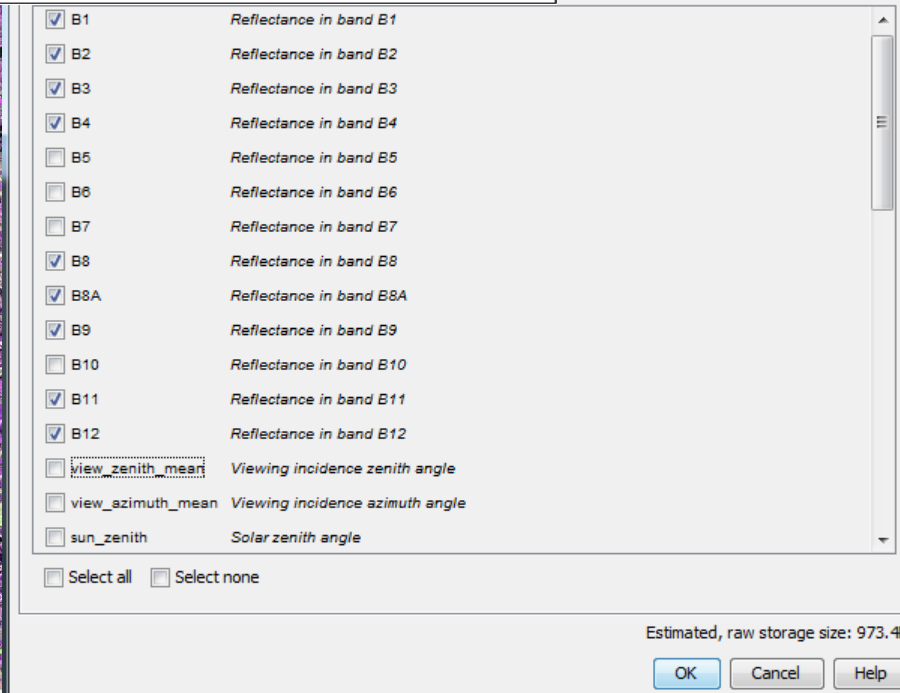
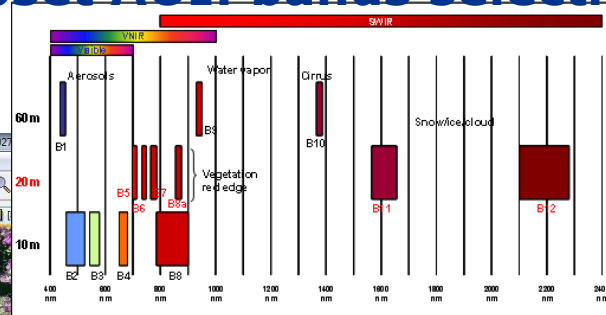
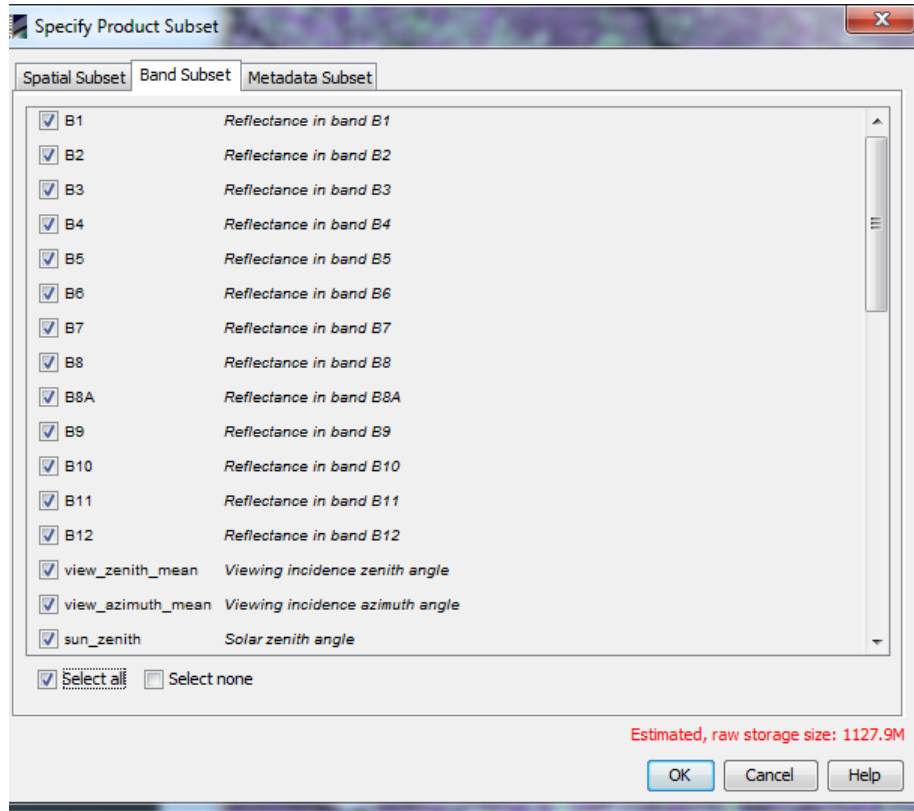




Third step: Sentinel2 Image : subset AOI



Third step: Sentinel2 Image : subset AOI: bands selection



Third step: Sentinel2 Image : subset verification

[1] rgb swir nir RGB - subset_0_of_S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_s2resampled - DAHerve'sesa lea...ter_2018\subset_0_of_S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_s2resampled.dim - SNAP

File Edit View Analysis Layer Vector Raster Optical Radar Tools Window Help

Search (Ctrl+F)

Product Explorer Pixel Info

[1] subset_0_of_S2A_OPER_MTD_L1C_TL_SGS_20151229T151742_A002708_T30UXE_s2resampled

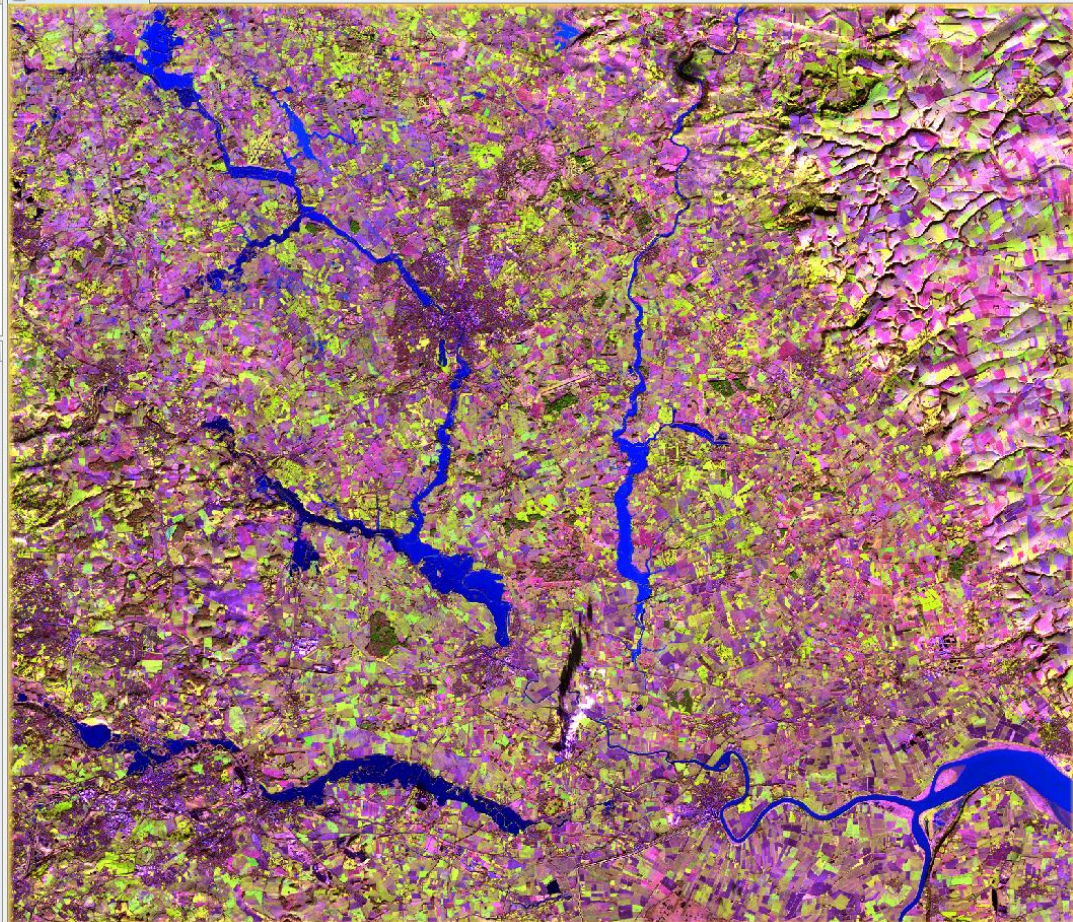
- Metadata
- Vector Data
- Bands
 - sun
 - view
 - B1 (443 nm)
 - B2 (490 nm)
 - B3 (560 nm)
 - B4 (665 nm)
 - B8 (842 nm)
 - B8A (865 nm)
 - B9 (945 nm)
 - B11 (1610 nm)
 - B12 (2190 nm)

NIR (8) SWIR 1
(11), RED (4)

Navigation - [1] RGB Colour Manipulation - [1] rgb swir nir RGB Uncertainty Visualisation World View



[1] rgb swir nir RGB



1 : 58.26

0°

Preprocessing steps:

- Reading
- Tile identification
- Resampling
- Subset

Water extraction procedure on optical image

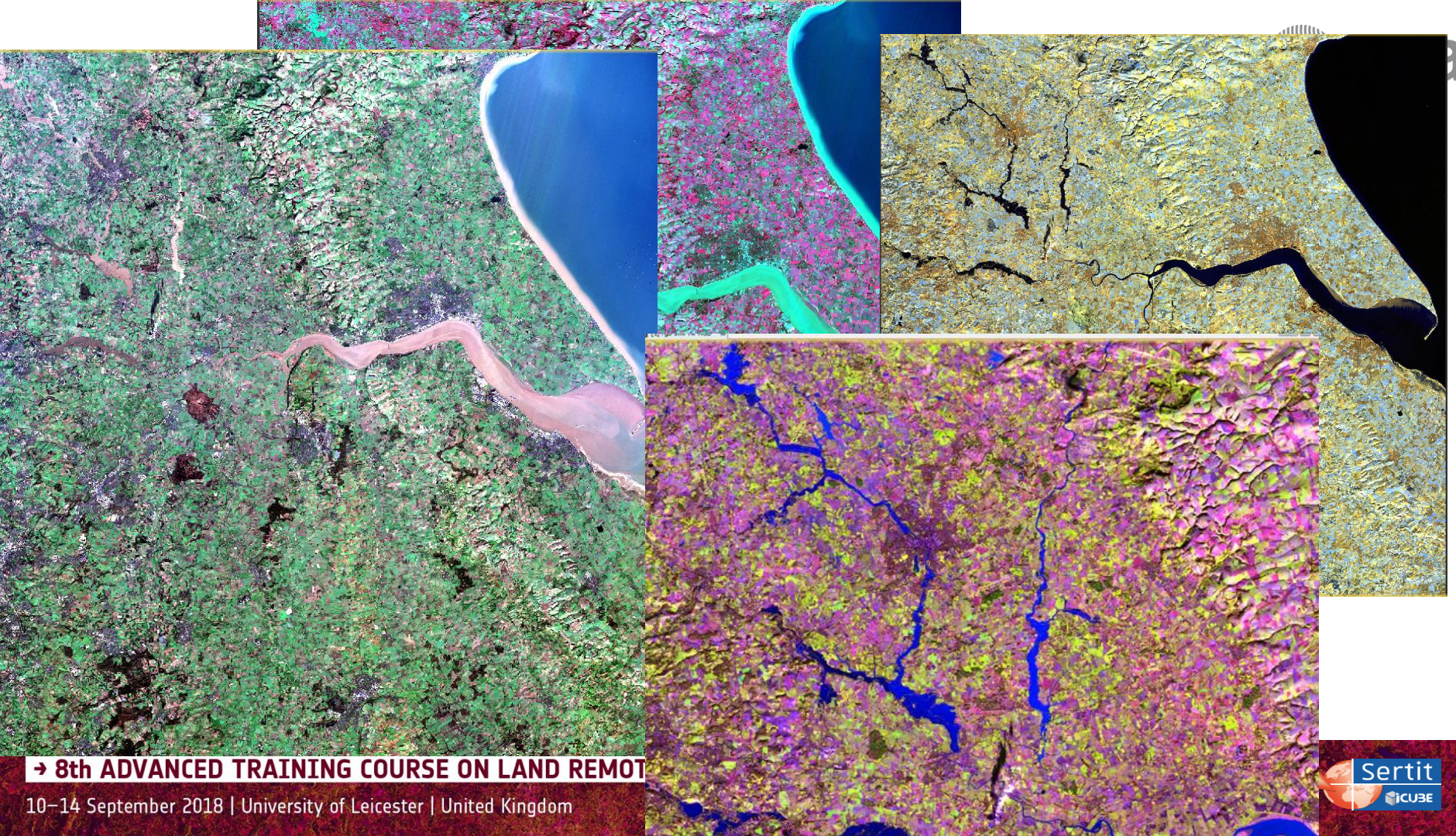
- **Bands combination**
- Simple threshold on MNWDI and AWEI
- Double threshold AWEI and BRIGHTNESS
- Dynamic : Sentinel2 and Landsat

Water bodies recognition and extraction

Analyze the water spectral answer exploiting different Color Composites

Such as....

- B4, B3, B2 : Natural color composite, in RGB
- B8, B4, B3: classical false color composite
- B12, B11, B8 or B8A
- B8, B11, B4

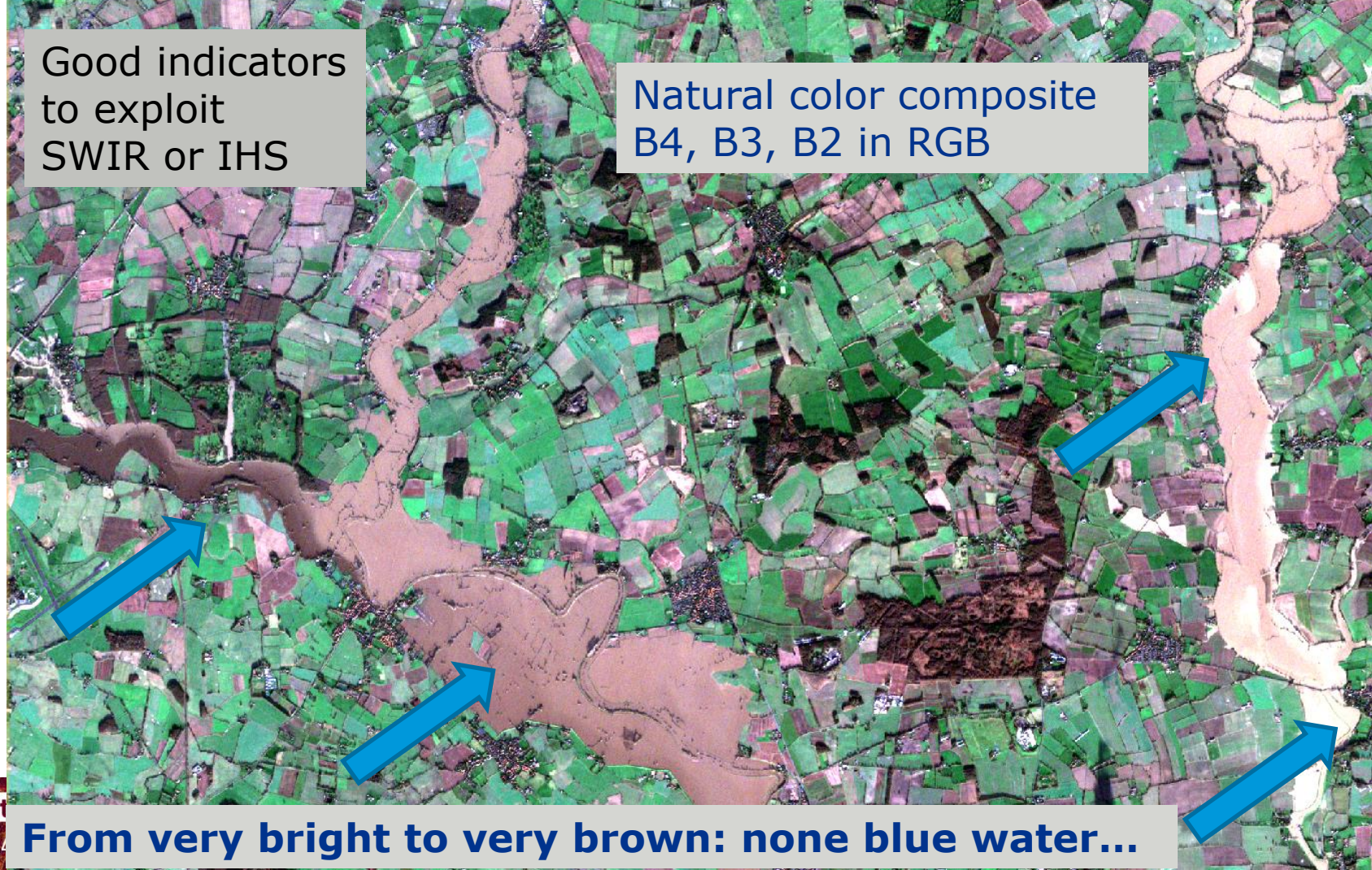


→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOT

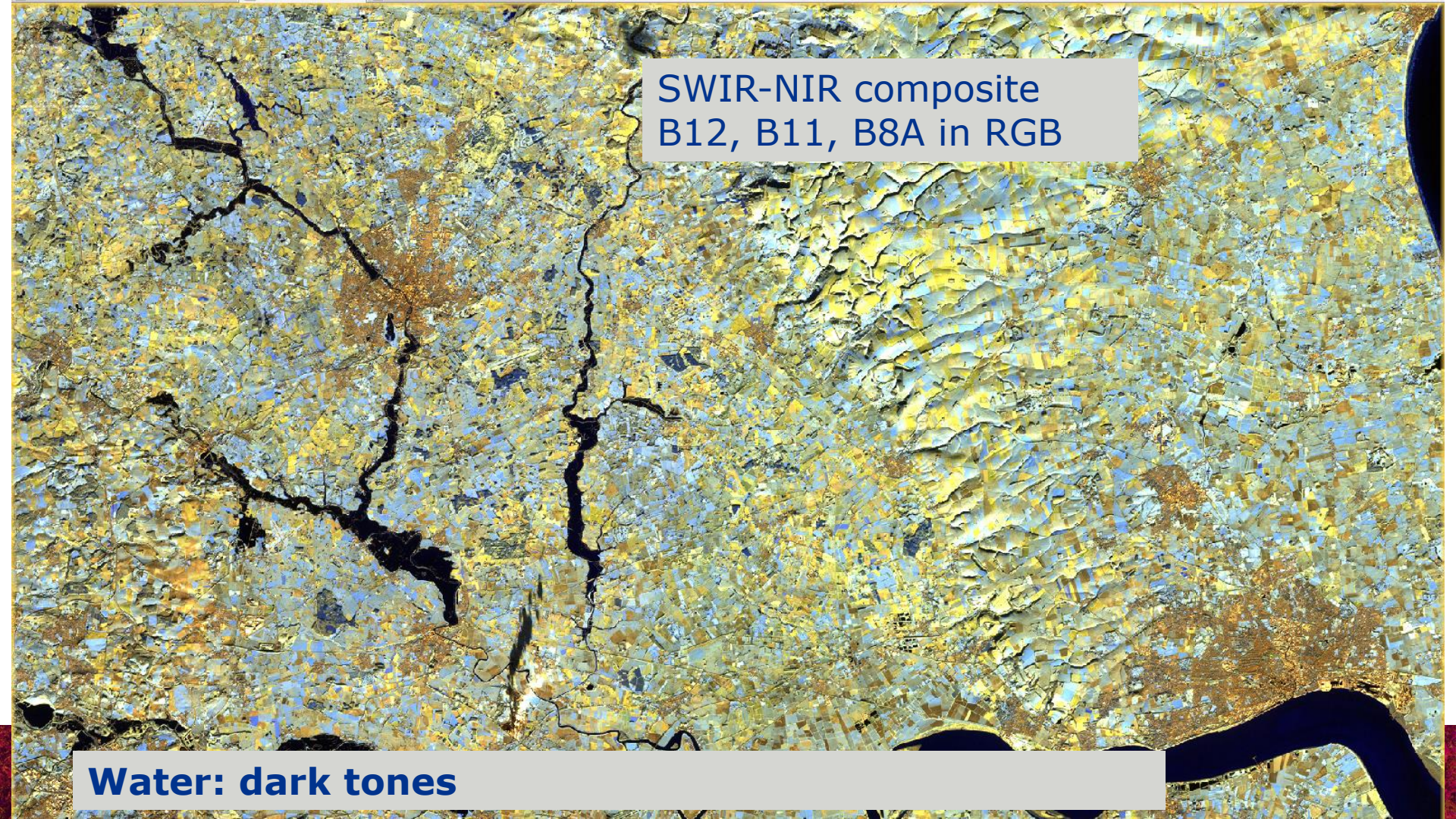
10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

Good indicators
to exploit
SWIR or IHS

Natural color composite
B4, B3, B2 in RGB



→ 81
10-14
From very bright to very brown: none blue water...

A satellite image composite using SWIR, NIR, and RGB bands. The image shows a complex landscape with a network of dark, winding water bodies (rivers and lakes) and a textured terrain of yellow, blue, and brown patches. The water bodies are prominent, especially a large one on the left and a winding one at the bottom right. The land areas show a mix of colors, suggesting different vegetation and soil types. The overall image has a high-contrast, somewhat pixelated appearance typical of satellite imagery.

SWIR-NIR composite
B12, B11, B8A in RGB

Water: dark tones

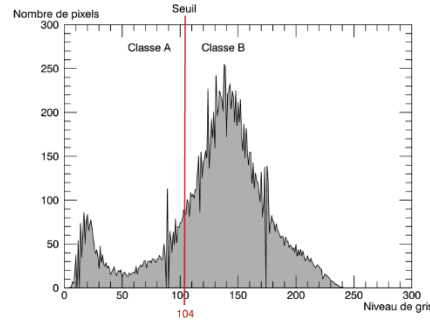
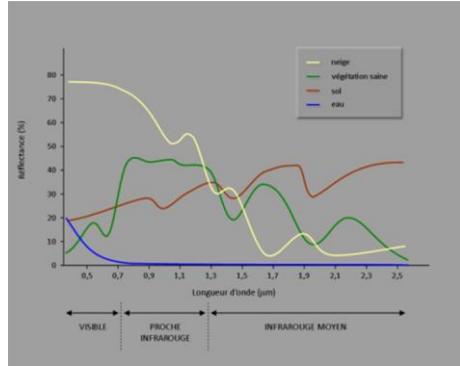
Preprocessing steps:

- Reading
- Tile identification
- Resampling
- Subset

Water extraction procedure on optical image

- Bands combination
- **Simple threshold on MNWDI and AWEI**
- Double threshold AWEI and BRIGHTNESS
- Dynamic : Sentinel2 and Landsat

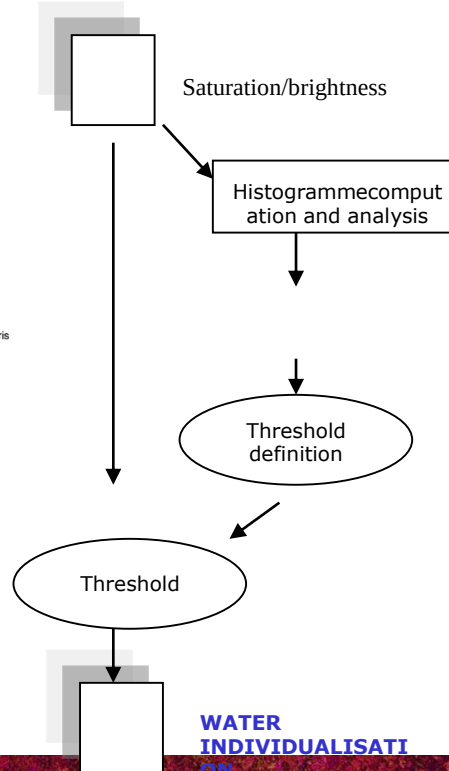
Flood mapping based on thresholding of raw channel and /or indice



Fundamentals: : water areas can be very bright if containing suspended materials

Extraction of water bodies from:

- Thematical indices
- First component of a PCA,
- Saturation indices of a HIS transformation



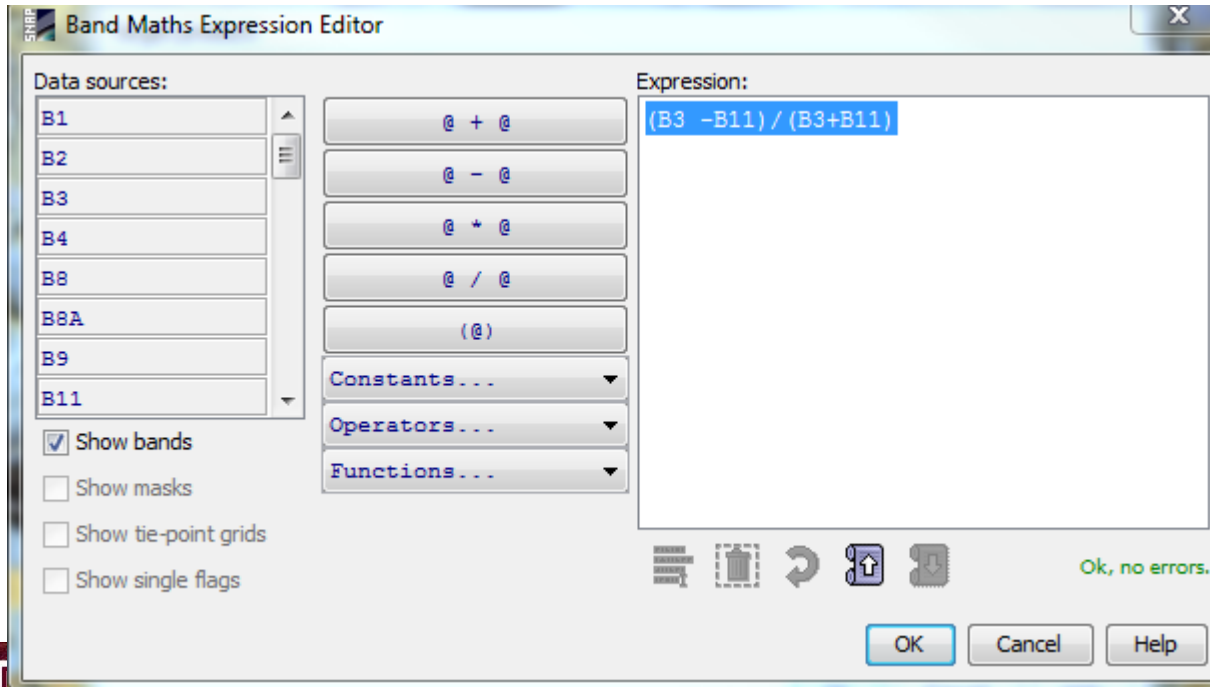
Classical water bodies related indices

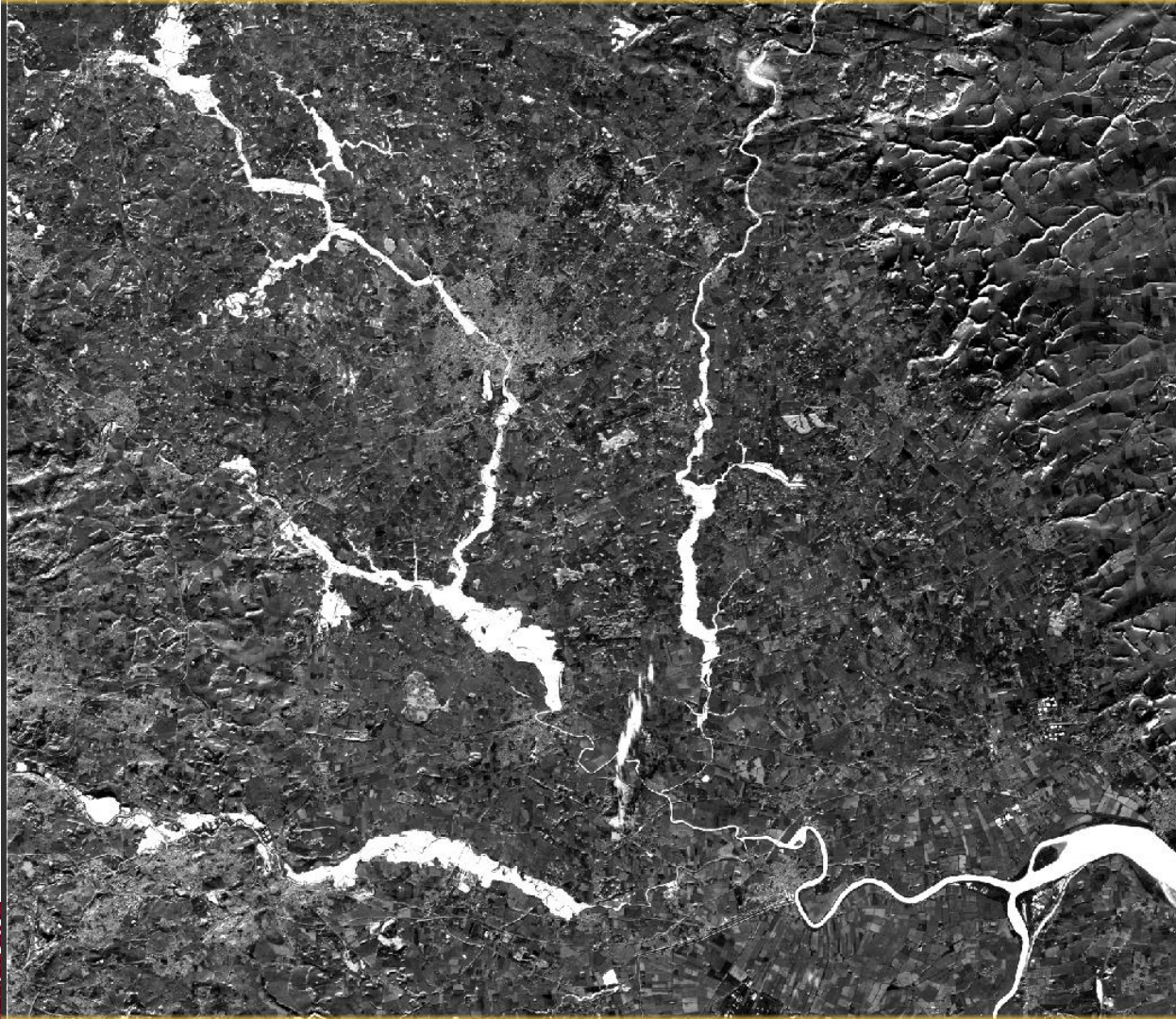
Index	Equation	Remark
Normalized Difference Water Index	$NDWI = (Green - NIR) / (Green + NIR)$	Water has positive value
Normalized Difference Moisture Index	$NDMI = (NIR - MIR) / (NIR + MIR)$	Water has positive value
Modified Normalized Difference Water Index	$MNDWI = (Green - MIR) / (Green + MIR)$	Water has positive value
Water Ratio Index	$WRI = (Green + Red) / (NIR + MIR)$	Value of water body is greater than 1
Normalized Difference Vegetation Index	$NDVI = (NIR - Red) / (NIR + Red)$	Water has negative value
Automated Water Extraction Index	$AWEI = 4 \times (Green - MIR) - (0.25 \times NIR + 2.75 \times SWIR)$	Water has positive value

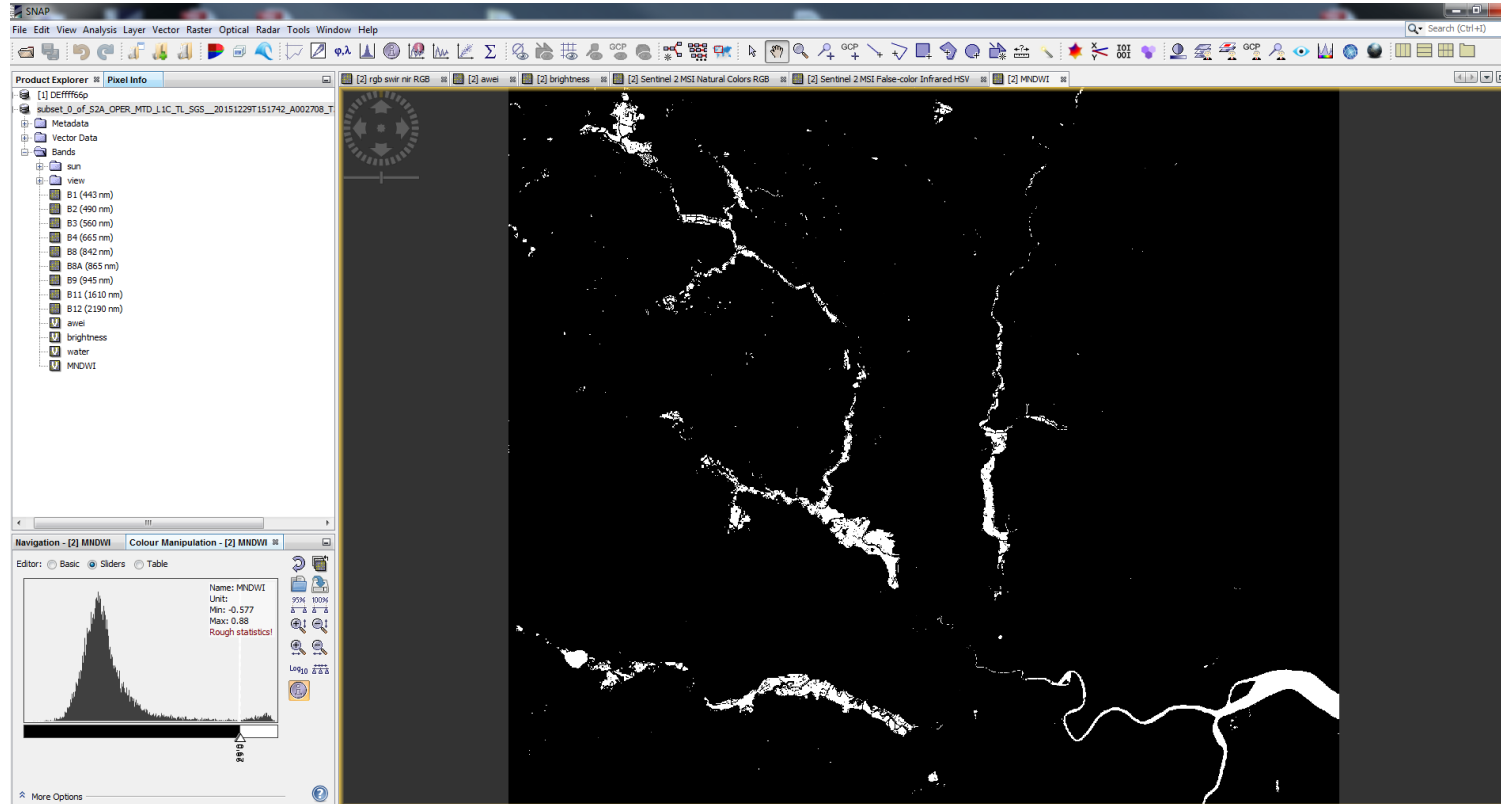
Selected indices: MNWDI indice



$$\text{MNWI} = (\text{Green} - \text{SWIR}) / (\text{Green} + \text{SWIR})$$
$$(B3 - B11) / (B3 + B11)$$





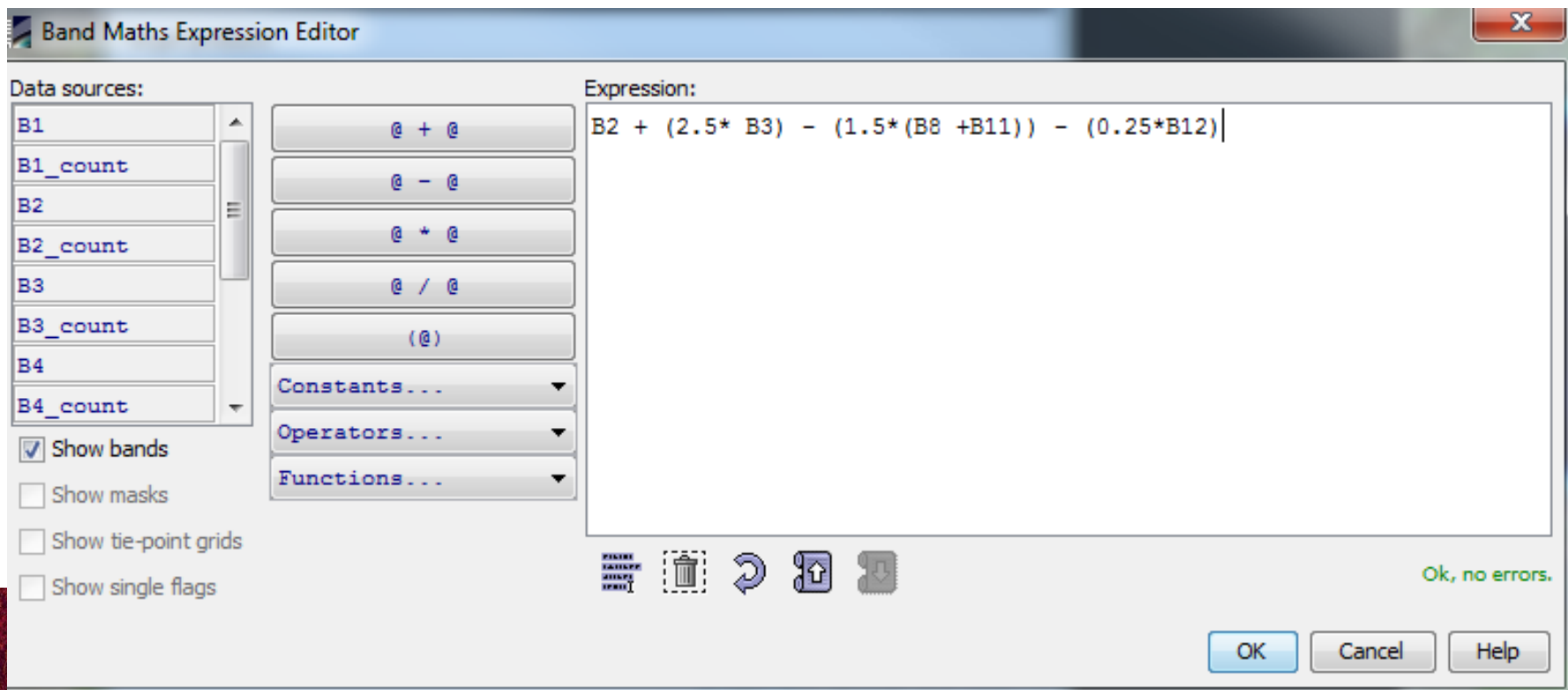


→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

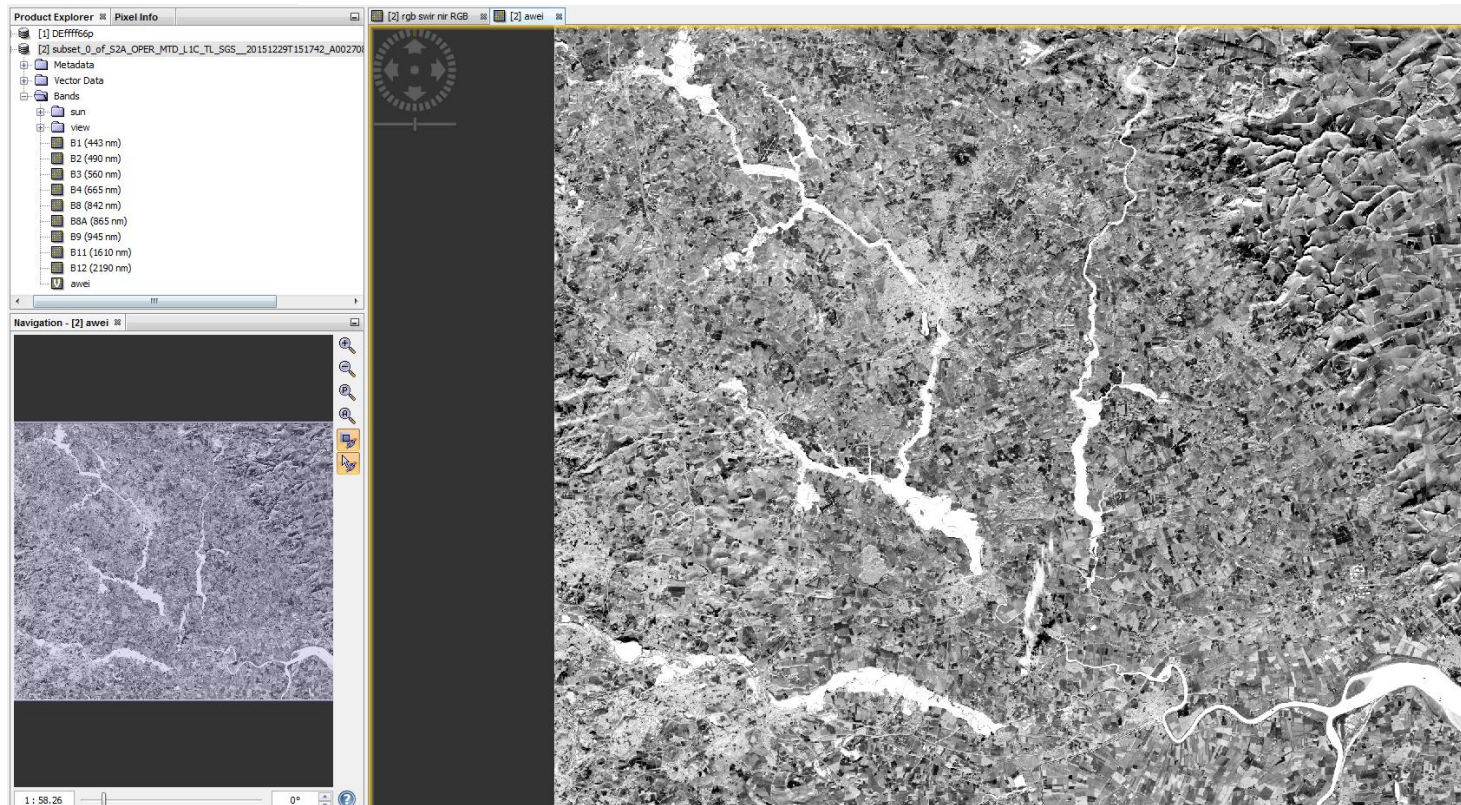
Selected indices: AWEI indice

$$AWEI_{sh} = Blue_{band} + (2.5 * Green_{band}) - 1.5 * (NIR_{band} + SWIR1_{band}) - (0.25 * SWIR2_{band})$$
$$\mathbf{B2 + (2.5 * B3) - (1.5 * (B8 + B11)) - (0.25 * B12)}$$



Selected indices: AWEI indice

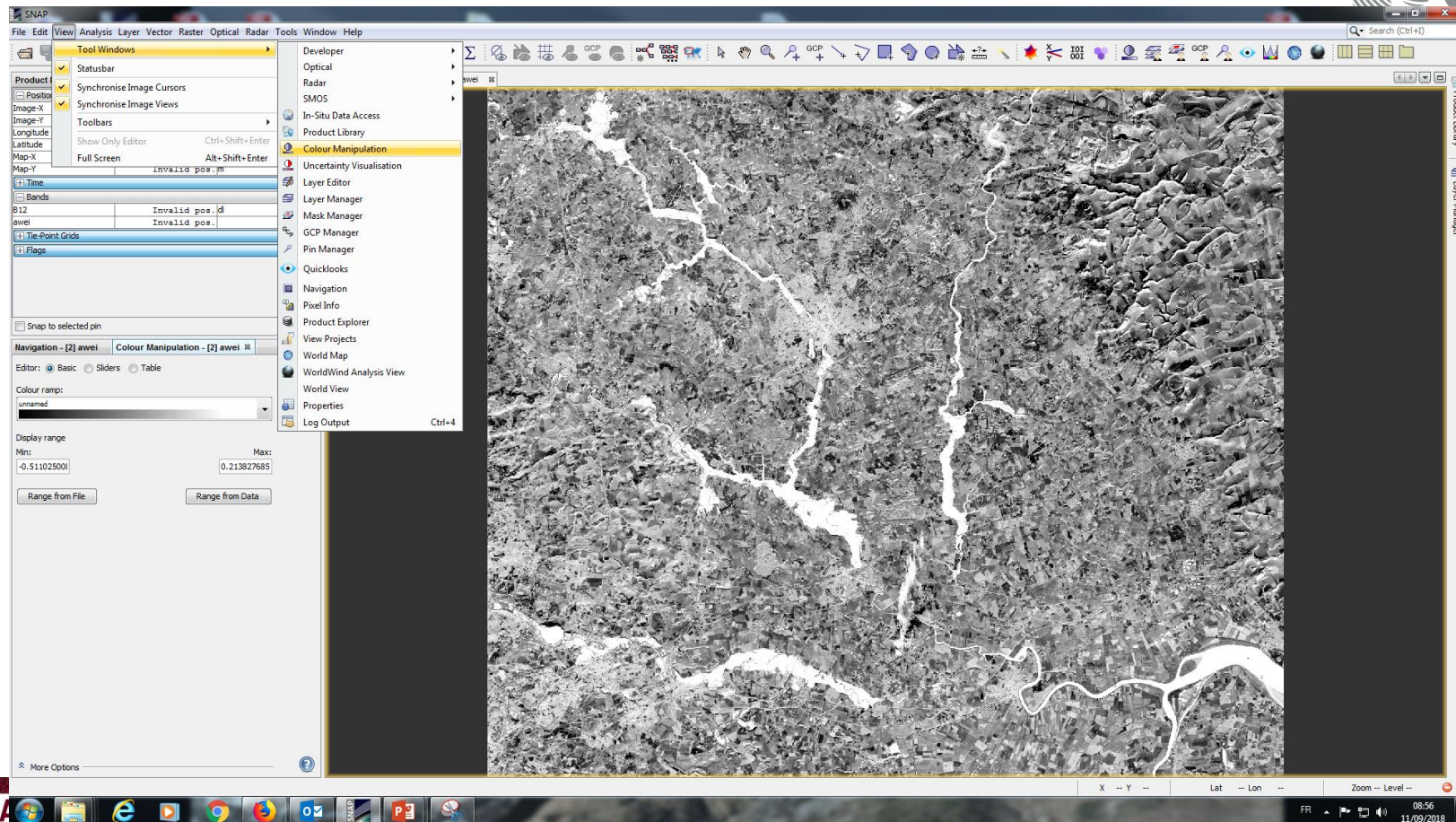
$$B2 + (2.5 * B3) - (1.5 * (B8 + B11)) - (0.25 * B12)$$



→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom







Product Explorer Pixel Info

Position		
Image-X	Invalid pos.	pixel
Image-Y	Invalid pos.	pixel
Longitude	Invalid pos.	degree
Latitude	Invalid pos.	degree
Map-X	Invalid pos.	m
Map-Y	Invalid pos.	m
Time		
Bands		
B12	Invalid pos.	d
awei	Invalid pos.	
Tie-Point Grids		
Flags		

☐ Snap to selected pin

Navigation - [2] awei Colour Manipulation - [2] awei

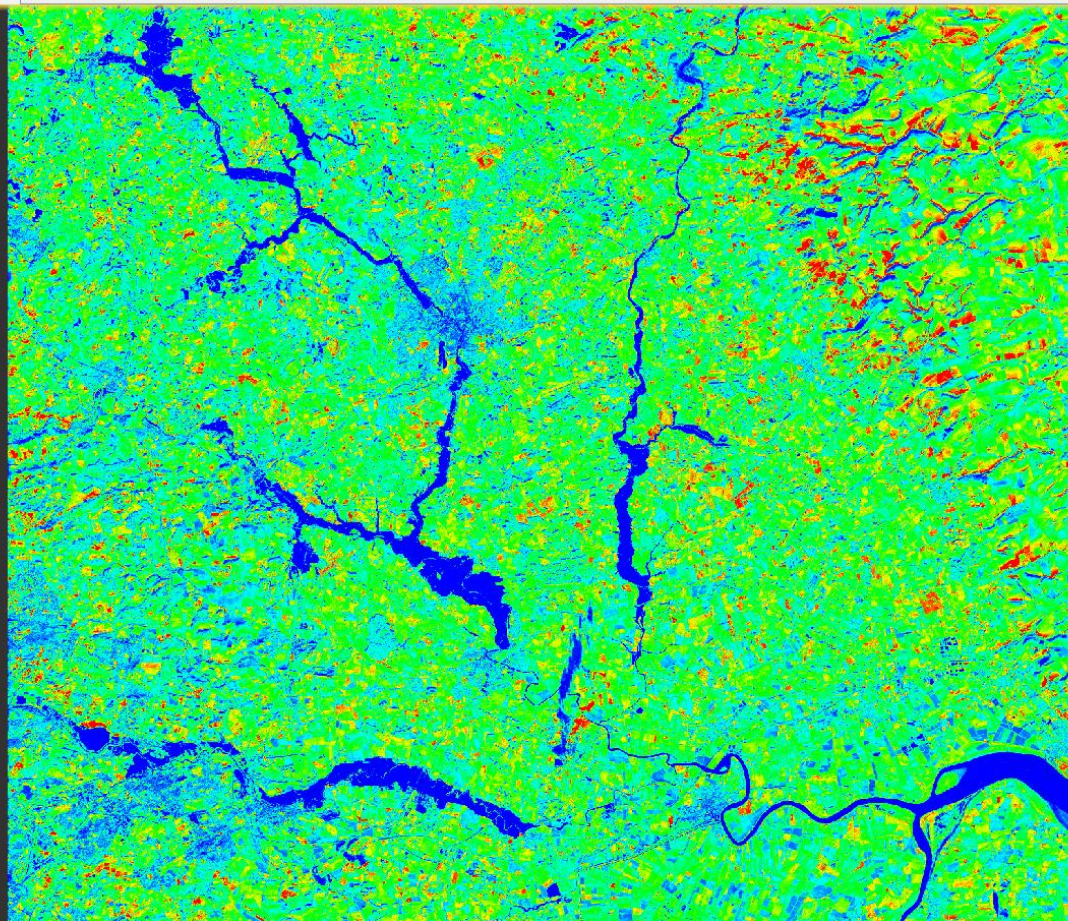
Editor: ☒ Basic ☐ Sliders ☐ Table

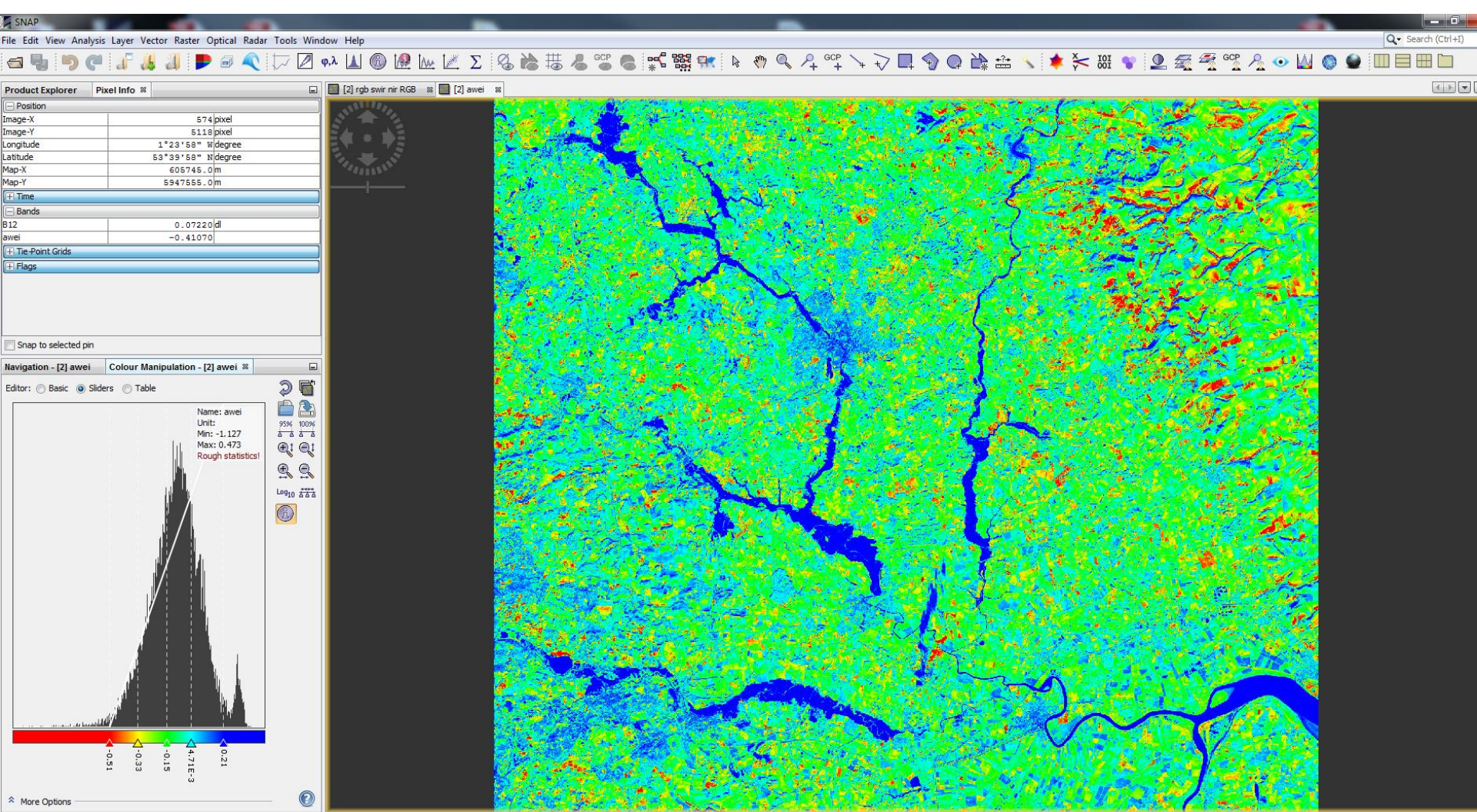
Colour ramp:
derived from JET
Log₁₀

Display range

Min: -0.511025001 Max: 0.213827685

[2] rgb swir nir RGB [2] awei





Product Explorer Pixel Info

Position

Image-X	218 pixel
Image-Y	4922 pixel
Longitude	1°27'10" W degree
Latitude	53°41'04" N degree
Map-X	602185.0 m
Map-Y	5949515.0 m

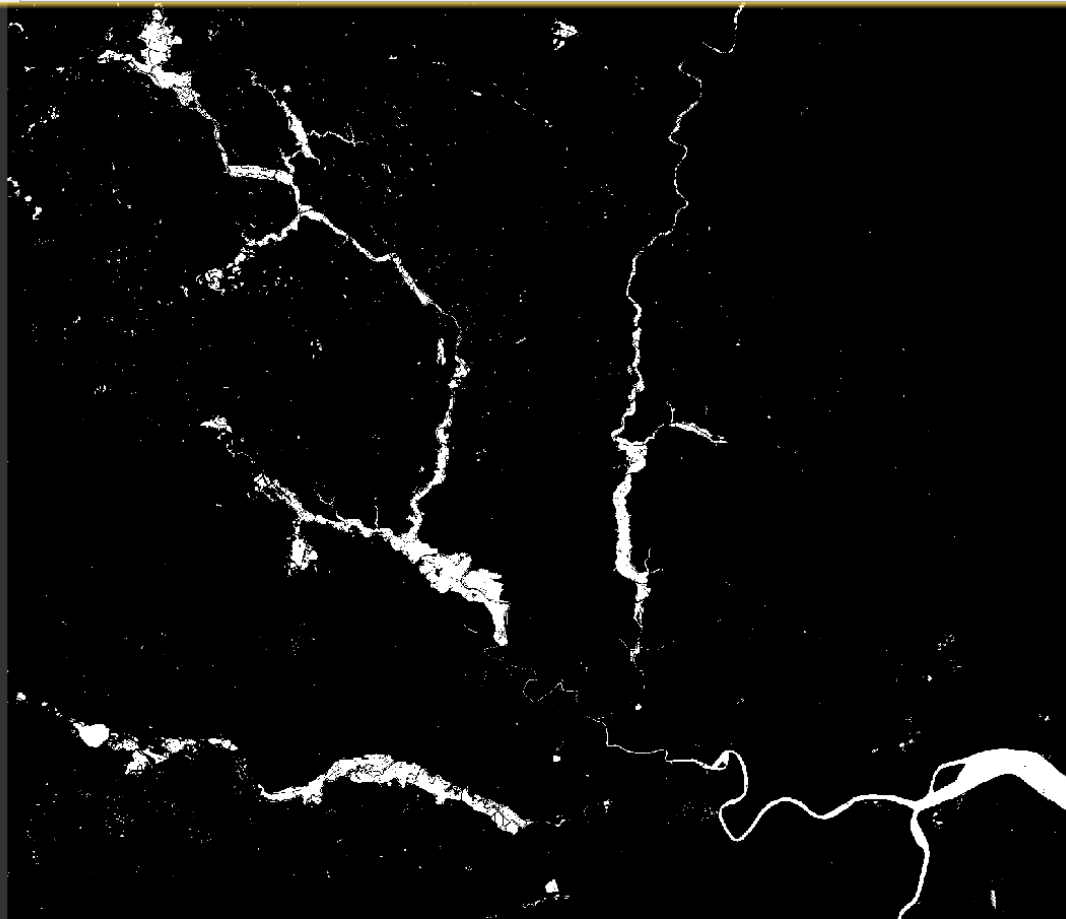
Time

Bands

B12	0.02120 d
awei	0.20260

Tie-Point Grids

Flags



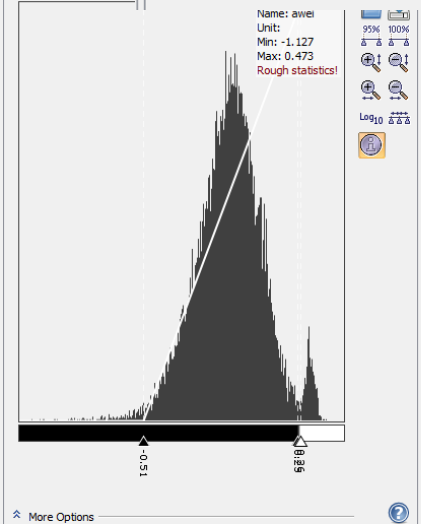
Editor: Basic Sliders Table

Colour	Value
	-0.511
	0.245
	0.259

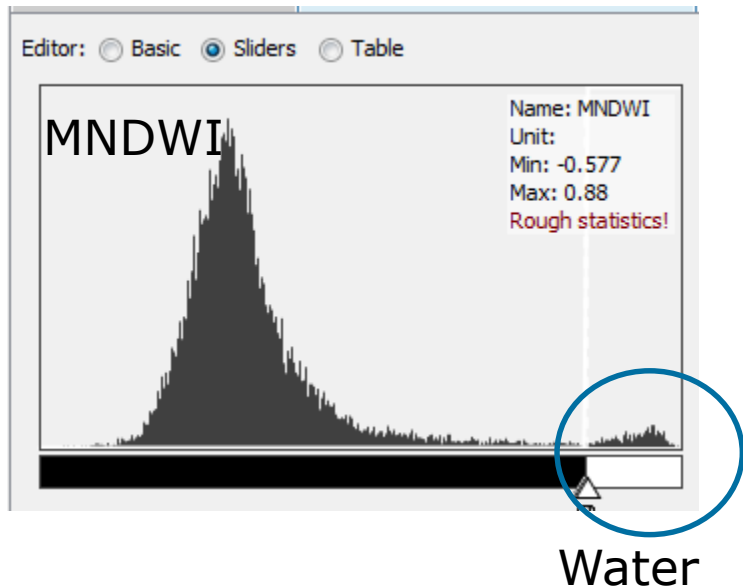
Snap to selected pin

Navigation - [2] awei

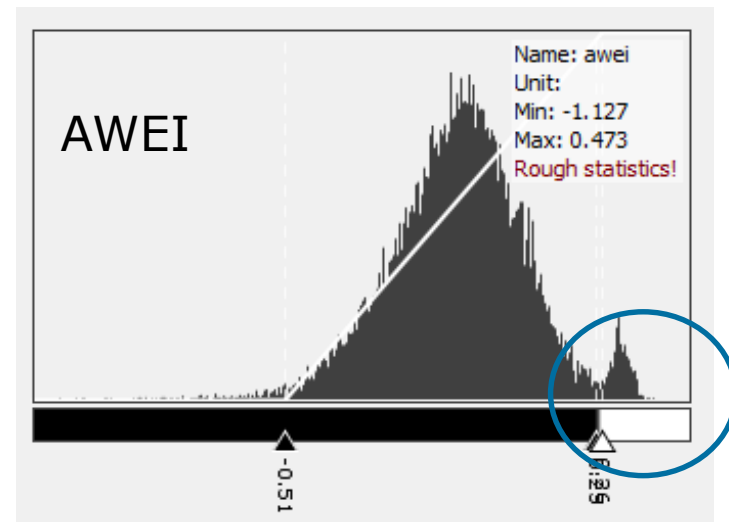
Editor: Basic Sliders



Remarks: MNDWI versus AWEI



$$(B3 - B11)/(B3 + B11)$$



$$B2 + (2.5 * B3) - (1.5 * (B8 + B11)) - (0.25 * B12)$$

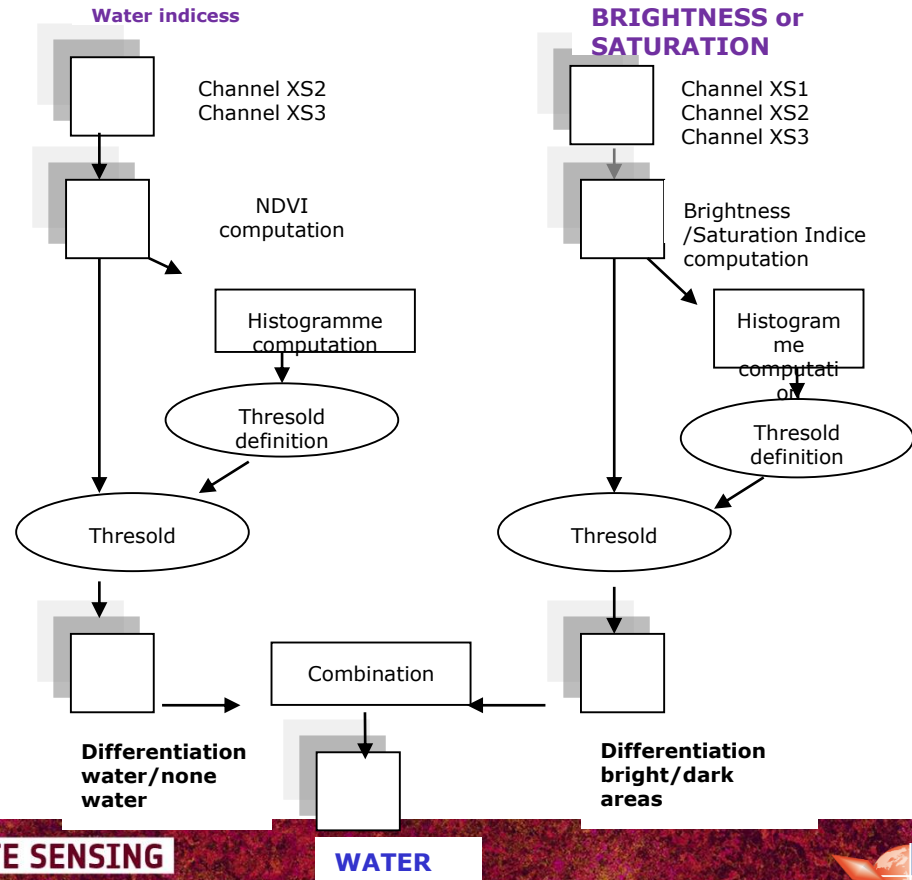
Preprocessing steps:

- Reading
- Tile identification
- Resampling
- Subset

Water extraction procedure on optical image

- Bands combination
- Simple threshold on MNWDI and AWEI
- **Double threshold AWEI and BRIGHTNESS**
- Dynamic : Sentinel2 and Landsat

- **Brightness Standard or Tasseled Cap**
- **First component of a PCA,**
- **Saturation indices of a HIS transformation**
- **Indices**

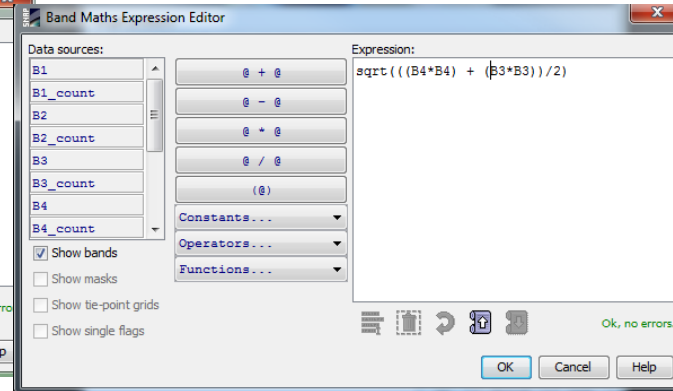
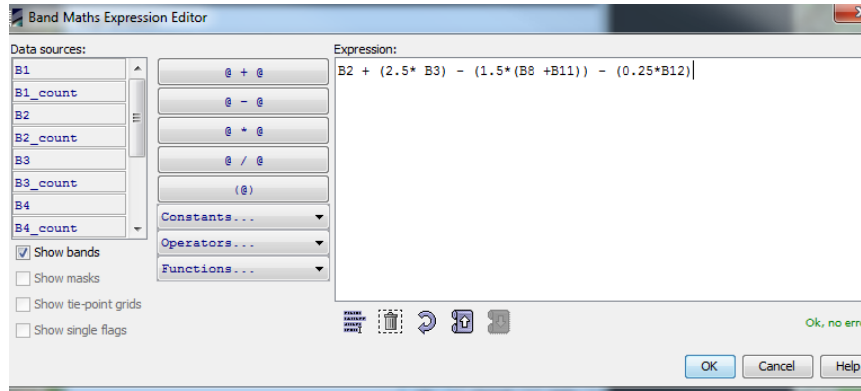


Selected indices: AWEI and Brightness indices



$$AWEI_{sh} = Blue_{band} + (2.5 * Green_{band}) - 1.5 * (NIR_{band} + SWIR1_{band}) - (0.25 * SWIR2_{band})$$

$$B2 + (2.5 * B3) - (1.5 * (B8 + B11)) - (0.25 * B12)$$



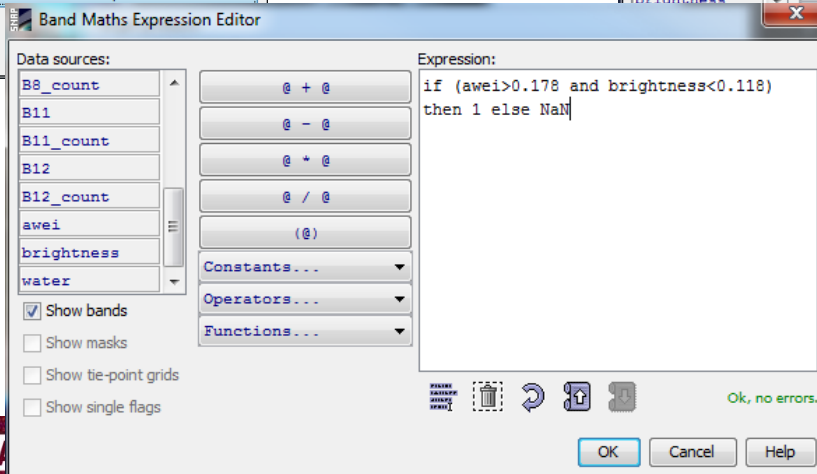
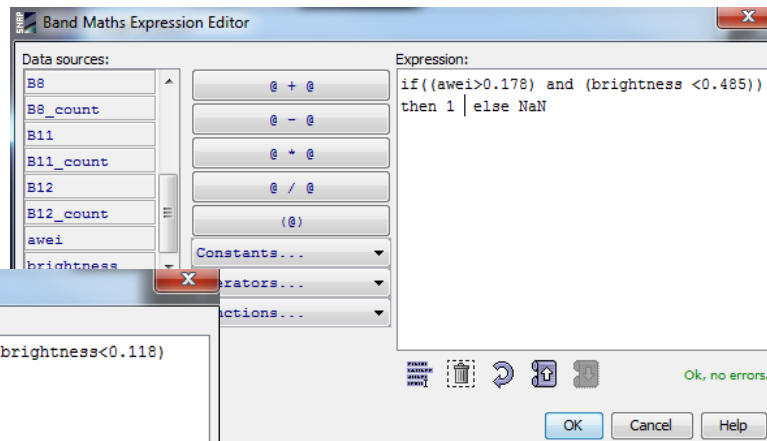
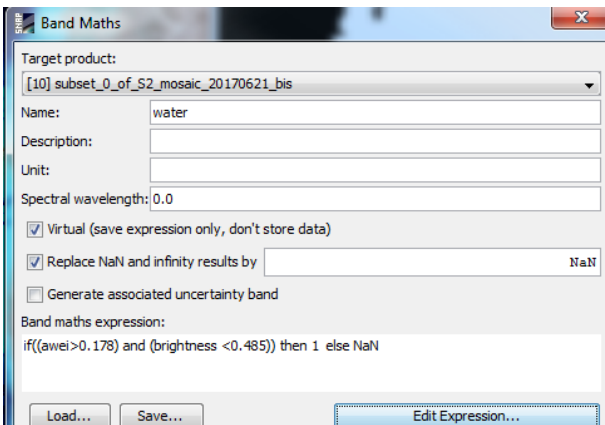
For brightness indices:
Different formula can be applied
 $\text{sqrt}(((B4*B4)+(B3*B3)+(B2*B2))/3)$

$$BI = \sqrt{\frac{(Red_{factor} * Red_{band}) + (Green_{factor} * Green_{band})}{\text{sqrt}(((B4 * B4) + (B3 * B3)) / 2)}}$$

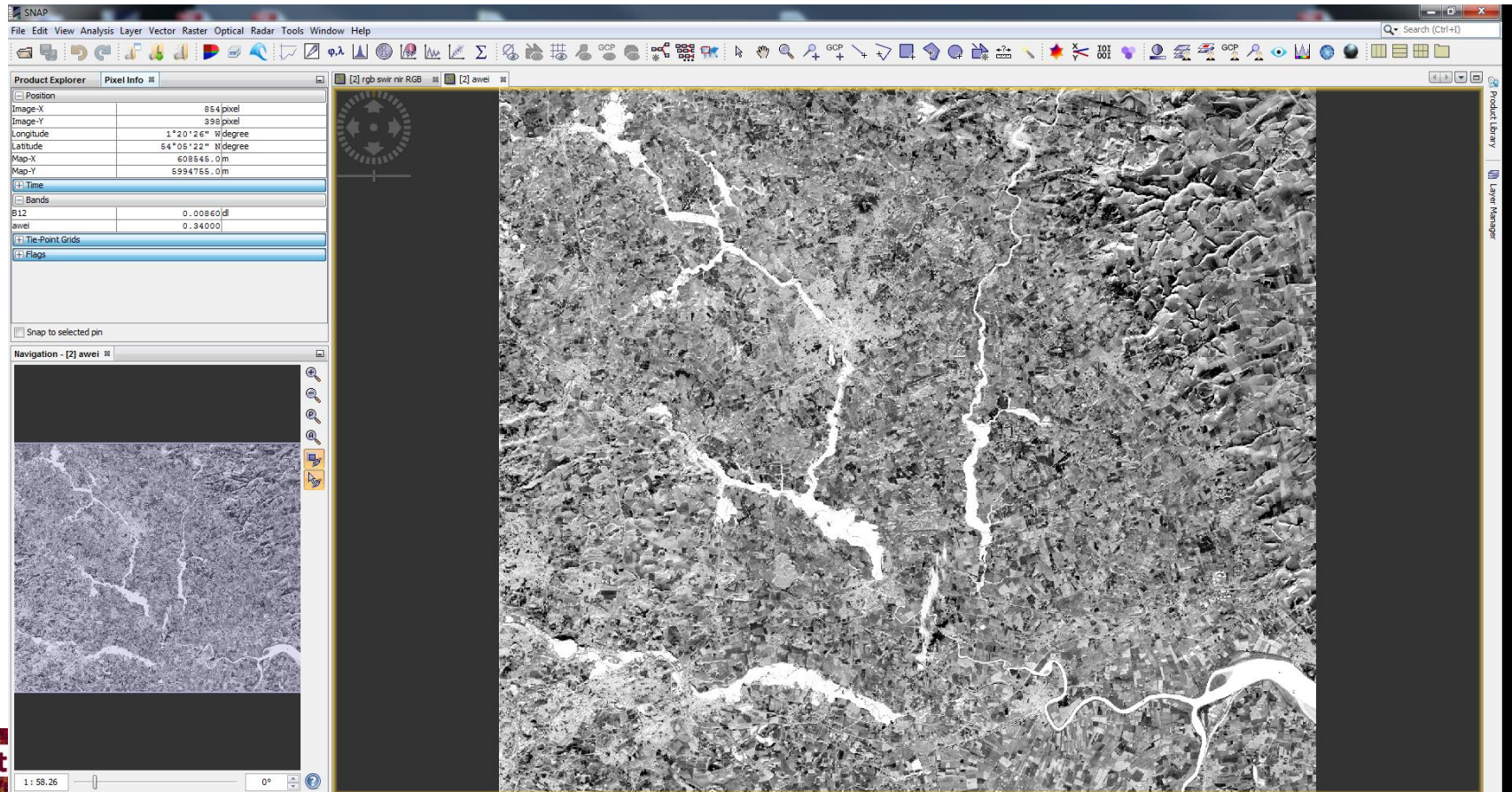
Water bodies mapping based on optical data : combination of indices



Water mask generation



Test different
values on IB



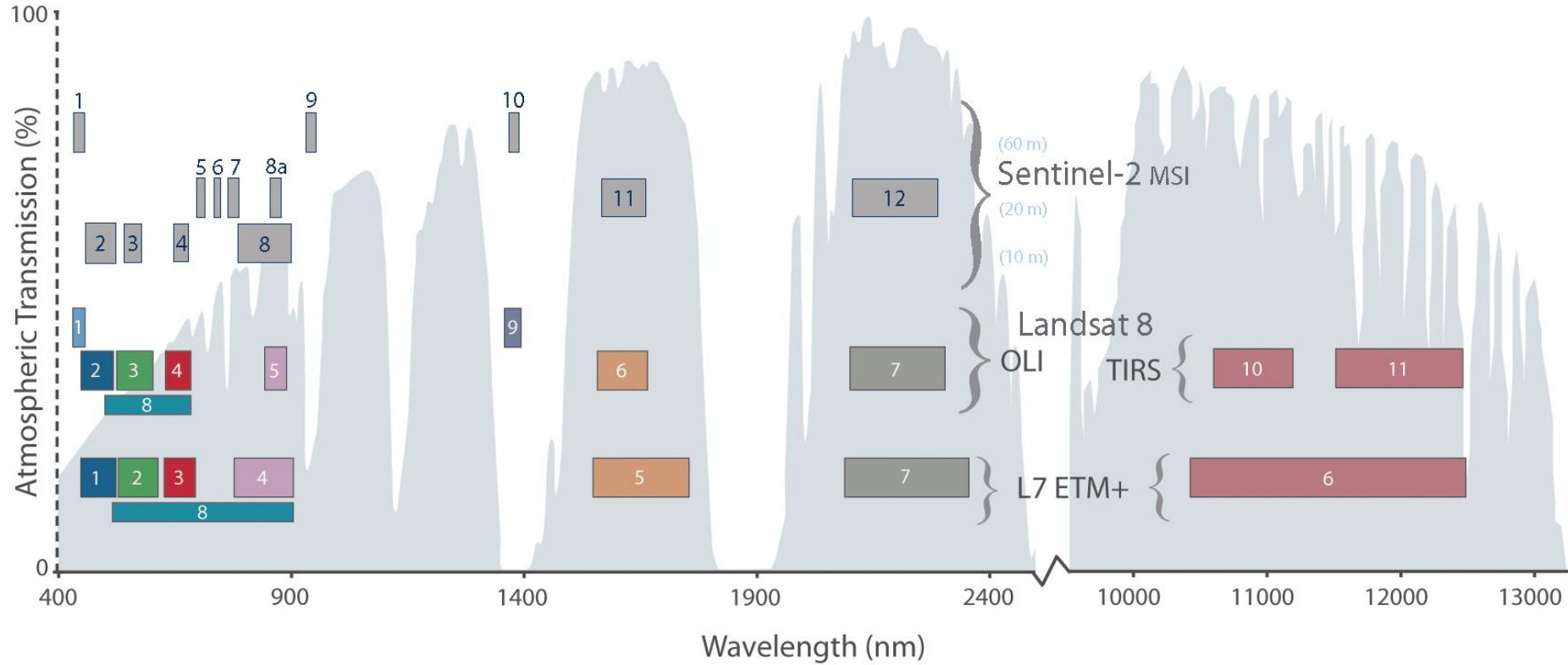
Preprocessing steps:

- Reading
- Tile identification
- Resampling
- Subset

Water extraction procedure on optical image

- Bands combination
- Simple threshold on MNWDI and AWAEI
- Double threshold AWEI and BRIGNTESS
- **Dynamic : Sentinel2 and Landsat**

Comparison of Landsat 7 and 8 bands with Sentinel-2



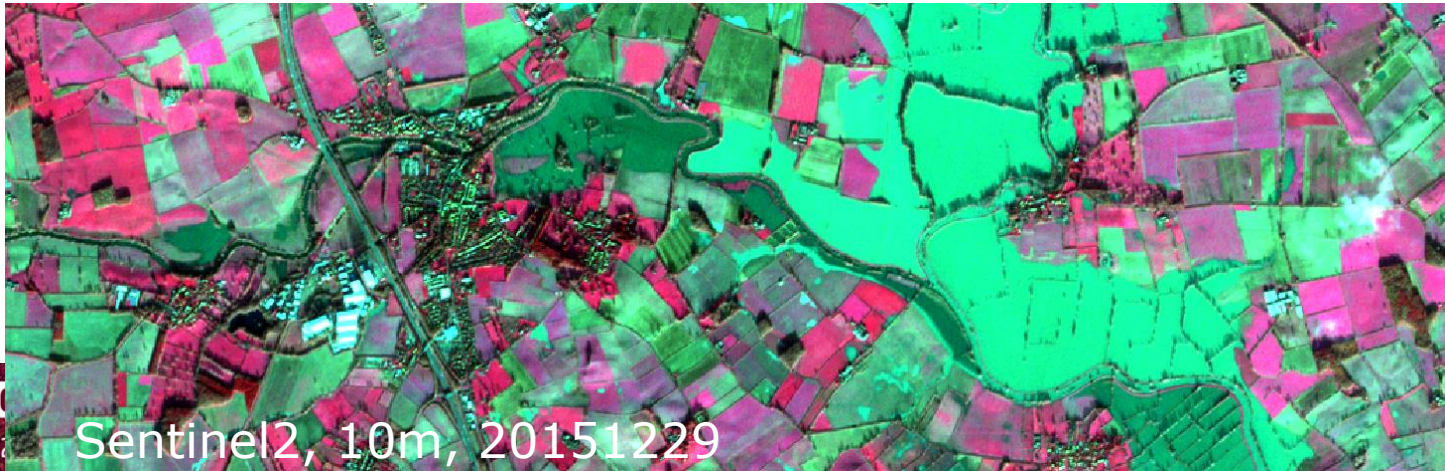
Comparison Sentinel2 and Landsat family: spatial



Landsat 8, 30m, 20160129



Sentinel2, 10m, 20151229



Les plus visités | SERTIT - Service Régio... | EMS Copernicus | Zimbra | OLS EMS | SPERF_Line | Ouest-France : toute l'... | Landsat | SchiHub ESA | AWS S2 Amazon | IZLY - Le paiement sur... | E.N.T. - UNISTRA | Plateforme SERTIT - S... | faune-alsace | Birding Beijing | Anhui

USGS
Science for a changing world

USGS Home
Contact USGS
Search USGS

GloVis

Page Expires In 1:59:43

Home Take Tour Release Notes FAQ

Feedback Login Help

Interface Controls

Choose Your Data Set(s)

Data Set Filter

- ☐ Landsat 1-5 MSS C1 Level-1
- ☐ Landsat 4-5 TM C1 Level-1
- ☐ Landsat 7 ETM+ C1 Level-1
- ☒ Landsat 8 OLI/TIRS C1 Level-1

1 scenes match your criteria.

- ☐ OrbView-3
- ☐ Sentinel-2

Metadata Filter

Date Range
12/20/2015 to 01/31/2016

Cloud Cover
0 to 30

Months
30th Feb

APPLY CLEAR

Selected Scenes (0)

Lat: 53.9666, Lon: -1.7661

5 km
5 mi

Leaflet | Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors, USGS/EROS

Landsat 8 OLI/TIRS C1 Level-1 LC08_L1TP_203022_20160129_20170330_01_T1

Timeline View
2016
2016-01-29

Current Scene Opacity

Time Scale
YEAR MONTH DAY

View Metadata
Download
Share
Previous
Next
Select

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

Product Explorer **Pixel Info**

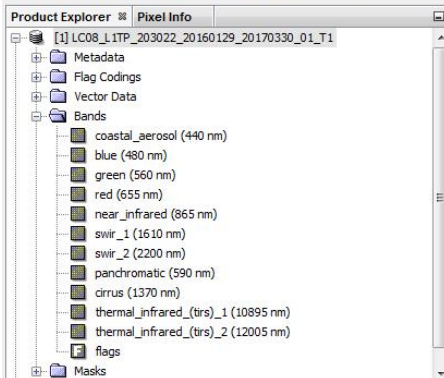
- [1] LC08_L1TP_203022_20160129_20170330_01_T1
 - Metadata
 - Flag Codings
 - Vector Data
 - Bands
 - coastal_aerosol (440 nm)
 - blue (480 nm)
 - green (560 nm)
 - red (655 nm)
 - near_infrared (865 nm)
 - swir_1 (1610 nm)
 - swir_2 (2200 nm)
 - panchromatic (590 nm)
 - cirrus (1370 nm)
 - thermal_infrared_(tirs)_1 (10895 nm)
 - thermal_infrared_(tirs)_2 (12005 nm)
 - flags
 - Masks

Navigation Colour Manipulation

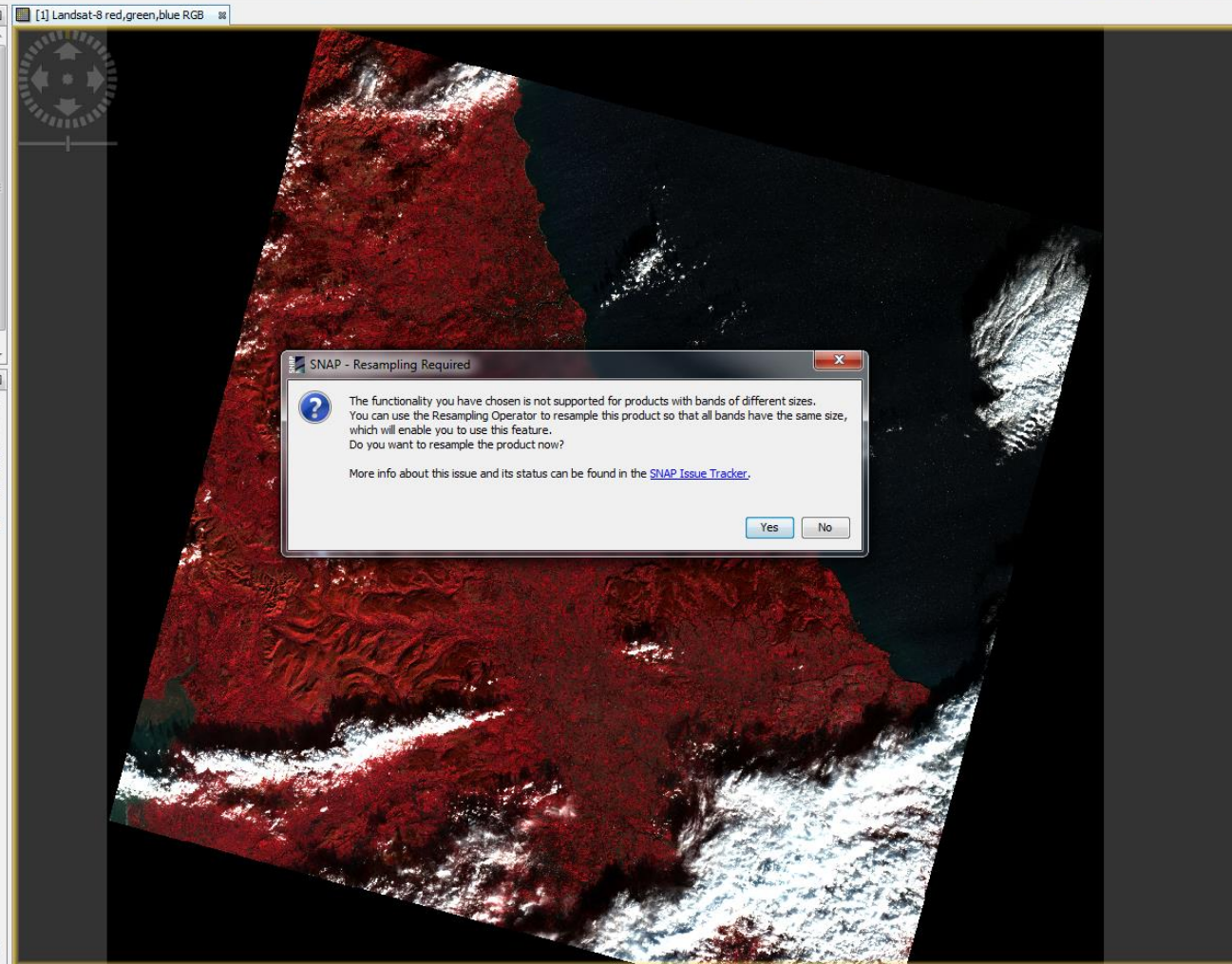
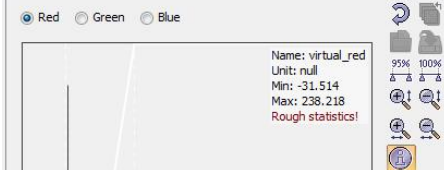
This tool window is used to manipulate the **colouring of images** shown in an image view.
Right now, there is no selected image view.

LC08_L1TP_203022_20160129_20170330_0... 19/07/2018 16:49 WinRAR archive 849 275 Ko

Reading LC08_L1TP_203022_20160129_20170330_01_T1.tar.gz



Navigation - [1] RGB Colour Manipulation - [1] Landsat-8 re...

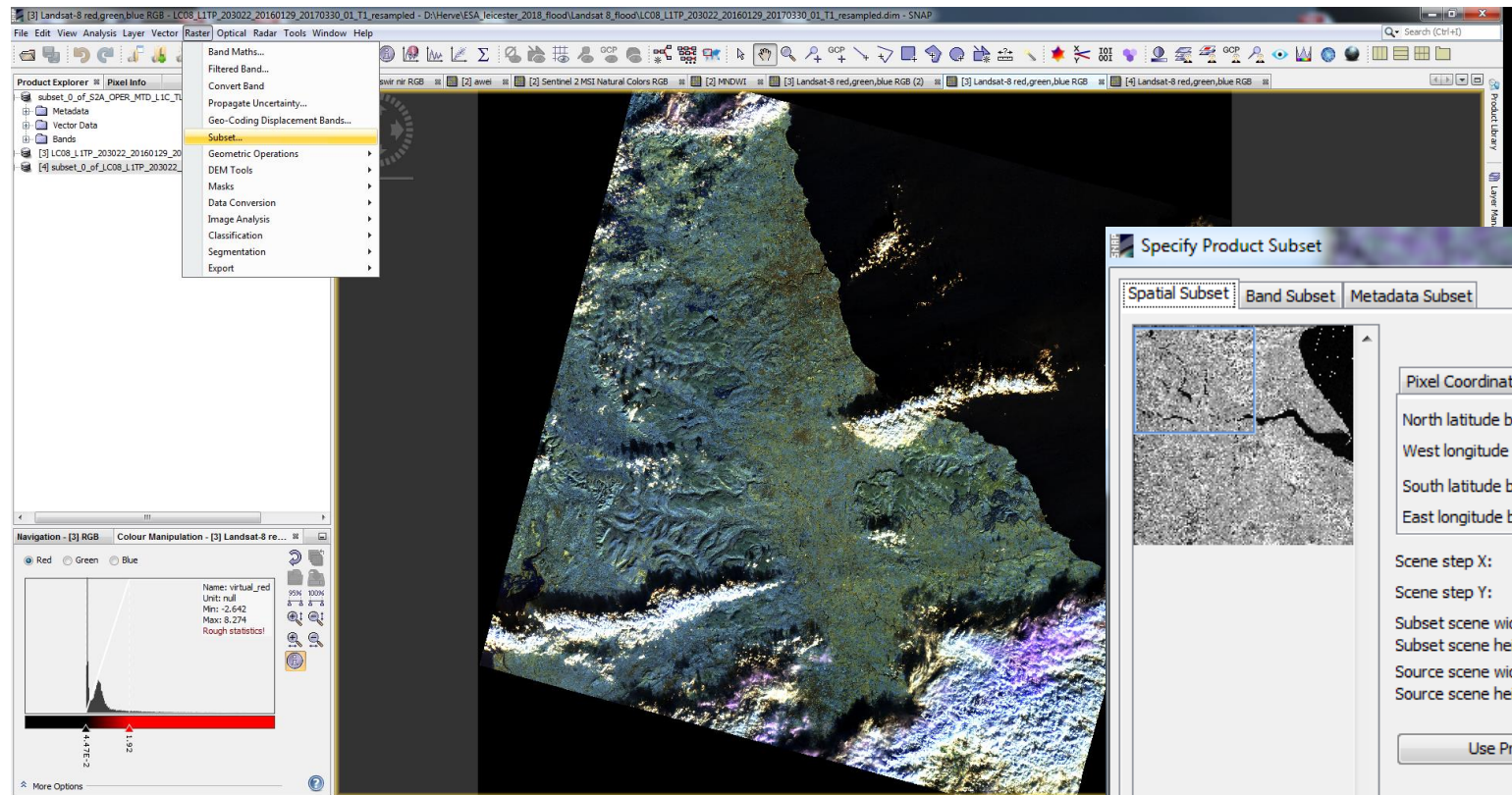


a

t
3E



Subset



→ OUR ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018 | University of Leicester | United Kingdom

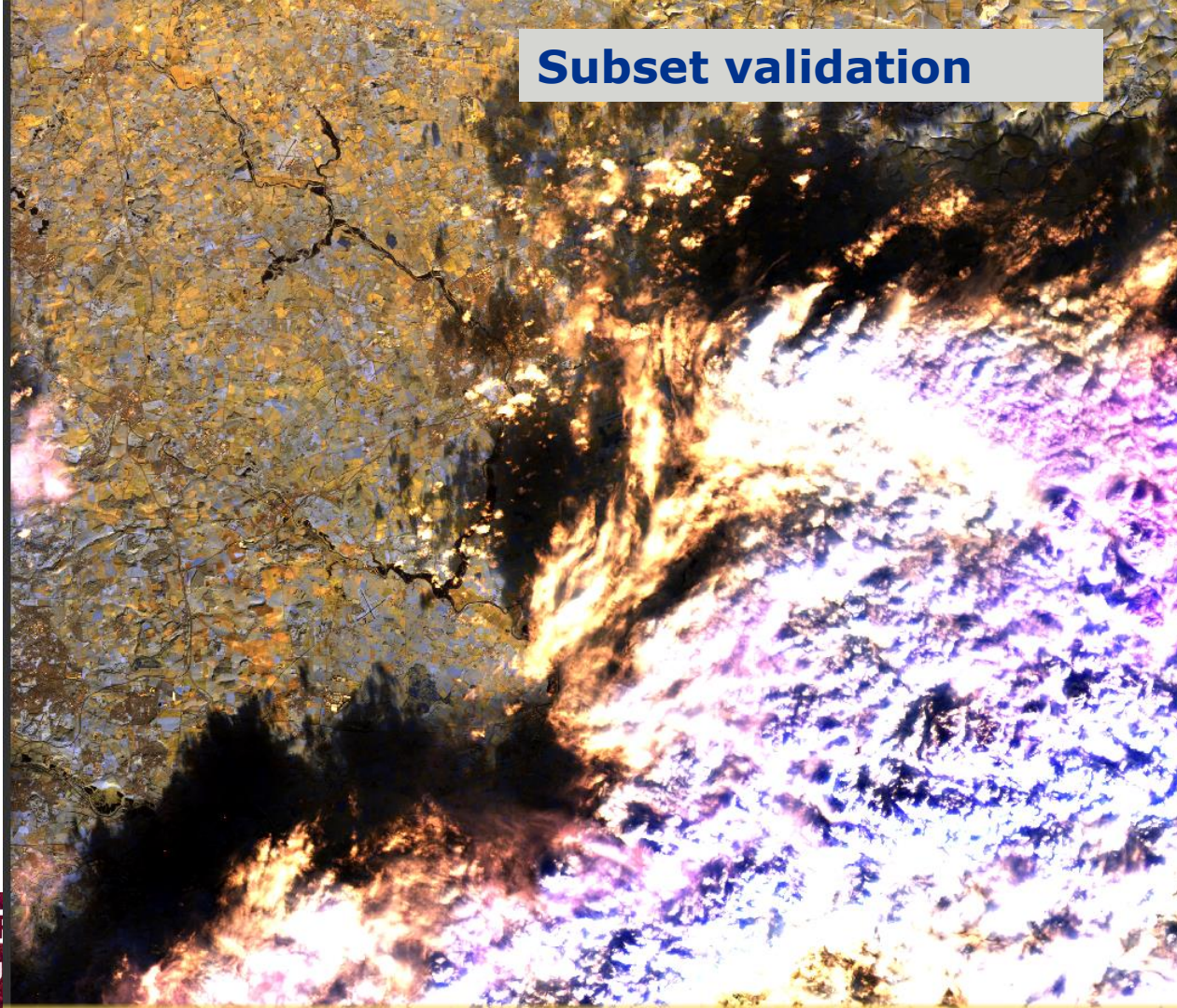
Estimated, raw storage size: 11

OK

Cancel

H

Subset validation

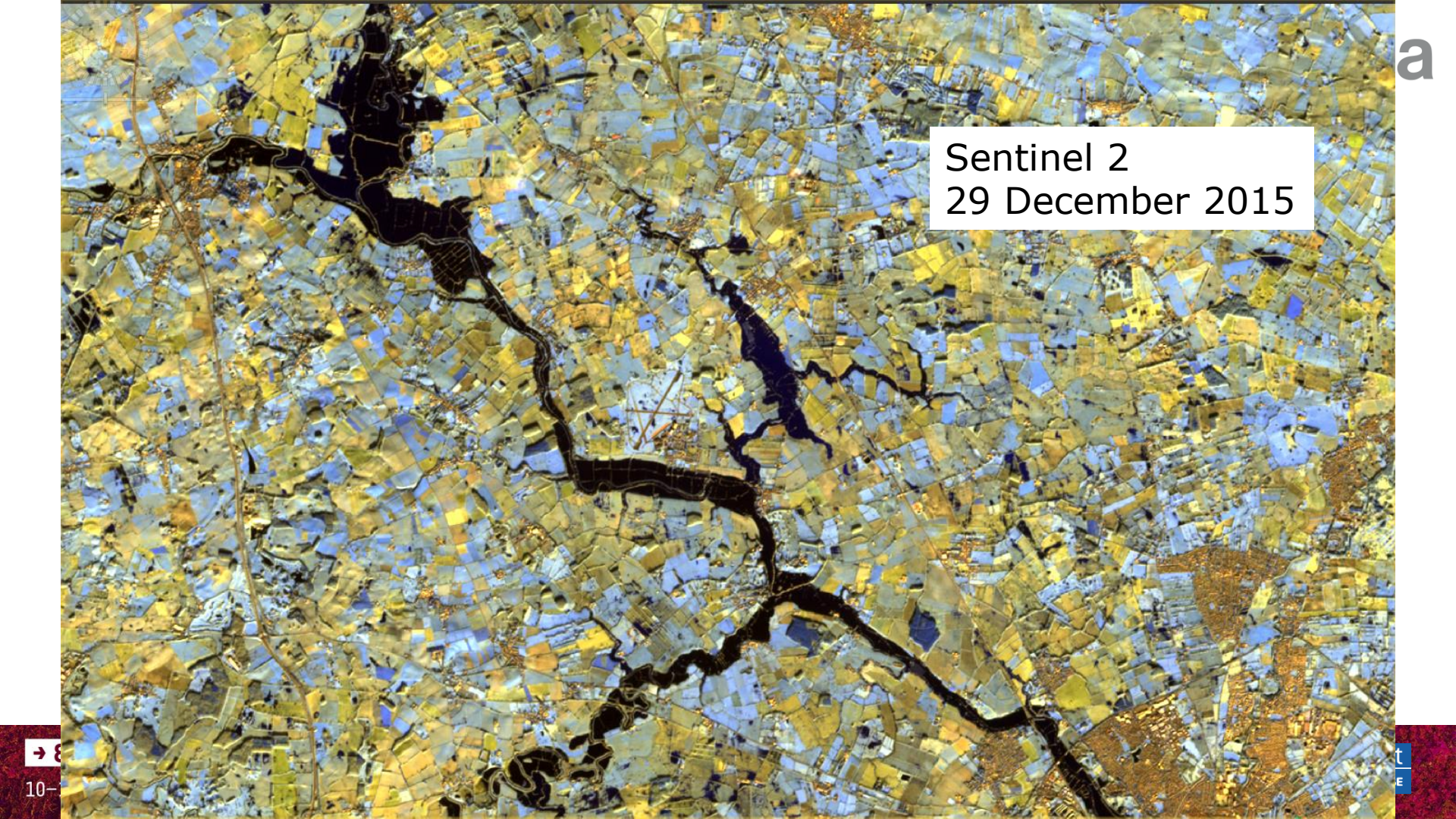


→ 8th ADVANCED T

10–14 September 2018 | U



Landsat 8
29 Janvier 2016

A satellite image showing a river delta system. The river is dark and winding, branching out into a complex network of channels. The surrounding land is covered in a dense mosaic of yellow and blue patches, likely representing different vegetation types or land use patterns. The image is a mosaic of many small, irregularly shaped patches, giving it a textured appearance. The river starts from the top left and flows towards the bottom right, with several smaller branches extending from the main channel.

Sentinel 2
29 December 2015

→ 8th ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

10–14 September 2018

University of Leicester | United Kingdom

Flood mapping practical

Dr Hervé YESOU

14 September 2018

herve.yesou@unistra.fr

